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# The New York Times

LATE CITY EDITION

Weather: Partly sunny today; cold tonight. Sunny and cool tomorrow. Temperature range: today 40-60; Monday 35-59. Details on page 69.

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NEW YORK, TUESDAY, APRIL 6, 1976

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20 CENTS

## Howard Hughes Dies at 70 Fought to Texas Hospital

Was Flying  
Capalco With  
Worsened Illness

By S. P. STERBA  
Special to The New York Times

April 5—Howard Hughes died today as mysteriously as he had lived. The 70-year-old billionaire flew from Mexico to the Methodist Hospital here for emergency treatment. Hospital officials said Mr. Hughes died at 1:27 P.M. in a jet flying over



Howard Hughes years ago

was taken by ambulance to a hospital, where surgery was imposed. Houston policemen outside the hospital telephoned hospital officials about 9 A.M. and said Mr. Hughes would be arriving this afternoon. "We were aware it was an emergency," but we did not know what the nature of the problem was and we still don't know," Mr. Mathis said at 7:30 tonight. The Harris County medical examiner, Dr. Joseph A. Jachimczyk, consulted with hospital officials tonight but refused to be interviewed afterward. A spokesman for the Baylor College of Medicine, of which Methodist Hospital is a teaching affiliate, said that a Hughes aide telephoned Dr. Henry D. MacIntosh, the chairman of its department of internal medicine, this morning and requested that arrangements be made for an examination and treatment for Mr. Hughes. The spokesman declined to discuss

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## Unified Soviet Bloc Favored as U.S. Policy

By DAVID BINDER  
Special to The New York Times

ON, April 5—Secretary of State Henry Kissinger's memorandum last Feb. 12. "With regard to Eastern Europe," the memorandum says, "it must be in our long-term interest to influence events in this area—because of the present unnatural relationship with the Soviet Union—so that they will not sooner or later explode, causing World War III. This inorganic, unnatural relationship is a far greater danger to world peace than the conflict between East and West."

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## DEMOCRATS SEEK NEW YORK BACKING IN PRIMARY TODAY

Jackson, Udall and Carter  
Wind Up Campaigning—  
Wisconsin Also Voting

By FRANK LYNN

The three major candidates for the Democratic Presidential nomination wound up their drives for today's New York primary with diverse campaigning yesterday that reflected their political priorities and strategy.

Senator Henry M. Jackson of Washington, who must win decisively here to regain momentum in the Presidential race, campaigned across the state from Buffalo to Staten Island.

Representative Morris K. Udall of Arizona, who has tried to divide his effort between New York and Wisconsin, which also votes today, made a perfunctory appearance designed to attract as much news attention as possible.

Jimmy Carter, former Governor of Georgia, who spent the day in Wisconsin, campaigned in absentia in New York with mimeographed announcements of endorsements.

Wisconsin Campaigning  
Meanwhile, in Wisconsin, Mr. Carter and Representative Udall were tying up loose ends in their campaigns. The two men, who are considered the front runners in Wisconsin, scurried across the state in a last-minute hunt for support.

Former Senator Fred R. Harris of Oklahoma, who had virtually abandoned his campaign here, made rare appearances in the city and upstate to try to salvage some delegates.

The polls in New York City will be open from 6 A.M. to 9 P.M. and outside the city from noon to 8 P.M. A total of 856 Democrats are vying for 206 national convention delegate berths in the state's 39 Congressional districts.

9 Percent of Delegates  
The district delegates and 68 delegates-at-large to be appointed by the Democratic state committee and apportioned to each candidate on the basis of his showing today represent 9 percent of the 3,008 delegates who will convene July 12 at Madison Square Garden.

Senator Jackson has repeatedly predicted—and he did so again yesterday—that he will win a majority of the delegates. He has also made a major commitment of manpower, money and his own campaign time here to back up his prediction.

As a result, he needs a decisive victory to fulfill his own prophecy and to regain the momentum he had after his Massachusetts primary victory a month ago.

Mr. Udall, who has been handicapped by a severe shortage of funds and his decision

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## Callaghan, Party's Choice, Is Prime Minister of Britain



James Callaghan, Britain's Foreign Secretary, arrives at Labor Party headquarters in London with his wife, Audrey.

Special to The New York Times

LONDON, April 5—James Callaghan, the Foreign Secretary, was chosen today as third round of Britain's new Prime Minister. He promptly called on the di-

the party's leadership and this survive the earlier rounds.

Technically, the most members could confer on Mr. Callaghan was the leadership of the Labor Party. But since Mr. Wilson resigned as Prime Minister midway through the Labor Party government's five-year term of office, his successor as party leader automatically became Prime Minister.

They were the only nominees to survive the earlier rounds.

Mr. Callaghan received 176 votes today. Michael Foot, the Labor Party government's Secretary of State for Employment, party's left wing, won 137 votes.

Although the vote made Mr. Callaghan's succession certain, he observed the time-honored ritual of presenting himself to Queen Elizabeth II before formally taking office.

Mr. Wilson arrived at Buckingham Palace at 5:26 to hand in his resignation and told the Queen of his and his party's "advice," Mr. Callaghan arrived.

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## PEKING IS RACKED BY A DAY OF RIOTS; MILITIA STEPS IN

Crowds, Put at 30,000. Set  
Cars on Fire and Try to  
Storm the Great Hall

BACKING FOR CHOU SEEN

Demonstrations Appear to  
Be Backlash to Campaign  
Against 'Rightists'

By Reuters

PEKING, Tuesday, April 6—Violent demonstrations, apparently in support of former Prime Minister Chou En-lai and his associates, were staged through the day yesterday in Peking's Tian An Men Square, and few attempts were made to stop them.

After a day of incidents in which demonstrators estimated to total 30,000 tried to break into the Great Hall of the People and many set cars and a nearby building afire, militia-men armed with wooden staves cleared the area. Long orderly lines of militiamen were seen escorting people, apparently demonstrators, into the ancient Forbidden City, and late last night quiet appeared to have been restored.

Struggle for Power

The demonstrations appeared to be a backlash against the so-called antirightist campaign begun as part of the power struggle in the Chinese leadership after Mr. Chou died in January.

Peking's Mayor, Wu Tsh, linked the demonstrations to that struggle as he appealed in late afternoon for the crowds to disperse. In a message broadcast through loudspeakers, he charged that the riots were aimed at Chairman Mao Tse-tung and the Central Committee of the Chinese Communist Party and that behind them were persons who supported the "capitalist road."

This was an allusion principally to Deputy Prime Minister Teng Hsiao-ping, an associate of Mr. Chou who had been expected to become Prime Minister and who has been main target of the antirightist campaign.

Teng Had Been in Disgrace  
Mr. Teng, who was denounced during the Cultural Revolution of the late nineteen-sixties, was brought back from disgrace by Mr. Chou and given the post of senior Deputy Prime Minister, Deputy Chairman of the party and Acting Chief of Staff of the army in apparent preparation for taking over as head of the government.

He has not appeared in public since the Chou funeral and has been increasingly accused of stressing material incentives over political awareness and thus trying to bring back capitalism.

The post of Acting Prime Minister that he was expected to get went instead to Hua Kuofeng, a Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Public Security.

Throughout the day in Tian An Men Square, unarmed troops and workers' militia-men tried to maintain order but were careful to avoid clashes. Authorities made no attempt to break up the crowds and appeared to

Continued on Page 5, Column 4

## Board Acts to Cut Colleges of City U.; Students in Protest

By JUDITH CUMMINGS

The Board of Higher Education moved formally last night to approve its long-awaited plan for reducing the scope of the City University by closing or reducing several of the system's colleges.

The board's action, at a public meeting that lasted late into the night, followed a day in which student demonstrations erupted briefly into fights between the police and supporters of the colleges.

The restructuring plan was approved after seven weeks of public and private debate in response to the city government's pressure to bring university spending in line with the austere municipal budget.

The board's action called for Richmond College, a college on Staten Island for juniors and seniors, to be merged into the campus of Staten Island Community College, and for Hostos College in the Bronx to be closed and absorbed into Bronx Community College.

Both measures were approved on a majority vote of six of the nine members who were present, with the three minority-group members abstaining.

The 10th member, Rita Hauser, was not present.

The three dissenters—the vice chairman, Franklin H. Williams; Vivia R. Quinones and Sandra Lopez Bird—have

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## HIGH COURT DENIES APPEAL BY CALLEY

Refuses, Without Comment,  
to Review His Conviction in  
22 Slayings at My Lai

By LESLEY OELSNER  
Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, April 5—The Supreme Court refused today to review the court-martial conviction of former Army Lieut. William L. Calley Jr. for the murder of 22 civilians in the South Vietnamese hamlet of My Lai in 1968.

The Court's action, announced without comment or explanation, closes one of the most bitter chapters of the Vietnam War.

It ends for all practical purposes the long legal aftermath of the My Lai incident, in which 25 Army officers and enlisted personnel were charged with various offenses growing out of the slayings; only six of those 25 were tried, and only Mr. Calley was convicted.

Mr. Calley, who has been on a majority vote of six of the nine members who were present, with the three minority-group members abstaining.

The Army announced this afternoon that, to accord with earlier Army decisions and pronouncements on the case,

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## U.S. Assays Peking Strife As Move Against Radicals

By BERNARD GWERTZMAN  
Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, April 5—the United States Government officials said today that the violent demonstrations in Peking appeared to represent a major counterattack by supporters of a moderate political policy against radicals who had appeared to the ascendancy in China since Prime Minister Chou En-lai's death in January.

Because of the importance of the months-long political struggle in China, the demonstrations have received close attention here. Specialists in various agencies are comparing notes and reading the latest news dispatches and cables from the United States Liaison Office in Peking.

There was disagreement among the China-watchers on

the degree of spontaneity of the demonstrations that followed the discovery that wreaths laid in Mr. Chou's honor had been removed. But even those who gave more weight to the spontaneity agreed that there had to be direction and manipulation from influential figures in Peking sympathetic to the moderate cause.

According to a view in top Government circles here, Mr. Chou's death prompted the radicals to make a significant effort to seize as much power as they could.

They were able to prevent Mr. Chou's hand-picked successor, Teng Hsiao-ping from tak-

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## Hair Codes for Policemen Upheld by Supreme Court

By PRANAY GUPTA

The United States Supreme Court ruled yesterday that police departments had the right to order police officers to wear their hair short and not to wear beards.

In a 6-to-2 vote, the Court reversed a decision by the United States Court of Appeals in New York that said policemen had the constitutional right to wear their hair any way they wished and also to be hirsute if they so chose.

Delivering the majority opinion, Associate Justice William H. Rehnquist said that people who worked for government agencies had "no absolute constitutional right" to wear any hair style. Police departments, he said, could enforce grooming

codes if there was a "rational basis" for such regulations.

The Supreme Court's ruling was on a case involving the Suffolk County Police Department and the Suffolk Patrolmen's Benevolent Association, in which police officers of the Long Island county had protested against their department's regulation concerning beards and hair lengths.

Although there is temporarily no grooming code in the Suffolk Police Department, policemen were forbidden to wear beards and maintain hair that touched the ears or shirt collar when the class-action suit first went to Federal Court in 1972.

The majority opinion of the

Continued on Page 25, Column 1



Protesters from Medgar Evers College of City University block traffic on the East River Drive at 77th Street as part of their protest

## Oil Prospects Off Jersey 'Encouraging'

By MARTIN WALDRON

The prospect of finding oil and gas under offshore sites in the Atlantic Ocean is "very encouraging," according to the first reports from an exploratory well sunk by a consortium of petroleum companies 80 miles off the New Jersey coast.

The companies have declined to comment on the results, citing their proprietary interests, but New Jersey officials yesterday confirmed that core samples brought up in the test drilling suggest the presence of large oil and natural-gas deposits.

The test well, drilled three miles deep on the edge of the Baltimore Canyon, a

rough that stretches from just south of Long Island to the Delaware-Maryland state line.

Initial tests, which ended on March 28, found "core samples which followed exactly what could be expected from the indications of earlier seismic tests," a state official with access to the reports said.

On the basis of seismic tests and geologic studies, the Interior Department has estimated that two to four billion barrels of oil and five to 14 trillion cubic feet of gas lie under the Continental Shelf from Mains to Florida.

No offshore wells have been sunk to substantiate the presence of oil and gas reserves under the Continental Shelf.

The exploratory well was drilled to test the geological strata of what was believed to be a promising site. The mud, sand and rock brought up by the rig at the site suggested only that conditions for oil pooling and gas accumulation

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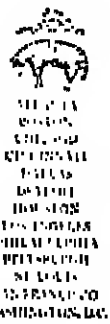
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## Cuban, a Defector in Angola, Hijacks Airliner to Lisbon and Seeks Asylum

**Special to The New York Times**  
LISBON, April 5—A Cuban soldier has defected from his country's forces in Angola and requested political asylum here. The soldier, who was identified as Pvt. Carlos Manuel Molina Alvaral, 23 years old, forced the captain of a Portuguese airliner at gunpoint to bring him to Lisbon on yesterday's regular flight from Luanda, the Angolan capital. This morning the Cuban Ambassador in Lisbon requested an urgent audience at the Portuguese Foreign Office. Reliable sources said that he carried a message from his Government requesting the extradition of the defector.

However, the Portuguese Foreign Minister, Maj. Ernesto Melo Antunes, left early this morning with Prime Minister José Pinheiro de Azevedo for a two-day official visit to Austria. From there the Foreign Minister is scheduled to go to Denmark.

In his absence, José Medeiros Ferreira, Secretary of State at the Foreign Office, received the Cuban Ambassador, but there was no official statement.

The ruling Military Council of the Revolution met tonight to discuss, among other matters, Portugal's relations with its former colonies, which have generally deteriorated since independence. Knowledgeable sources said that the problem of the Cuban defector and its possible effect on Lisbon's relations with Angola would be among the topics.



United Press International  
Lisbon vendor sells emblems of all political parties against background of Communist Party posters. The Portuguese general elections will be held on April 25.

## Bonn Sees No Significance in State Vote

**By CRAIG R. WHITNEY**  
**Special to The New York Times**  
BONN, April 5—West Germany's Chancellor, Helmut Schmidt, said in an interview after his party's defeat yesterday in a state election, that he would take the loss "seriously" but added that "the election was not fought on matters of national policy."

Despite yesterday's setback in the southern state of Baden-Württemberg, the Chancellor, a Social Democrat, seemed relaxed today and promised an energetic campaign for the national elections on Oct. 3.

But asked what issues and programs his party and his coalition partners the free Democrats would promise to differentiate them from their Christian Democratic opponents, Mr. Schmidt took a pinch of menthol snuff and said: "I'm not going to reveal that to you now."



United Press International  
Gov. Hans Filbinger exulting Sunday as his party won at the polls.

campaigns are aimed at winning "switch" voters from the center — small-business men, students, professional people and white-collar workers.

In Baden-Württemberg, where unemployment at 3.8 percent is well below the national figure of 5.2 percent, voters clearly thought things were going well enough for them under their Christian Democratic governor, Hans Filbinger.

His party won 56.7 percent of the state vote, to the Social Democrats' 33.3 percent. Here in Bonn, Mr. Schmidt's advisers thought their candidate in Baden-Württemberg, a former schoolteacher named Erhard Eppler, lacked personal appeal and kept the Chancellor from getting involved in a fight against the fatherly Mr. Filbinger.

Four years ago, conservatives won in Baden-Württemberg's state elections just as they did yesterday. But seven months later, the national electorate turned around and gave the Social Democratic Chancellor, Willy Brandt, and his "eastern policies" of détente with the Communist states their best result since World War II.

But Mr. Kohl and the young conservative governor of Lower Saxony, Ernest Albrecht, have now brought their Christian Democratic Party over to support of the last "eastern" treaty, an emigration treaty with Poland.

The conservatives helped ratify it in a vote of the upper house of parliament last March 12, a few days before joining the Social Democrats to pass a "co-determination law" that gives workers nearly half the seats on the supervisory boards of large corporations here.

**Little Change Expected**  
The answer demonstrated a blandness in West German politics in this election year. A leading Social Democrat said:

"Even if there were a change of government this year, there wouldn't be much change in this society or its basic economic and social stability."

So neither Mr. Schmidt nor his Christian Democratic challenger, Helmut Kohl, assessed yesterday's vote in Baden-Württemberg as a definitive clue to his party's chances in October. "It's been more or less a

steady experience for the last 25 years that the party in power nationally loses votes in state elections," Mr. Schmidt said.

Mr. Kohl warned his supporters against "complacency" and added:

"The most difficult stretch of the road lies ahead of us." Increasingly, the West German electorate is neither polarized or divided politically for class or social reasons. West German political life does not have the bitter ideological divisions of French or Italian politics. And West German political

## 31 SAID TO ESCAPE FROM SPANISH JAIL

**Special to The New York Times**  
MADRID, April 5—Thirty-one political prisoners, almost all of them Basques serving long terms, were reported tonight to have broken out of Segovia prison in one of the most spectacular acts of defiance yet staged by the Basque nationalist organization E.T.A.

The prisoners were reported by the Spanish news agency Europa Press to have tunneled from their cells to a nearby sewer through which they

crawled to freedom. Two previous escape attempts have failed.

Segovia is 57 miles northwest of Madrid and the closest border is the Portuguese one, 140 miles directly west.

Prison officials refused to comment late tonight on the jailbreak, which was said to have occurred this afternoon. It appeared to be the biggest in Spain since the Civil War. There are believed to be 55 political prisoners in Segovia, most of them Basques who have occurred this afternoon in their own region.

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### U.S. Diplomat in Moscow Accosted Outside Theater

By DAVID K. SHIPLER

MOSCOW, April 6—A senior American diplomat was surrounded tonight by six or seven Russian men who grabbed his jacket and threatened him with retaliation for the harassment of Soviet diplomats by Jewish demonstrators in New York.

Raymond Benson, counselor for press and cultural affairs at the United States embassy here, said the incident, which lasted about five minutes, took place outside the Tchaikovsky concert hall as he was about to attend a concert.

He had dropped off his wife, Shirley, and some friends and had parked his car. When he got out, he said, a man approached him and asked, "Are you an American?"

Several Others Appear

When he said that he was several other men appeared. "There were quite a few of them," Mr. Benson said, "and they surrounded me. There were six, seven of them, anyway."

"They tugged at my clothes—my jacket anyway—I pulled one way, they pulled another. I tried to get through them, but couldn't."

"They didn't hit and they didn't beat," Mr. Benson continued. "They didn't reach for me, but for the lapels of my open jacket."

There was some disjointed conversation, he said, in which the men said in Russian: "You call yourself the Jewish Armed Force peacefully here, don't you? If anything happens in America to our people, something will happen here—tell your ambassador."

Until yesterday, the threats made against American diplomats had been impersonal, or at least not face-to-face. A flurry of middle-of-the-night telephone calls had been made to embassy officials, warning that cars would be damaged, people shot and children harmed. Two bomb scares were directed at the embassy and one at the American consulate in Leningrad.

Several nights ago, an American returned to his car, parked near Moscow University, to find a bottle broke on the roof, which had been dented.

Then yesterday, Mr. Benson said, James Wilkinson, a first secretary in the administrative section of the embassy, was approached by four or five Russian men outside a store for foreigners and threatened. He was not touched, however, Mr. Benson said.

Soviet Asks Protection

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., April 5—The Soviet delegation today demanded intensified security measures to protect its mission from "terrorist" acts such as a shooting last Friday at the 67th Street residence. A protest note said Yakov A. Malik, the Soviet delegate, was approached at the residence when the shooting took place. A group of men said in Russian: "You call yourself the Jewish Armed Force peacefully here, don't you? Resistance claimed responsibility for the attack."



destroys a building in Belfast after seven bombs exploded in an hour at five targets in the city

### Hit by New Wave of Bombings

man in the stomach. The policeman's condition is not serious.

The two other gunmen escaped but a woman accomplice was caught by the police in the grounds of the hotel, the Conway, which was badly damaged by explosions and a fire.

Meanwhile, in a downtown gardening store a man with a hoax bomb was grabbed by his long hair by a sales assistant and held until the policeman upstairs on getting his car and shot him.

A half-mile away customers were cleared from a busy restaurant when a suspicious bag was found under a table. A cook carried the bag to the sidewalk, where it exploded harmlessly.

The other bombs were at a hotel, a shipping office and a toy store just outside the security ring that seals off the central shopping area.

The police believe the new I.R.A. blitz is part of an expected increase in violence to mark the 60th anniversary of the Easter rising in Dublin when Irish republicans rebelled against the British administration.

### Seeks Aid Parity With Turkey

The two members of the Atlantic alliance have been locked in bitter disputes over Cyprus and the Aegean Sea. Both capitals have been buying weapons and rattling sabers at a furious pace.

There are at least three reasons behind the Greek demands. Most Greeks are taught from infancy to hate and fear the Turks, who ruled this region for more than 400 years. Accordingly, they insist that their security is seriously threatened by Turkish expansionism, particularly in the Aegean, where dozens of Greek islands lie just off the coast of Turkey.

The Greek mentality was demonstrated recently by a mother who had dressed her son up as a Greek soldier and taken him to the Independence Day parade. "My little warrior," she pushed, showing him off to friends, "you'll grow up and kill all the Turks."

In addition, Prime Minister Constantine Caramanlis is under severe pressure from left-wing opponents for being soft on the Americans. "It would be politically impossible for us to make an agreement that is below the one with the Turks," a senior government official said.

Comparison Resented

Greeks also resent the widely held belief that Turkey is more important to Western defense strategy than they are. Accepting a lesser deal, they feel would be a humiliating acknowledgment of their inferior status.

Greece does not expect the exact same deal as Turkey, since it has a much smaller army. But Athens has apparently copied the Turkish position that continuation of American bases is at least partly contingent on an acceptable aid package, diplomatic sources said.

American facilities here include an air base in Athens, air and oval ports in Crete, and a variety of communications, intelligence-gathering and nuclear weapons installation throughout the country.

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Lebanese President

### BY ACCUSES PARAGUAY

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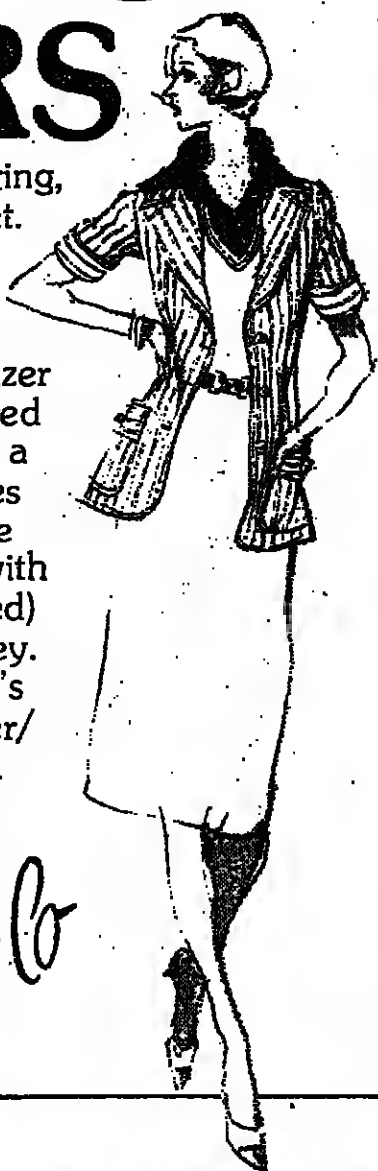
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# NEW AS BLAZERS

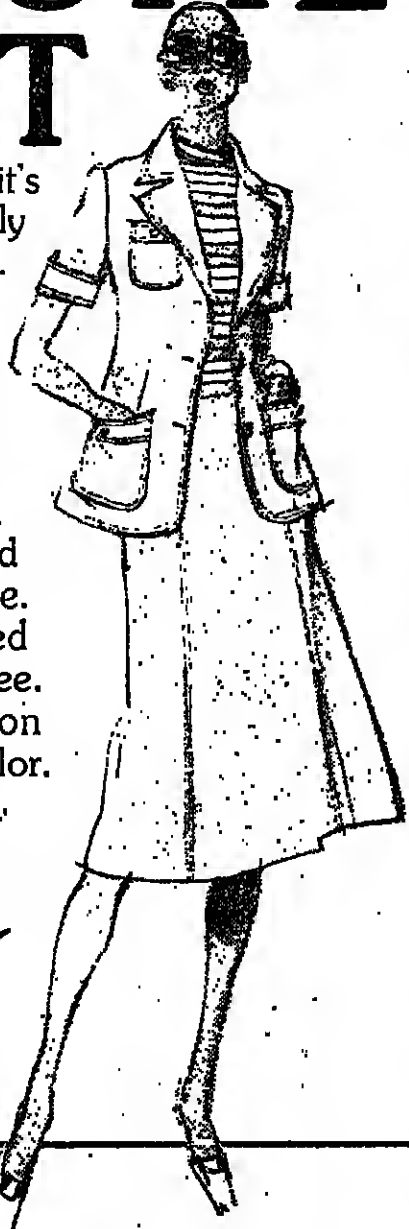
Be suited this Spring, in look if not in fact. As in Butte Knit's clever ensemble. Consists of the new short-sleeved blazer (white with navy/red stripes) over a no-waist, no-sleeves dress (white banded with navy and red) with navy dickey. Now, that's suit-able. Polyester/acrylic. 8 to 16. 76.00.



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# FOR SPRING

The snap of our 3-piece pantsuit by Butte Knit. Be blazered in navy with 3/4 belt, panted in yellow pull-ons, and coolly, sleevelessly topped in yellow/white/navy V-neck. Polyester/cotton. 82.00. Everything, 8 to 16, in Knitwear, third floor, Fifth Avenue, (212) MU9-7000 and branches.



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## SST NOISE CURBS VIEWED AS A BAN

British and French Contend Plan Would Bar Concord

WASHINGTON, April 5 (UPI)—British and French Government and aircraft industry officials contended today that noise levels for supersonic planes proposed by the Environmental Protection Agency were discriminatory and would ban the Concord from American airports.

The officials testified at a hearing by the Federal Aviation Administration on the proposed rule, which would place SSTs under the same noise requirements as subsonic planes. "Meanwhile, the E.P.A. Administrator, Russell E. Train, told a meeting here airport noise should be reduced, not increased."

He said that the Government "should firmly identify those or takeoff and landing procedures which are both safe and advantageous from a noise abatement point of view and should ensure their universal use."

Transportation Secretary William T. Coleman Jr. authorized the Concord to have limited service to New York and Washington, D.C. A spokesman for British Airways said that the E.P.A. proposals were "plainly unlawful" because of the aviation agency's standards were not technically possible for SSTs. Director of Standards and Regulations, acknowledged that the noise proposals would prohibit of 1972.

## The Proceedings in the U.N. Today

April 6, 1976  
GENERAL ASSEMBLY  
Conference on Law of the Sea—10:30 A.M. and 3 P.M.  
Committee on Relations with U.S. as host country—10:30 A.M.

Tickets may be obtained at the public desk, main lobby, United Nations headquarters. Tours: 9 A.M. to 4:45 P.M.

## Turks Seeking to Curb Illicit Narcotics Traffic

IZMIR, Turkey, April 5 (AP)—Narcotics police have begun widespread supervision of hemp-cultivated lands in the Aegean area of western Turkey to a bid to control illicit trafficking in marijuana and hashish, which are derived from the plant.

As the harvesting period approaches in this Turkish growing region, special narcotics squads have been set up to watch the gathering of the crop and its transfer to the government.

## Israel Expects More Visits

TEL AVIV, April 5 (AP)—Israel expects 30,000 Christians and Jews to visit the Holy Land for the Easter and Passover holidays, officials said yesterday. The number was about 40 percent higher than last year. Government figures showed a 30 percent increase in tourism in the first quarter of this year over the same period in 1975.

## Israel Denies Time Report It Had 13 A-Bombs in '73

JERUSALEM, April 5 (AP)—Israel repeated today that it is not a nuclear power, and renewed its pledge not to be the first to introduce nuclear weapons into the Middle East conflict.

The official comment followed a report in Time magazine that Israel assembled 13 nuclear bombs during the 1973 war, and then stored them in desert arsenals when the tide of war turned in Israel's favor. Some Israeli officials said they suspected the report was put out by American sources to deflate Israeli demands for more United States military aid.

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- pantsuits • jumpsuits

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# Militia Steps In at End of a Day of Demonstrations in Peking

Continued From Page 1, Col. 8  
 be hoping that the demonstrators would eventually disperse quietly.

The demonstrations began yesterday after the authorities removed wreaths that had been placed Sunday at the monument to the Martyrs of the Revolution in the center of the square to commemorate Mr. Chou. Sunday was a special festival day for remembering the dead.

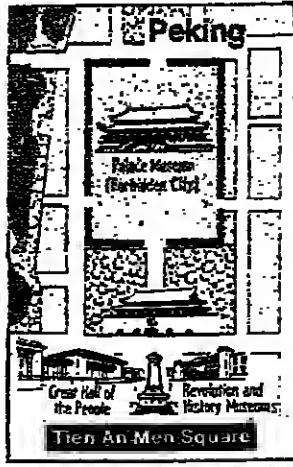
Crowds started to gather at 8 A.M. and secondary school students placed new wreaths at the monument.

Checked on by the crowd, they raised a photograph of Mr. Chou. The demonstrators then surged across to the steps of the Great Hall of the People, apparently with the intention of presenting a petition.

They failed, and some skirmishes developed. A car was overturned, and youths danced upon it.

A student said to be from Tsinghua University, a center of the antirightist drive, was grabbed by demonstrators. His hands were tied, and he was beaten.

Correspondents and other foreigners in the crowd were watched warily. They were warned not to take photo-



The New York Times/April 6, 1976

been decided, as a long line of unarmed troops ran in double columns from the museum and started lining the east side of the square.

During the afternoon, three vehicles, including a small bus, were set on fire and flames spread to nearby pine trees, sending smoke drifting over the square. In late afternoon, the door of a stone building in the southeast corner of the square was battered open and a fire was started inside. Youths tossed furniture out of second-story windows.

As the fire was burning in the building, which was thought to house a public security agency, the mayor's words resounded through the square.

"Today, in Tien An Men," the Mayor said, "evil men carried out sabotage, sowed dissonance and carried out antirevolutionary activities."

He called on the masses to leave the square, but as night fell several thousand remained.

They were dispersed by the militia.

Demonstrations of support for Mr. Chou began last Friday as part of the annual China Ming festival during which the streets are paid to the dead. Thousands of people visited Tien An Men Square Sunday to place wreaths, banners with political slogans at the monument.

Many expressed hope that the negotiations then took place would be allowed to remain until today, and the protests over their removal co-

stituted the most violent demonstrations to be seen here since the Cultural Revolution.

**Peking Plans 'Investigations'**  
 Special to The New York Times

HONG KONG, Tuesday, April 6—A front-page editorial in the official Chinese Communist party newspaper Jemungo Jih Pao called today for "strict investigations" into "a small handful of class enemies" who were said to be spreading rumors and inciting the masses and asked for "determined attacks" against them.

Apparently in reaction to the day-long disturbances in Peking yesterday, the editorial—which did not mention the violent outbreak—took a firm though "education" of those who had

moderate position, but allegedly been declared mor-mongers.

"Since the movement, rightist deviationists is will inevitably encounter national and internal enemies, especially bourgeoisie within the official Chinese press eg transmitted by Hsinhua iterated that the capitalist-roader" was carried out under the leadership.

"Class struggle is a complex," it said. "Tr twists and turns in ahead."

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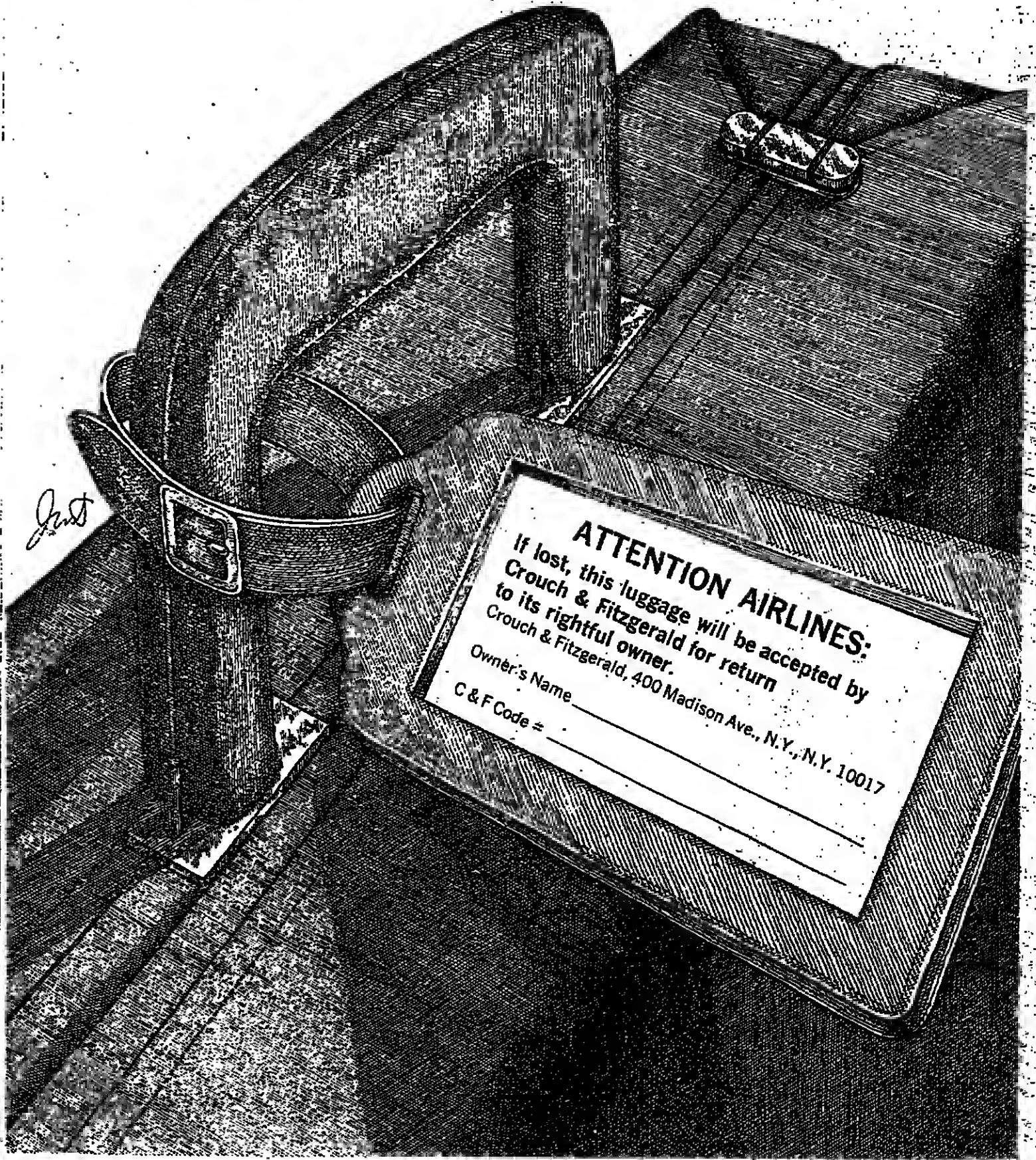
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# IDES ASSESS NG DISORDERS

From Page 1, Col. 7

as Prime Minister. Hua Kuo-feng, who the security chief, d Acting Prime Min- a campaign against and others accused ng the "capitalist is started in late

ording to the experts gton, the political is not ended in Mr. uplets disgrace. Mr. not been publicly a since he delivered at Mr. Chou's fu- an. 15. Even so, he to have considerable nong officials who, f, were rehabilitated u after being purged Cultural Revolution go.

of Mr. Chou's wide- nularity, Mr. Teng's tried but in vain er the Prime Minis- to start a campaign in of Mr. Chou, and tify their own posi- als said.

oportune Time here believe that the ion for Mr. Chou fortune time for the to show their hand. ee of violence sury officials here. But ed to have had the rt of top Peking of- luding, the mayor.

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### stancy Is Seen

The New York Times JNG, April 5—The sts in Tien An Men viewed here today us, at least in part. In Hong Kong say s substantial basic assistance in China nt antirightist cam- at this was reflect- nonstratios.

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had rehabilitated er his disgrace in l Revolution. Mr. groomed as Mr. ssor. Instead, Hua as named Acting ter, and the criti- ch Mr. Teng has ted angered sup- e enormously pop- ou.

### Receive Award at Headliner Club

CITY, April 5 l Schorr's report on Intelligence Agency radio network is winners of this nal Headliner Club awards.

rs, announced here were selected from 000 entries in var- ies for daily news- ography, television

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on to the public rd to CBS and Mr. radio network t award, for out- cumentary by a ra- c, was awarded to twork, New York. From A War."

### Cemetery Backed

STON, April 5 (AP) use passed and sent. te today a bill that lish a new national t Quantco, Va., 30 h of Washington was 358 to 8. The ould use about 620 ie Marine Corps re- l Quantco. The bill \$2.1 million for de-



The next thing to bare. But better. It's my way of getting back to basics. Pure, simple form—like mine—after exercising. Just a shell of a satin bra, lushly scalloped with lace, that closes in front, and brief pants. Bra, in 32 to 36 sizes, \$13. Bikini pants, in petite, small, medium and large sizes, \$6.

Photographed at the Fortknox Ballet School



Romantic. Other times, other words. The new, short-camisolet and long-dance pants, fitting lace. Just slipping into them makes me feel like dancing. Camisolet, \$19. Dance pants, \$16. Both in petite, small, medium and large sizes.



The wisp of a slip—what a shame to cover it. It's the sexiest thing this side of a towel; the most fragile, next to a tutu. Chemise, in 30 to 36 sizes, \$23. All, in polyester satin with imported French lace, in pink, blue or snow white, from a collection which includes slip and petticoat lengths. Ours exclusively, in Lingerie Collections, Fourth Floor.

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## Drop in Breast Feeding Causes Health Problems in Poor Countries

By **BOYCE RENSBERGER**  
Increasing abandonment of breast feeding in favor of bottled formula in developing countries is causing more and more infants to suffer from malnutrition and diarrheal diseases in the first year of life, according to nutritionists and physicians who work in developing countries.

In the past, such conditions typically did not appear until children were weaned between the ages of 1 and 2.

The change, the experts charge, is attributable in large measure to the manufacturers of the infant formulas who, through various marketing techniques, are persuading mothers in poor countries to abandon their own nutritionally ideal breast milk and buy instead the powdered formula.

**Risks Are Long Known**  
The risks of bottle feeding for those without money, clean water, refrigeration and some training have long been known. The problem has taken on new significance in recent years, however, because American and European manufacturers of infant milk, facing a decline in birth rates at home, have been stepping up efforts to sell their products in developing countries, where birth rates remain high.

In a report issued earlier this year, two Cornell University nutritionists said bottle feeding was one of the prime contributing factors in the high rate of infant mortality in developing countries.

Because many of the affected mothers live in poverty, they have only contaminated water to mix with the powder and they frequently overdilute the expensive formula to make it last longer.

**Overdiluting Powder**  
Studies in several Caribbean islands, for example, revealed that some mothers whose babies were exclusively bottle fed were diluting a one pound tin of powder, properly a four-day supply, enough to make it last more than three weeks. In Barbados, 82 percent of the mothers surveyed were overdiluting the powder.

Many of these studies were carried out by the Caribbean Food and Nutrition Institute in Jamaica, which is supported by various international agencies and the University of the West Indies. Another prominent research center studying the issue is the Institute of Nutrition of Central America and Panama, based in Guatemala.

Much additional published research on the problem has been done by individual researchers working in many countries in Africa, Asia and Latin America. The widespread nature of the problem has been emphasized in several statements by the Protein Advisory Group of the United Nations.

**"Serious Health Hazard"**  
"Although bottle feeding is a serious public health hazard," they wrote, "promotional efforts of corporations producing infant formulas continue to convince mothers to use their products, often resulting in the discontinuance of breast feeding."

"For two-thirds of the world's population, bottle feeding of infants is highly undesirable. In many instances, placing an infant on a bottle is tantamount to signing the death certificate of the child."

The report was prepared by Dr. Michael Latham, professor of nutrition, and Ted Greiner, a graduate student, under a grant from the Ford Foundation.

The Cornell nutritionists suggest that advertising has played an important role in persuading mothers to abandon natural methods of feeding their babies. "Advertisements imply that nice people with nice houses who want nice babies, bottle feed their babies," they said.

In fact, for the majority of Africans, Latin Americans and Asians, who don't have access to refrigeration and clean water and who are unable to afford formulas in adequate amounts, bottle feeding is incredibly difficult and extremely bad. But the media onslaught is terrific, the messages are powerful and the profits are high. High also is the resultant human suffering.

In addition to billboards and advertisements in publications aimed at low income groups, the Cornell report says the formula makers also sponsor crawling contests for babies and use clowns, magicians and other performers to entertain parents and then advise them on the alleged benefits of bottle feeding.

One of the most widely condemned practices is the use of "milk nurses," professional nurses who are employed by the formula makers to go into maternity wards, distribute free samples of infant formula and advise mothers on how to use them.

**Promotional Efforts**  
In many cases, according to Dr. Derrick B. Jelliffe, an authority on infant nutritional problems in developing countries and a longtime opponent of unnecessary bottle feeding, these promotional efforts cause many mothers who would otherwise happily breast feed their newborns to believe that they should not.

Dr. Jelliffe, a professor at the University of California at Los Angeles, and many others say that although the artificial formulas are useful for mothers who cannot nurse for medical reasons, thrusting free samples on a healthy new mother can delay the onset of lactation enough to bring on genuine difficulties. At this point, they contend, the mothers become "hooked" on the commercial product.

Recognition of the role of advertising in this problem has led to protests to the manufacturers to end the practice. One of the main targets has been Nestle, the Swiss-based corporation, which sells the largest share of infant formula in the underdeveloped world.

Three large American companies are also involved in the trade and much of the effort to correct their practices has been waged by the Interfaith Center on Corporate Responsibility, which represents 23 Protestant denominations and about a hundred Roman Catholic or-

ders that own considerable amounts of stock in various companies.

The group is expected to raise objections during shareholders meetings later this month. The three manufacturers are Abbott Laboratories (makers of Similac and Isomil), Bristol-Myers (makers of Similac and Nursoy), and American Home Products (SMA, S-26 and Nursoy), which meets April 28 in Wilmington.

Although none of the major American manufacturers denies that its products can be and have been misused to the harm of babies, they contend that

newly adopted codes of marketing ethics have eliminated earlier problems. Abbott and Bristol-Myers, for example, say their current policy is not to promote their infant formulas directly to consumers but rather to doctors.

**Industry Defense**  
One industry official, responding to the critics, has said that responsible manufacturers promote their products only to those within developing countries who are wealthy enough to afford them in proper amounts and that such promotion reaches the poor only accidentally — producing some motivation to acquire status by use of such products.

The critics contend, however, that the numbers of wealthy people in developing countries are too small to provide economically attractive markets for the formula manufacturers and that the companies really trying to reach the larger groups of poorer people are too small to provide the formula manufacturers with the necessary marketing techniques.

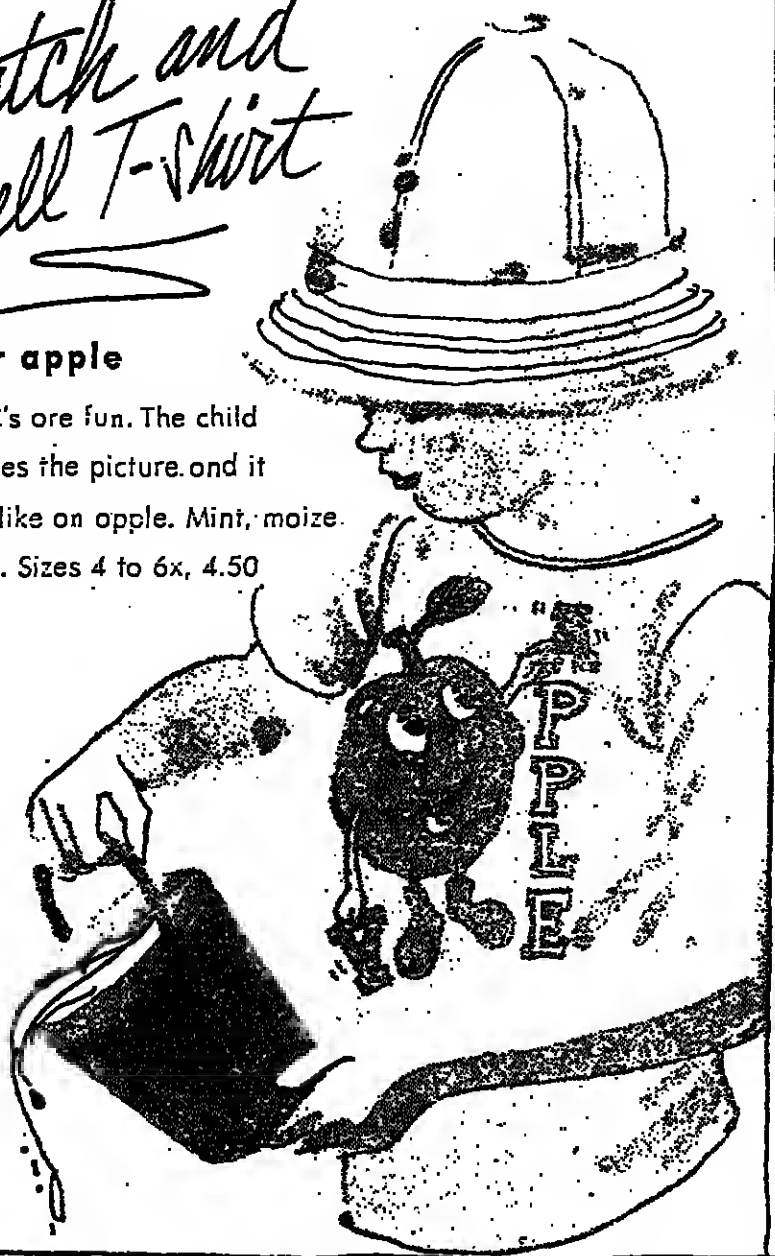
The critics also say that, despite some changes, the use of mass media and message not sufficiently improved cases.

**Athens Airline Walk**  
ATHENS, April 5 (AP) — Playes of foreign airlines in Greece began a one-day strike today for high pay. The airlines struck today include T.W.A., Air France, KLM, Swissair, Sabena and

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### FLU IMMUNIZATION BACKED BY HOUSE

\$135 Million Is Appropriated for Nationwide Program

WASHINGTON, April 5 (AP)—Two flu bills, one authorizing a nationwide immunization program this fall and the other appropriating \$135 million for it as sought by President Ford, were passed today by the House and sent to the Senate.

By 354 to 12, the House approved the money measure as recommended by the Appropriations Committee, which said that it was providing funds so vaccine could be bought by the Federal Government and distributed free to state and local health agencies.

The program's authorization bill cleared the House by voice vote. It emerged earlier in the day from the Commerce Committee's health subcommittee and was brought directly to the full House for action.

The subcommittee chairman, Paul G. Rogers, Democrat of Florida, said he expected that there would be "fast action in the Senate."

In 1918-19, flu killed 20 million persons worldwide, including 548,000 in the United States.

There is indirect evidence that a virus found earlier this year among military recruits at Fort Dix, N.J., is similar to the World War I virus.

The President told Congress on March 23 that he had been advised there was a "very real possibility that unless we take effective counteraction, there could be an epidemic of this dangerous disease next fall and winter" in the United States.

Mr. Ford said that an immunization program must be in full operation by the beginning of September and be completed by the end of November.

Mr. Rogers said the health subcommittee had produced a quick bill because of Mr. Ford's request for fast action. "Even though we think it is a little rapid, we are trying to accommodate the President," he said.

Under the authorization bill, there would be a national flu immunization program including development of an effective vaccine to be prepared in sufficient quantities. Federal officials would report to Congress on the progress of the program.

#### Bryant Resigns Post

WILMINGTON, Ohio (AP)—John Bryant has resigned as head basketball coach at Wilmington College. Bryant, who coached the Quakers for four years, will devote full time to teaching duties as an assistant professor of education.

## Journalists Ruled Not Professionals

By DAVID E. ROSENBAUM

Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, April 5—The National Labor Relations Board ruled today that newspaper journalists were not "professional" employees as defined by Federal law.

The decision means that reporters, columnists and editors cannot be automatically excluded from collective-bargaining units that include such non-professional workers as clerks and janitors.

The National Labor Relations Act prohibits professional employees from being assigned to a bargaining unit with non-professionals unless a majority of the professionals vote to join it.

Typically, bargaining units that negotiate for reporters and editors also represent a variety of workers in end out of the newsroom.

The Newspaper Guild, for example, represents such employees as messengers and restaurant workers, as well as correspondents and copy editors.

Some newspaper publishers have sought to categorize

### Agency Plans Trial Of 'People Movers' In Three U.S. Cities

WASHINGTON, April 5 (AP)—The Urban Mass Transportation Administration announced today that it would help finance the construction of fully automated "people mover" systems as many as three cities this fall.

The cities will be selected after the transportation agency has decided which programs submitted by the potential sites will best test the new technology, the agency's Administrator, Robert E. Patricelli, said at a news conference.

The transportation administration will provide 80 percent of the construction costs, with the local governments paying the rest. Mr. Patricelli estimated that each people mover would cost between \$20 million and \$70 million.

"The intent of the project is to show whether relatively simple, automated systems can provide a reliable and economical solution to local circulation problems in congested downtown areas," the administrator said.

People movers work something like an escalator. Small cars, usually rubber-tired vehicles on a fixed path, shuttle back and forth, picking up and letting off passengers at the command of a computer. There are no human operators.

workers who write, edit and illustrate editorial matter as professionals, in an apparent effort to dilute the strength of the bargaining unit.

The Guild and other unions have opposed such categorization on the ground that it would seriously lessen the bargaining power of reporters, editors and photographers.

The case decided by the N.L.R.B. today involved the Express-News Corporation, publisher of The San Antonio Express and News, and Local 172 of the International Typographical Union, which sought to organize editorial employees at the two Texas newspapers.

The board ruled, 3 to 1, in favor of the union. The ruling reaffirmed one made 28 years ago on the same question. Similar cases involving newspapers in Philadelphia, Wilmington, Del., and other cities are now pending before the board. Although the precise issues vary from city to city, the board's reasoning in the San Antonio case is likely to prevail in the other cases.

The ruling of the Labor Relations Board turned on the law's definition of a "professional employee" as "any employee engaged in work . . . requiring knowledge of an advanced type

in a field of science or learning, or in a course of specialized intellectual instruction and study in an institution of higher learning . . . as distinguished from a general academic education."

The board majority said that it did not question the intellectual demands of the modern journalist's job, nor the special responsibilities inherent in his position.

But referring to the law, the majority continued, "while knowledge of the type described in the clause would be desirable for a journalist to have, it seems clear his work generally does not require it."

Betty Southard Murphy, chairman of the board, filed a dissent in which she argued that "the broad spectrum of knowledge, the ability to probe into the meaning of an event and the ability to write clearly and concisely in newspaper style are the essence of professionalism."

The law, she contended, did not "mandate" that the knowledge of a professional be received in an institution of higher learning but only that it be received "customarily" there.

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Detroit	\$122.00	\$85.00	\$37.00
El Paso	\$310.00	\$217.00	\$93.00
Los Angeles/Ontario	\$388.00	\$272.00	\$116.00
Louisville	\$142.00	\$99.00	\$43.00
Memphis	\$184.00	\$129.00	\$55.00
Nashville	\$158.00	\$111.00	\$47.00
Phoenix	\$342.00	\$239.00	\$103.00
St. Louis	\$174.00	\$122.00	\$52.00
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# State Dept. Summary of Remarks by Sonnenfeld

WASHINGTON, April 5—Following is the official State Department summary of remarks made by Helmut Sonnenfeldt, counselor to the department, at a meeting in London last December of American ambassadors in Europe.

We are witnessing the emergence of the Soviet Union as a superpower on a global scale. This will be a long-term process. It is a process that is just beginning in global terms as the Soviets are just now breaking out of their continental mold. They are just now developing modalities for carrying out such a global policy.

The reason why it is possible for the United States and its Western European allies to develop the policies that will allow us to cope with this situation is that Soviet power is developing irregularly. It is subject to flaws and to requirements which in some cases only the outside world can meet.

Their thrust as an imperial power comes at a time well after the period when the Soviets are just now breaking out of their continental mold. They are just now developing modalities for carrying out such a global policy. The reason why it is possible for the United States and its Western European allies to develop the policies that will allow us to cope with this situation is that Soviet power is developing irregularly. It is subject to flaws and to requirements which in some cases only the outside world can meet.

**Tensions in the System**  
In addition, there are serious underlying pressures and tensions in the Soviet system itself.

The base from which imperialism asserts itself has serious problems in the economic and social sectors. There are also internal nationalist groups which are growing. Non-Russian nationalist groups in Russia are growing at a disproportionately faster rate, which will add to these tensions in the base whence springs Soviet imperialism.

The Soviets have been particularly unskilled in building viable international structures. They have nothing approaching the European Community or the many other successful Western institutions. In Eastern Europe particularly, the single most important unifying force is the presence of sheer Soviet military power. There has been no development of a more viable, organized structure.

If anything, the last 30 years have intensified the urges in Eastern European countries for autonomy, for identity. There has been an intensification of the desire to break out of the Soviet straitjacket. This has happened in every Eastern European country to one degree or another. There are almost no genuine friends of the Soviets left in Eastern Europe, except possibly Bulgaria.

**Power at the Core**  
The Soviets' inability to acquire loyalty in Eastern Europe is an unfortunate historical failure, because Eastern Europe is within their scope and area of natural interest. It is doubly tragic that in this area of vital interest and crucial importance it has not been possible for the Soviet Union to establish roots of interest that go beyond sheer power.

It is, therefore, important to remember that the main instrument of Soviet imperialism has been power.

The reason we can today talk and think in terms of dealing with Soviet imperialism, outside of and in addition to simple confrontation, is precisely because Soviet power is emerging in such a flawed way. This gives us the time to reverse and to react.

There is no way to prevent the emergence of the Soviet Union as a superpower. What we can do is affect the way in which that power is developed and used. Not only can we balance it in the traditional sense, but we can affect its usage—and that is what détente is all about. It is often asked how détente is doing. The question itself evades the central

issue we are trying to pose, that is, what do you do in the face of increasing Soviet power? We will be facing this increased power if our relationship with the Russians is sweet or our relationship is sour. The day when the U.S. could choose its preferences from two alternatives is over. That is, turning our back on the world—usually behind the protection of another power like the British navy—or changing the world. That choice no longer exists for us. There is too much power in the world for us to ignore, not just the Soviets, but other industrial powers, raw-material producers, and even the combined political power of the dwarf states. Nor do we today have enough power to simply overwhelm these problems.

**The Persistent Challenge**  
So the Soviets will be seen and heard on the world stage no matter what we do. Therefore, the question of whether or not détente is up or down at a particular moment is largely irrelevant. We Americans like to keep score cards, but the historic challenge of the Soviet Union will not go away and the problem of coping with the effects of that growing Soviet power also won't go away.

We don't have any alternative except to come to grips with the various forms of power which surround us in the world. We have to get away from seeing détente as a process which appeases or propitiates Soviet power. We have to see our task as managing or domesticating this power.

That is our central problem in the years ahead, not finding agreements to sign or atmospheres to improve, although those have some effect. Our challenge is how to live in a world with another superpower, and anticipate the arrival of a third superpower, China, in 20 years or so.

The debate in the United States on détente is illustrated by comments that Soviet trade is a one-way street. It seems that today you can't just get payment for the

goods you sell—you must get Jewish emigration, or arms restraint, or any number of other things.

Our European friends have extended considerable credit to the Soviets and Eastern European countries, while the U.S. does not extend lines of credit, but, rather, approves financing on the basis of each project. That feature gives us some control over the direction of Soviet economic development. The Europeans have surrendered on this point. While not falling into the trade trap, we have seen trade as a set of instrumentalities to address the set of problems we face with the Soviets. We have to find a way to develop a coherent trade strategy that goes beyond the commercial views of individual firms.

**Concessions on Trade**  
The grain agreement is a good, but narrow example of what I am talking about. The Soviets were forced to accept that they need substantial imports from the United States. That gives us leverage, but only if it is done within a coherent framework of policies to achieve certain objectives. M.F.N. [most-favored-nation treatment] has been considered a concession to the U.S.S.R., and in a sense it is. The Soviets don't like paying interest—they prefer to earn their way as they go.

If this is an accurate assessment, then with M.F.N. and credit policies we can get the U.S.S.R. to be competitively engaged in our U.S. markets. If done skillfully, this form of concession meets the requirements of the sophisticated U.S. market. M.F.N. entry into U.S. markets can have an impact on Soviet behavior. This is not a trivial matter.

It is in our long-term interests to use these strategies to break down the autarchic nature of the U.S.S.R. There are consumer choices being made in the U.S.S.R. that, although more below the surface than those in the United States, can be exploited.

This is just one illustration. There are many assets in the West in this area and instead of looking at them as just commercial sales, we need to be using them to draw the Soviet Union into a series of dependencies and ties with the West. It is a long-term project.

When we lost the M.F.N. battle with Congress, we lost as we were able to do in the case of the grain deal. This is the real tragedy of losing that trade issue. In the long term, we have suffered a setback.

**Influence on East Europe**  
With regard to Eastern Europe, it must be in our long-term interest to influence events in this area—because of the present unnatural relationship with the Soviet Union—so that they will not sooner or later explode, causing World War III. This inorganic, unnatural relationship is a far greater danger to world peace than the conflict between East and West. There is one qualification to this statement. If Western Europe becomes so concerned with its economic and social problems that an imbalance develops, then the dangers to the United States interests will be endangered by the simple change in the balance of power.

So it must be our policy to strive for an even relationship between the Eastern Europeans and the Soviet Union. Any of zeal on our part is to produce results that reverse the desired process for a period of time, though the process remain inevitable with next 100 years. In course, for us that long a time to wait. So our policy must be one of responding clearly visible aspirant Eastern Europe for autonomous existence in the context of a strong geopolitical influence. This has worked. In the Poles have been to overcome their political inclinations led to their disasters past. They have been in developing a policy satisfying their need as a national identity. arousing Soviet reaction is a long process. A similar process going on in Hungary. Kadar's performance remarkable in finding which are acceptable Soviet Union, which Hungarian roots and rural aspirations. He has convinced a number of experts the social and areas. To a large degree, he has been able to because the Soviet four divisions in and, therefore, have overtaken concerned. skillfully used their as a security blanket. Soviets, in a way been advantageous development of his own. The Rumanian is different, as one expect from their diff. The Rumanian striven for autonomy they have been in and innovative domestic systems. main among the in countries in the in organization of their. The Yugoslavians. We seek to influence the emergence of the imperial power by its base more natural so that it will be founded in she alone. But there is native open to us that of influencing Soviet power is use. Finally, on Yugo and the Western indeed, the Eastern as well, have as which borders on for us in continuing pence of Yugo's Soviet domination. we accept that Yuhavior will continue it has been in the financed and cons. Soviet power. But back by Yugoslav. Soviet orbit would a major strategic the West. So we concerned about what pen when Tito and it is worrying. deal. So our basic p. tines to be that have pursued since keeping Yugoslav. sition of substan pence from the Union. Now at the we would like th. less obvious, and allow them to get. very little. We s. dically disabuse the notion that our is their relative indeg. greater than their therefore, they ha. ride.

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## Modified Soviet Bloc Avowed by U.S.

Continued From Page 1, Col. 2

force is the presence of sheer Soviet military power. There has been no development of a more viable, organic structure. The passage that said Mr. Sonnenfeldt had spoken of an "organic" linkage between the Soviet Union and the East Europeans was the one that he said later had been distorted in a newspaper column by Rowland Evans and Robert Novak.

Mr. Kissinger, in a statement before the House International Relations Committee on March 29, also modified this language, saying: "What the evolution of policy should be is that it return and he used an unfortunate word—a more 'organic' relationship. What he meant was a more historic relationship, a relationship in which the Soviet Union was not so predominant."

The summary reported Mr. Sonnenfeldt as having said: "Any excess of zeal on our part is bound to produce results that could reverse the desired process for a period of time, even though the process would remain inevitable within the next 100 years." "So our policy must be a policy of responding to the clearly visible aspirants in Eastern Europe for a more autonomous existence within the context of a strong Soviet geopolitical influence."

Mr. Sonnenfeldt reportedly said "this has worked in Poland" and to a degree also in Hungary. The summary then said:

"We seek to influence the emergence of the Soviet imperial power by making the base more natural and organic, so that it will not remain founded in sheer power alone, but there is no alternative open to us other than that of influencing the way Soviet power is used."

Finally, the Sonnenfeldt summary insisted that it was a United States policy interest "bordering on the vital" that Yugoslavia remain independent of the Soviet Union. He added: "So we are concerned about what will happen when Tito disappears, and it is worrying us a lot."

The Sonnenfeldt views became fodder for the Presidential primary campaign last week and this week. Ronald Reagan, who is seeking the Republican nomination, denounced Mr. Sonnenfeldt during a television speech last week. On Friday, in a speech in Milwaukee, President Ford also spoke on East Europe policy, implicitly disassociating himself from the Sonnenfeldt views.

Party in Japan Agrees to End Its Boycott of Parliament

TOKYO, April 5 (UPI)—The Democratic Socialist Party, one of Japan's four major opposition parties, agreed today to end its five-week boycott of Parliament over the Lockheed scandal and Government sources said that debates on the delayed 1976 budget may resume by Wednesday.

An agreement between the small, middle-of-the-road party and the governing Liberal Democratic Party, came shortly after the Liberal Democratic secretary general promised his Democratic Socialist that the government would do its utmost to unravel the \$12 million bribery scandal which allegedly involved Government officials.

The Government, however, failed to strike a deal with three other major opposition parties, the Socialist Party, the Komeito and the Communist Party.

Government sources said that the Liberal Democrats and the Democratic Socialists alone may start debates in the lower house's budget committee as early as Wednesday.

The announcement came only hours after two officials of the Tokyo district prosecutors' office left for Washington in a mission to receive from United States authorities the names of the Japanese involved in the scandal.

## African Says Kissinger Won't Rule Events There

NAIROBI, April 5 (AP)—A spokesman for 47 African nations said today that Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger is not going to dictate the events taking place in southern Africa or the tempo of the changes sweeping through the continent.

William Eteki Mboumoua, of Cameroon, secretary general of the Organization of African Unity, said it was "nonsensical" to think that the United States would retaliate against Cuban intervention in the region.

President Ford and Mr. Kissinger have been quoted recently as having said that the United States was considering possible unspecified moves against Cuba, if Cuban forces took further action in Africa. A Cuban force estimated at 12,000 led by Soviet-supplied Popular Movement troops in defeating two pro-Western factions in the Angolan civil war.

**Radioactive Material Falls**  
MIDDLETON, Conn. April 5 (AP)—A truck carrying a container of radioactive material along a railroad bridge overpass tonight, but no radioactivity escaped, the State police said, because the container did not rupture. The incident occurred on Route 66 near Factory Street, according to the police.

**Seattle to Host Pacific 8**  
SEATTLE (UPI)—The Seattle Kingdome will be the site of the Pacific-8 Conference football game between the University of Southern California and Washington State University Oct. 8.

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Remarks by S...

### IAN SCORES OWER PLAN

#### ends Health-Care s Basic Cause of Maldistribution

By DAVID BURNHAM

Special to The New York Times  
WASHINGTON, April 5—The General Accounting Office has criticized the quasi-public corporation that is developing a controversial kind of reactor because its employees are not subject to laws on bribery, graft and conflict-of-interest.

The corporation is building a liquid metal fast-breeder reactor. Development costs for the experimental reactor have more than doubled, jumping to \$1.95 billion from an original estimate of \$699 million.

Most nuclear industry officials and both the Nixon and Ford Administrations have contended that the breeder reactor

is essential to meeting America's future demands for electricity. Critics contend that the breeder's use of plutonium as fuel makes it too dangerous.

Representative John E. Moss, Democrat of California, who ordered the G.A.O. study, said the contract worked out between the industry and the Energy Research and Development Administration to build the reactor model "creates a classic conflicting-interest situation."

The enrichment process, in which natural uranium is "strengthened" to a point where it can be used as fuel in conventional nuclear reactors, has always been a Government monopoly.

The closed hearing tomorrow is considered important because a law passed last year forbids Congress to appropriate additional funds for the experimental reactor until the development contract has been approved.

This means that the \$181.5 million recommended for the project in the fiscal year 1976 cannot be appropriated and spent until questions about the development contract are resolved.

In dispute are the exact arrangements under which the Project Management Corporation—a joint venture of the energy administration, the Tennessee Valley Authority and Commonwealth Edison—will manage the construction and operation of the demonstration reactor, which is to be built on the Clinch River in Tennessee.

Opening Postponed  
Although the corporation has been functioning for some time, it was scheduled to formally open its office in Tennessee only last week. A member of the staff of Representative Moss said the opening had been "indefinitely postponed because of the contract dispute."

In a letter requesting a hearing on the matter, Mr. Moss said he was "seriously troubled by what appear to me to be major deficiencies in the new project agreement."

Mr. Moss said the alleged deficiencies were "particularly upsetting to me because I support the need to develop the fast breeder and have been concerned over the continued delays that have kept the demonstration plant in its preconstruction stage while the costs accelerate at a great rate."

The G.A.O. report cited by Mr. Moss said that while the total costs of the breeder project were increasing sharply, the Government's share of these costs had jumped to 87 percent from an original estimate of 61 percent.

Despite the increasing contributions by the Government, the Congressional auditors said the proposed contract had failed to give the energy administration clear control of the project. The accounting office also criticized the arrangement because the industry personnel assigned to the project management corporation "would not be subject to the provisions of Title 18 of the United States Code for bribery, graft or conflict of interest, since those provisions concern actual Federal employees."

The G.A.O. said approximately 130 of the 200 persons in the corporation would come from utilities and other industry companies.

Long Eli Drought  
Yale hasn't had a winning basketball team since 1968.

## G.A.O. Says Employees of Breeder Reactor Corporation Would Not Be Subject to Laws

By DAVID BURNHAM

Special to The New York Times  
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Long Eli Drought  
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## LEATHER & STRAW

### Assembly Acts Atomic Plants

SAN DIEGO, Calif., April 5—The State Assembly, in a landmark move, sent to the Senate legislation to place restrictions on the location of atomic plants in California.

The Assembly voted two days ago to delay the siting of new power facilities in private industry.

The Government's new method of recycling radioactive waste also passed the Senate.

The Senate also passed legislation to place a moratorium on new nuclear power plants until the Energy Commission has completed its study of the feasibility of atomic reactors on earth.

The legislation would not allow nuclear power plants to be built under con-



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# Labor's Hope for Unity

James Callaghan

By BERNARD WEINRAUB

LONDON, April 5—He is known as Sunny Jim, but his moods are sometimes dark and chilling. He is the only Cabinet official to serve in three key posts—Chancellor of the Exchequer, Home Secretary and Foreign Secretary. But broad success in each job proved elusive. He has wide support in the ideologically divided Labor Party, but few people seem actually enthusiastic about James Callaghan.

Britain's newly elected Labor Party leader and Prime Minister, a robust and burly 64-year-old politician, has spent years solidifying his base within the party, building up a strong middle-of-the-road constituency, sharpening his skills as a tactician who understands, as few do, the nature of power in the Labor Party.

Now, in the aftermath of Harold Wilson's surprise decision to resign as Prime Minister, Mr. Callaghan has endured three ballots among Labor M.P.s to emerge as Mr. Wilson's successor. His selection came as no surprise.

**'Ability to Unite the Party'**  
"The case for Mr. Callaghan is, in fact, simply that he has the ability to unite the party in a way that no one else can," said the leftist weekly New Statesman. "His choice as leader will certainly not represent a vote of confidence in the party's future; rather will it symbolize a bid to seek reassurance to Labor's past."

The Observer once wrote: "Callaghan is not an exciting person. Behind the plain-man exterior is a plain man. His political success indeed is partly due to his sense of what plain men think. He could be used as a one-man opinion poll; ask him what he thinks about Picasso or hanging or football hooligans, and you would discover the majority view."

Mr. Callaghan supporters say that he is a blunt, ambitious figure who combines political acumen with a plain, almost instinctive, yearning to serve as party unifier. Behind his prickly nature, they say, Mr. Callaghan is witty, a bit self-mocking and a gifted politician, sensitive to the mood of the people.

Moreover, Mr. Callaghan has a subtle and intimate understanding based on his powerful trade unions, an understanding based on his own background of poverty, struggle and scant formal education.

Ironically the party's left wing, which opposed Mr. Callaghan, is led by Oxford-trained Anthony Wedgwood Benn and Michael Foot, who have upper-class credentials.

Mr. Callaghan's critics accuse him of lacking vision, buckling under pressure and showing an uncertain touch in his three major Cabinet posts. His detractors dismiss him as "Wilson writ small," all of Wilson's faults and none of his virtues.

The Daily Mail said acridly last week: "Mr. Callaghan is the arch mediocrity of British politics. Seldom has any man occupied so many high offices of state and made such a hash of them all."

If some of the criticism seems unfair, even Mr. Callaghan's supporters concede that Britain's new Prime Minister is handicapped by lukewarm party support and that the Labor Party and the nation may be moving through an interregnum, now before a full-scale, ideological struggle within Labor ranks.

Mr. Callaghan himself has indicated that his taste for political hatter may have dimmed and that he has grown content spending more time at his 137-acre farm in Sussex, bought with a mortgage several years ago. Nonetheless, Mr. Callaghan has fought zealously for the leadership role, viewing it as the culmination of a career that has kept him at the pinacles of power for nearly two decades.

**Father Was in the Navy**  
Leonard James Callaghan was born on March 12, 1912, in a street behind the Royal Navy dockyard at Portsmouth. His father, James, was a chief petty officer, a rank of which his son remains extremely proud, mentioning it in Who's Who. The elder Mr. Callaghan died when the boy was 9 and the family was plunged into poverty.

There was no pension—only a small gratuity—and it was not until 1924 that a little-known Labor M.P., F. O. Roberts, got an allowance of 26 shillings a week for Mrs. Callaghan, and 10 shillings for the boy. "After that we were attached Labor for life," he says now.

Mr. Callaghan's own education stopped at 16, and he was alone among the senior members of the Wilson Cabinet not to go to a university. At the age of 17, young Callaghan passed a Government exam for a job as an inspector's office.



Harold Wilson leaving 10 Downing Street after presiding over his last Cabinet meeting as Prime Minister.

former president of the Board of Trade. The Callaghans have eight grandchildren.

In 1939, Mr. Callaghan joined the navy and served as a lieutenant in naval intelligence in the Far East. In 1945, on the strength of his trade union and Labor Party experience, he became a Labor M.P. for South Cardiff in Wales. Since 1950 he has been M.P. for Southeast Cardiff.

Between 1947 and 1951, he had two junior posts—at the Ministry of Transport and at the Admiralty. It was in the 1950's that Mr. Callaghan began emerging in national politics. Because he had little money, he probably did as much radio, television and free-lance writing as anyone else in the Labor hierarchy. He became an official adviser, or lobbyist, for the Police Federation, a national policemen's group, and, at the same time, developed a reputation for savage needling of Tory ministers in the House of Commons.

After the death in 1963 of Hugh Gaitskell, the Labor Party leader, Mr. Callaghan ran for both the leadership and deputy leadership of the party, but came in a poor third in both contests. One year later, when the Labor Party was returned to power under Harold Wilson, Mr. Callaghan was named chancellor of the Exchequer.

**Unhappy as Chancellor**  
By all accounts, Mr. Callaghan's three years as Chancellor were unhappy. He refused to devalue the overvalued pound until forced to do so in 1967, a duty believed to have badly damaged the nation's economy. Mr. Callaghan viewed devaluation as a bitter personal defeat, and resigned.

Although Mr. Callaghan's relations with Mr. Wilson had turned chilly, the British Prime Minister persuaded Mr. Callaghan to become Home Secretary, a post he held 1967-70. Mr. Callaghan recovered some of his prestige in his handling of the bud-

geting Northern Ireland problems. He sent in British troops to protect the Roman Catholic community, forced the Protestant-dominated Parliament in Northern Ireland to disband the so-called "B" Specials, a police force that the Catholics abhorred, and visited Londonderry where the Catholic community welcomed him as a protector.

In hindsight, moderates in Northern Ireland said that Mr. Callaghan made few efforts to come to grips with the fundamental problems then in Ulster: the power of the Stormont Parliament, which was discredited in the eyes of Catholics, and the political, social and economic leverage that Protestants retained over Catholics. The Parliament was eventually disbanded in March 1972 by Prime Minister Edward Heath.

**Ranked Immigrants**  
As Home Secretary, Mr. Callaghan also ranked immigrants and party activists with legislation in 1963 that restricted the right of British passport holders of Asian ancestry to enter Britain. The Government was panicked into emergency action against the Asians by the first emotional speeches on race by Enoch Powell, the M.P. who had campaigned on an anti-immigrant platform.

Since 1974, Mr. Callaghan has served as Foreign Secretary. By nature he is deeply conservative, distrustful—even hating—extremes. John Clare, a writer who worked with Mr. Callaghan on his book about Northern Ireland, "A House Divided," said: "His great strength is absorbing other people's ideas, filtering them through his own considerable common sense, rejecting what he feels public opinion will not wear, and expressing what's left in a plain and confident manner. It is that very considerable talent that has got him where he is today."

# Process of Picking Ch In Britain Is Critic

By ROBERT B. SEMPLE JR.

LONDON, April 5—The vote which tend to dominate today that produced Britain's new Prime Minister also told much about the way the major parties go about choosing their leaders, and raised questions about even a few criticisms about that process.

And it shed light on the Labor Party itself, a curious, contentious institution that Harold Wilson, whose resignation March 16 triggered the contest for a successor, once fondly called a "broad church" and which others have called an impossible coalition probably united by the one objective of keeping the Tories from power.

To Americans, who are at least accustomed to the notion that candidates must mercifully endure public exposure for months on end, the whole process must have seemed timid and tame.

This was not, to be sure, a general election. It was a contest to see who would succeed a man who had resigned in mid-term, and was thus more comparable to the elevation of Gerald R. Ford to the Presidency when Richard M. Nixon left office in 1974.

**A Private Family Affair**  
But there was a struggle, as there was not in Mr. Ford's case, and by any standard it can be described only as private, decorous and swift—a family affair and a gathering of the faithful that seemed so remote from public concern that, in the words of one publisher, on "Mrs. In Road," "this is something for the politicians and the newspapers. It's not for me."

Except for a few television appearances—and these mainly by the losers—the candidates did most of their lobbying by telephone and in the tearoom, the bars, the offices and corridors of the House of Commons.

There were, of course, trade-offs and promises. "Jim's first cabinet will have at least 40 members if he keeps the promises made by his friends," it was said of James Callaghan and his campaign managers.

And there was some bitterness among supporters of Roy Jenkins, the Home Secretary who withdrew graciously after the first round only to see a man who finished below him—Denis Healey, the Chancellor of the Exchequer—announce that he would remain in the race because "I am not a quitter," implying that somehow Mr. Jenkins was.

But on the whole it was a chummy process; so minute in scale that there was no need for the elaborate pulse-taking paraphernalia familiar to Americans. "In two days, The Sunday Times, using a team of reporters interviewed the entire 'electorate'—the 317 Labor Members of the House of Commons who did the choosing. Of these, 313 actually cast ballots today.

**Disenfranchisement Issue**  
But the very tidiness of the procedure has raised questions about it, especially among those who think that to leave so momentous a choice to so small a group effectively disenfranchises millions of people.

These criticisms, in turn, have provoked a stout defense from those who assert that, barring a referendum among all 11 million people who voted Labor last time, the present system is as democratic as one could make it. They say it certainly is more so than comparable processes in the United States, in part because the Labor Members of Parliament were allowed alternatives and in part because the Members themselves reflect the diversity of the party.

Both sides of the argument take as their starting point a fundamental aspect of Britain's unwritten constitution: its tradition of party government, under which the Prime Minister is not the man who wins a majority of votes in a general plebiscite, but the man whose party commands the most seats in the House of Commons.

Since it was the success of the party that put the Prime Minister in 10 Downing Street in the first instance, it is reasonable, so too should the party determine his successor if he chooses to leave in midstream. What the two sides disagree on is how broadly the word "party" should be defined.

San Francisco Strike

More Students





# Span Doubts Teamsters' Accord Is Inflationary, but Analysts Disagree

**RD COWAN**  
New York Times  
ON, April 5 —  
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## g San Francisco Strike 15,000 More Students

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e workers had  
d down San  
Francisco International Airport,  
but operations were reported  
normal there, although the pub-  
lice restrooms were locked up  
after the plumbing had been  
tampered with in an apparent  
strike-related sabotage.  
Attendance at junior and  
senior high schools already was  
down by 40 percent because  
of the municipal transit tie-up.  
With the halting of school  
buses, as many as half of the  
city's 68,000 public-school stu-  
dents were affected.  
As negotiations aimed at  
ending the walkout resumed,  
Mayor George R. Moscone  
urged the negotiators to remain  
at the bargaining table until  
the dispute was settled.  
The city remained without  
its public transit, including the  
cable cars, and with some mun-  
icipal facilities closed and ob-  
sers handicapped by the strike.  
Twenty five hydrants were van-  
dalized during the night, flood-  
ing some streets temporarily.

of the range at which we could  
say the contract was not of  
the triggering variety," he said.  
That is, he explained, it would  
not cause the present rate of  
inflation in the economy, about  
6 percent a year, to accelerate.  
Some analysts expressed  
concern that the master freight  
settlement would strengthen  
the expectations of the rubber  
and auto unions in their nego-  
tiations this year.  
"I suppose it has some de-  
monstration effect," one ana-  
lyst said.  
**Pattern Doubled**  
But Mr. Greenspan argued  
that teamster terms did not  
usually establish patterns for  
industrial settlements.  
The master freight settlement  
contract, he said, required no  
change in the council's January  
forecast that total compensa-

tion paid throughout the econ-  
omy would rise by 8 to 9 percent  
in 1976.  
In some circles, there was  
concern that Mr. Usery had  
tacitly supported the union's  
successful tactic of persuading  
some trucking operators to  
settle early. Such divide-and-  
conquer tactics are assumed  
to lead to richer settlements  
than would occur if the em-  
ployers stood together.  
Analysts in and out of  
government said they believed  
the master freight contract had  
several features that tended  
to make it inflationary. These  
included the following:  
The horizontal "tilt" to the  
package, which was evaluated  
at 10 percent a year, rather  
than a downward slant. Gener-  
ally the Administration has  
sought to encourage smaller in-  
creases in pay and benefits in

the second and third years.  
A cost-of-living formula  
that given consumer price rises  
of 6 percent a year, would  
add more to wages in the third  
year than in the second year.  
The possibility that small  
companies, employing up to  
10 drivers, may have to sell  
out to big fleets. One reason  
for this fear is a new provision  
that, after a driver works 1,000  
hours in a year, about 25  
weeks, his employer must pay  
an additional \$12 a day in bene-  
fits.  
The rough estimate that  
productivity in trucking would  
improve by no more than 3 per-  
cent this year, a fairly small  
gain for an industry coming out  
of a recession slump. However,  
some analysts said approximate  
calculations for an industry in  
which labor accounts for 60

percent of costs showed a net  
increase in costs, after produc-  
tivity gains, of no more than  
3 percent. Presumably it would  
lead to early rises in freight  
rates.  
Analysts said that the mas-  
ter contract presumably would  
lead to equally rich settlements  
for drivers who haul steel and  
autos, which are covered under  
separate contracts.  
**Violence in Michigan**  
DETROIT, April 5 (AP) —  
Michigan truck drivers faced  
isolated instances of sniper  
fire, tire slashings and picket  
line harassment today as the  
teamsters' strike persisted de-  
spite announcement of a na-  
tional pact. Many drivers still  
on roving picket lines blamed  
top union management for not  
keeping them better informed  
of strike developments.

NEW, USED AND SEMI-ANTIQUE

## Oriental Rugs

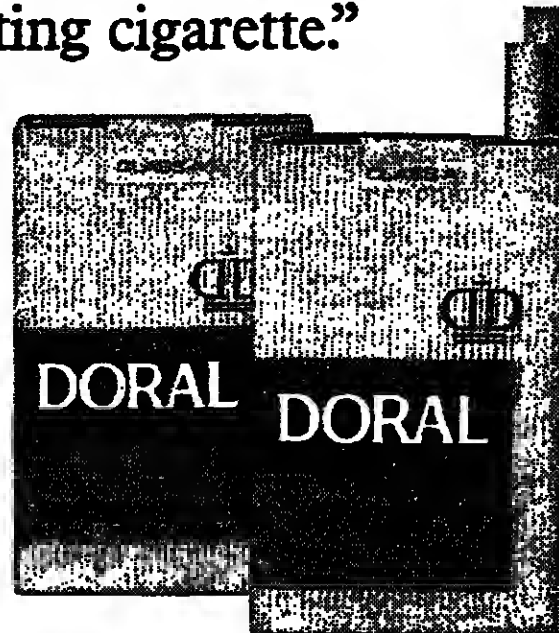
The Fred Mohaban Rug Co. presents a beautiful collection of fine new, used and semi-antique Oriental rugs, in sizes, colors and patterns to fit any decor. We have a number that are perfect for your home at the lowest possible prices. Choose from Kermans, Kashans, Tabrizes, Koums, Naeans, Isfahans and many others, including a variety of semi-antiques from the finest estates in America. For the best selection, visit our showroom soon!

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Menthol or Regular.

MENTHOL: 13 mg. "tar", 1.0 mg. nicotine.  
FILTER: 14 mg. "tar", 1.0 mg. nicotine, av. per cigarette, FTC Report SEPT. '75.

Warning: The Surgeon General Has Determined That Cigarette Smoking Is Dangerous to Your Health.

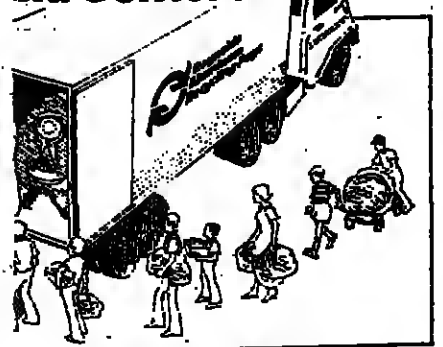
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Every other Wed. 1:00-2:00 p.m.  
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Peoples Environmental Program  
315 E. 61st Street  
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May 5 & 19
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what you'll be in the mood for that day.



**More carry-on luggage compartments.**  
TWA introduced carry-on luggage compartments,  
and today we have them on more planes  
than any other airline. If you want to see what our  
competitors will be doing tomorrow, fly with us today.

†Copyright 1976 PGA Tour/Pro Tour Productions, Inc.  
(Jack Nicklaus teeing off at the 1975 Masters in Augusta, Ga.)

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your business, we have  
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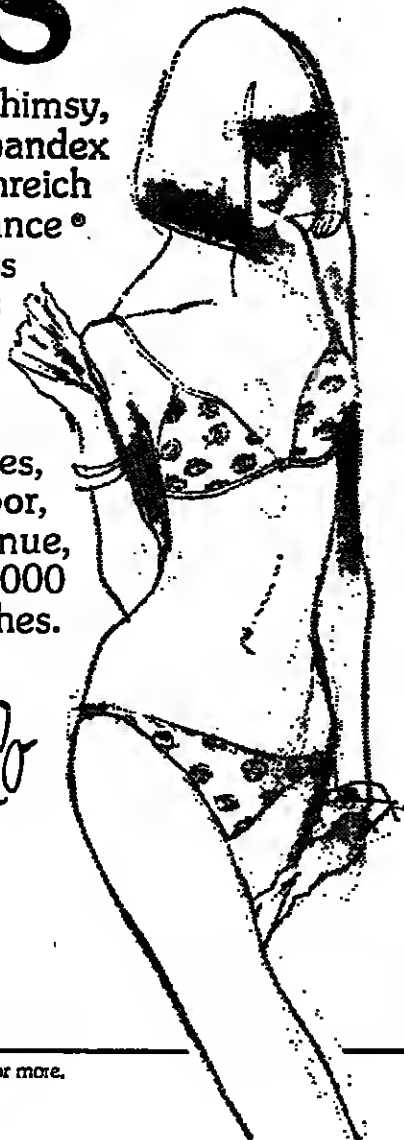


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## CHANGE RESISTED ON FOOD STAMPS

### Senate Defeats 3 Republican Amendments in Program

Special to The New York Times  
WASHINGTON, April 5—The Senate resisted efforts by conservative members today to pare down participation in the food-stamp program, defeating three amendments to a disputed reform bill.

The votes, on amendments to a bill that would cut \$630 million from the \$5.8 billion program, indicate that despite criticism of the program the most restrictive changes—proposed by Senators Carl T. Curtis, Republican of Nebraska; Jesse A. Helms, Republican of North Carolina and James L. Buckley, Conservative-Republican of New York—probably will not pass.

The Senate agreed, by a vote of 47 to 27, to table an amendment offered by the three Senators to prevent striking workers from receiving food-stamp benefits. The motion to table was offered by Senator Harrison A. Williams Jr., Democrat of New Jersey, chairman of the Committee on Labor and Public Welfare.

The three senators also offered an amendment that would limit the assets a person could have before he could receive food stamps. That move was defeated 49 to 24.

#### Ford Backs Change

The Senate also knocked down an amendment that would have determined who gets food stamps by averaging an applicant's income in the last 90 days rather than by the income limit for such a family, which is now the rule.

President Ford had asked for



VIOLENCE IN BOSTON: Antibus demonstrators near City Hall held Ted Landsmark, executive director of the Boston Contractors Association, while others at-

tempt to strike him with a flag. Mr. Landsmark is black, was attacked en route to a City Hall by white students and their parents boycotting

such a change in his food deductions that are used to determine net income, the bill calls for a fixed deduction of \$100 a month.

After a year's discussion, the Senate Agriculture Committee approved in February legislation that set an income ceiling for the first time and standardized the way eligibility was determined.

The bill, if passed, would set a net income of \$5,050—the Federal poverty line—for participation in the program by a family of four. At present the income limit for such a family is \$6,800 a year.

Instead of a series of itemized

floor, and the House is still holding hearings. The House probably will not report a bill to the floor until late spring.

In the meantime, Mr. Ford has charged the Congress with foot-dragging on the issue and has introduced a whole new series of reforms through regulation.

He is doing so with the knowledge that Congressional cohesion on this issue is not so strong as it was last year, and that Congress may not have the votes to stop such an effort, as it did last year.

Working families would be able to deduct their Federal, state, local and Social Security taxes in determining net income. Welfare recipients would have to qualify on the basis of their cash allowance and would not be automatically eligible for food stamps.

It has taken a year for the Senate to bring a bill to the

floor, and the House is still holding hearings. The House probably will not report a bill to the floor until late spring.

### Court Upholds Of Monmouth

TRENTON, Apr. 5—The Appellate Division of the Superior Court ruled today that a Democratic County had no right to dismiss the county judge who was a Republican.

The ruling upholds a court decision on this issue that was set last year, and that Congress may not have the votes to stop such an effort, as it did last year.

## County Federal celebrates the Bicentennial with a great new idea...



**\$1000** grows to **\$1776** in just **8 1/2 years!**

If you have \$1000 or more to invest, here's an excellent investment opportunity—in a savings account insured by an agency of the U.S. Government!

Each \$1000 you invest now will grow to \$1776 in exactly 8 1/2 years, if interest and principal remain in the account.

**YOU'RE GUARANTEED** a high interest rate for the full term!

No matter what happens to interest rates in the meantime, you're sure of a high return for the entire term of this savings certificate. Interest rates may now be heading down—but you're fully protected for 8 1/2 years.

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LONG ISLAND'S LARGEST SAVINGS & LOAN—WITH ASSETS OF \$890,000,000.

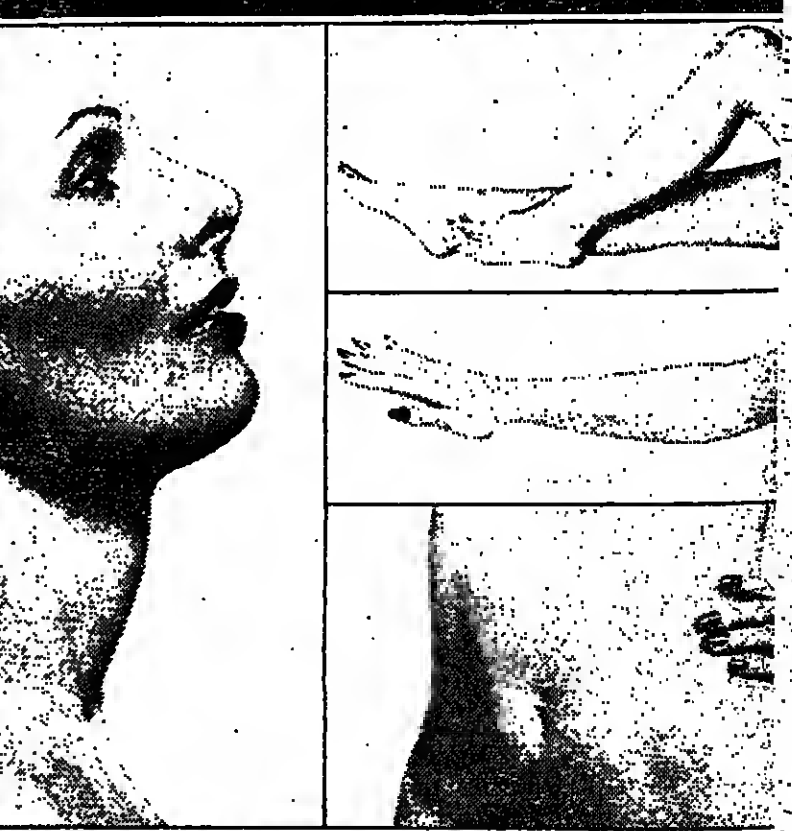
# COUNTY FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION



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ROCKVILLE CENTRE DRIVE-IN BRANCH ... 666 Sunrise Highway 11570  
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LEVITTOWN ... 3105 Hempstead Tpke. 11756  
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**SUFFOLK**  
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**MANHATTAN**  
EAST ... 675 Madison Ave. (at 59th St.) New York 10022  
Above branch open Daily 9 AM - 4 PM, Thurs. 12:30 AM - 4:30 PM, Sat. 10 AM - 3 PM  
WEST ... 124 West 42nd St. (at 6th Ave.) New York 10036  
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## FOR MEN & WOMEN THE SHAPE OF TOMORROW STARTS TODAY



WARM WEATHER IS JUST AHEAD. COATS ARE COMING OFF YOU'LL BE ON THE BEACH AND YOU'LL WANT TO BE SHAPE . . . BEAUTIFUL SHAPE! BUT TO GET FIT YOU'VE TAKE ACTION NOW.

ANY VENTURE BEGINS WITH A SINGLE STEP. GETTING I SHAPE IS NO DIFFERENT. FOR SEVEN YEARS WE'VE TOLD OUR STORY, SHOWED YOU OUR MEMBERS AND OFFERED HELP YOUR BODY. ISN'T IT TIME TO STOP DREAMING ABOUT GREAT SHAPE AND START DOING SOMETHING ABOUT IT? . . . OR DO YOU PLAN TO "LET IT ALL HANG OUT" THIS YEAR? WHY NOT TAKE THAT FIRST STEP NOW? COME AND WE'LL GIVE YOU A FREE GIFT. REMEMBER, THE SHAPE OF TOMORROW STARTS TODAY!

Results are accomplished by Jack LaLanne's methods of exercise and proper caloric intake.

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DOREY IS. AVE. & KINGS HWY 2032 Coney Is. Ave. 376-6444  
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# Confidential Challengers Diverge on Foreign Policy

By H. GELB  
New York Times  
ON April 5—the day of the presidential inauguration—the defense of the President's foreign policy has become a hotly contested issue. But the administration's closest advisers are on record as favoring Israel's returning to the occupied territories.

Following is a synthesis of what each candidate has been saying about foreign policy:

**RONALD REAGAN**  
"Our nation is in danger, and the danger grows greater with each passing day." Mr. Reagan said the other night. He blames "the Ford-Kissinger policy of trying to buy off the Russians with 'pre-emptive concessions' and with trade and technology that does not work."

Another theme has been that the "United States has failed miserably to uphold its end of the bargain as the senior partner and superpower in the relationship with China." His explanation for this is that the Chinese "see in Washington today a timid, vacillating and divided leadership, attempting to sweet-talk the Russians out of their belligerent behavior."

Like Mr. Udall and Mr. Carter, he opposed the proposal to sell six C-130 transport planes to Egypt.

**JIMMY CARTER**  
"Every time we have made a serious mistake in recent years in our dealings with other nations, the American people have been excluded from the process of evolving and conducting our foreign policy."

He has called United States policy toward the developing world "reactive," and like Mr. Jackson and Mr. Udall, favoring ending support to military dictatorships.

To support his call for a 5 percent cut in defense spending, he has said that "the most wasteful bureaucracy in Washington is undoubtedly in the central theme. We should never work arrangements with adversaries which have the effect of weakening our ties with our traditional friends. Our basic alliances are not undermined." The strength of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization has always received his special attention.

Mr. Carter's standard position is that "we have learned that never again should our country become militarily involved in the internal affairs of another nation unless there is a direct and obvious threat to the security of the United States or its people."

Mr. Udall was an early opponent of the Vietnam War. He opposed involvement in Angola, but said that "our willingness for continued progress in détente will depend on changes in current Soviet policy in Angola."

Henry M. Jackson said in a speech that "the United States is 'the rightful owner' of the Canal Zone and condemns the negotiations on returning sovereignty to the Panamanians as a giveaway."

Mr. Carter says he would "replace balance of power policies with world order policies." The agenda for this new arrangement would entail turning "our attention increasingly towards these common problems of food, energy, environment, and trade," and preventing the spread of nuclear arms.

He has been the most specific of the candidates in talking about the defense budget and plans to prevent the spread of nuclear weapons.

"Israel is the home of our hearts, and to abandon it would be to abandon our true selves," he has stated in arguing against applying pressure on Israel toward concessions. For the Palestinians, he favors a confederated state involving Israel and Jordan.

Mr. Reagan and Mr. Jackson have attacked Mr. Kissinger the most precisely because the world they foresee, like his, continues to center on the Soviet-American balance of power. They charge that Mr. Kissinger's policies are the prime reason the balance is tipping dangerously in Moscow's favor.

Mr. Reagan has made national security the centerpiece of his efforts. Mr. Jackson has given international and domestic matters about equal weight. Mr. Carter, just recently, has been getting more into the foreign-policy arena, but like Mr. Udall, has put the burden on domestic matters.

Long before the others, he began speaking of détente as a "one-way street" and demanded that the Administration bring it to a halt.

He has said "the Administration is beginning to bill Angola as a test of our will against that of the Soviet Union. I suggest that it is a test of our sanity."

He has been the most specific of the candidates in talking about the defense budget and plans to prevent the spread of nuclear weapons.

George C. Wallace, the other leading contender for the Democratic nomination, speaks off the cuff about foreign affairs. Governor Wallace has emphasized the need for more respect for the United States and greater military strength.

## House Denies Aiming Kissinger Out

By PHILIP SHABECOFF  
Special to The New York Times  
April 5—The House of Representatives today denied that it was aiming to oust Henry Kissinger as Secretary of State.

Mr. Kissinger was highly successful, especially in the Middle East, and said: "I think you don't throw away a winning player, you keep him—and that is what he is."

Mr. Morton said that Mr. Kissinger was "my choice as Secretary of State now. I think he is an asset, not a liability, and I think those people trying to make him a liability are doing it for political purposes."

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Philadelphia Trolley Crash Injures 27, Disrupts Service  
PHILADELPHIA, April 5 (AP)—Two underground trolleys collided today during the morning rush hour, causing minor injuries to 27 persons and temporarily disrupting service.

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# WE'RE HOPPING

with a hutchful of lifelike ceramic bunnies. They're white, pink-eyed, perfect decorating accents and Easter gifts. "Chester" stands 9" h., crouching "Carrots" 6 1/2" l. Not shown: 7 1/2" h. "Jiggs," 10.00 ea. "Twitch," the planter bunny, 8 1/2" l., 12.50. By Fitz and Floyd. Gift Shop, main floor, Fifth Avenue, (212) MU9-7000 and branches.



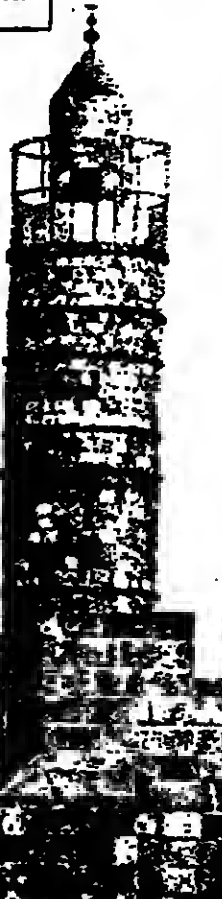
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O Jerusalem is Mount Zion, and the Tower of David, Rachel's Tomb, the Dome of the Rock, and Bethlehem. It's a trip out to Massada. And it's Sabbath at the Western Wall. It's all the history of Jerusalem.  Something new on a tour. People.  It's a supper party at a home in the Old City; lunch at a Yeshiva; and coffee, tea, or a camel ride with a Bedouin sheik.  Get a reception you'll never forget.  It's dinner with Jewish families from Yemen or Iraq, or with new immigrants from Russia. It's even a visit with Israelis from places like Cleveland. And a private reception sponsored by the mayor. Altogether, it's a chance to meet a cross-section of Jerusalem. From the people who run the buses, to the people who run the city.  As long as you're here, learn a little Hebrew.  O Jerusalem is also the chance to talk with a professor of history, archeology, or religion. And to explore excavations nor-

The Municipality of Jerusalem and His Honor, Mayor Teddy Kollek cordially invite you to a cocktail reception followed by a buffet supper. 6:00 pm The Israel Museum Club

mally closed to the public. It's visits to special craftsmen, a picnic at the Dead Sea, and a Hebrew lesson, too.  Be guided by the man who wrote the book.  It's a private tour of the Israel Museum. After hours. And an evening with Zev Vilnay, who wrote the bible of Israeli guidebooks.  O Tel Aviv.  O Jerusalem is even a stop in Tel Aviv. Yet for all of this, it doesn't cost any more than an ordinary tour. Prices start at \$1039 for a 9 day stay that includes round-trip air fare from New York, Israeli breakfasts, 7 special meals, and a room in the new Jerusalem Hilton, or the Plaza. You can even stay longer for not very much more than that. So whether you've already been to Jerusalem, or you're coming for the first time, call us at El Al. Or have your travel agent call us. The truth is, O Jerusalem isn't like any other tour of Jerusalem. In fact, all things considered, O Jerusalem isn't like any other tour of anywhere.



FOR MEN & WOMEN THE SHAPE TOMORROW STARTS TODAY

\*applicable May 31 to May 31, Sept. 6 to Oct. 1; (slightly higher in June, July, August). Based on \$667 econ. class group fare to Israel, min. 10 passengers; double occup. Fares subject to govt. approval.



# Carter Group Uses Diplomacy to Report Liberal and Conservative Endorsements



Representative Morris K. Udall and his supporters at the base of the Statue of Liberty. With the candidate, from left, in foreground: Representatives Bella Abzug and Jonathan Bingham; background: City Clerk David Dinkins and Victor Gotbaum, president of District Council 37 of the State, County and Municipal Employees Union.

Endorsements from different quarters is an important part of any Presidential primary campaign, and getting them often requires the most exquisite diplomacy.

In the case of Jimmy Carter, it took two back-to-back news conferences at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel the other day. Actually, it was billed as only one conference to announce the endorsements of a host of Manhattan liberals, including Elinor C. Guggenheimer, the Commissioner of Consumer Affairs; Howard J. Samuels, unsuccessful candidate for the Democratic gubernatorial nomination in 1974; and Joseph Lash, author of "Eleanor and Franklin."

At the end, William J. vanden Heuvel, Mr. Carter's state co-chairman, announced, "That's the end of one press conference and in a moment we'll have another. The liberals were ushered out and then another endorsement was announced—from Peter Flaherty, Pittsburgh's no-frills conservative Mayor."

Senator Henry M. Jackson of Washington is often accused of using exaggerated hand gestures to illustrate his speeches. The other day, the Senator was talking to a Jewish audience in Westchester about rising prices.

"Your bills are going up, up, up," he said, his arm rising as he spoke. "Well, its time they go down, down, down," he added, going into a deep knee bend.

"Mummy," asked one small spectator, "is he playing Jack and Jill?"

them for their warm and enthusiastic response and then recalled a story about the late Adlai E. Stevenson, who, when running for the Presidency himself, was told by a woman that "every thinking person supports you."

"It is not enough, madam," Mr. Stevenson replied. "I need a majority."

Employees of smaller television stations sometimes have to act as "one-man bands." One newsman may operate a film camera, set up the lights and even ask the questions, fulfilling all the functions of a four-man network news crew. The other day in Buffalo, such a newsman asked Mr. Udall to hold the microphone while the newsman adjusted his camera and lights.

Mr. Udall, who has difficulty expressing his sense of humor, began conducting the interview himself.

"Why are you here, Mr. Udall?" he asked.

"I have come to Buffalo with my message of hope as the best qualified of the Presidential candidates and every thinking person will support me," the Congressman replied.

The network camera teams were too slow to get that bit of film on tape.

Leaning against the rail of a boat bringing him back from a publicity session at the Statue of Liberty yesterday, Mr. Udall waved—as any harbor tourist will—at a boat passing by.

It was an oil barge with an Exxon sign, Mr. Udall, who is depicting himself as a foe of big business in the New York primary today, grinned and then, almost to himself, said, "Exxon, I'm going to break you up."

There was another of those side glimpses that say something about a candidate or the tenor of a political campaign during Mr. Udall's brief New York tour, designed to produce pre-election pictures.

Television technicians squashed so close to him and Representative Belle S. Abzug of Manhattan, while they were shaking hands with people hurrying into the IRT station at Broadway and 72d Street, that the entrance was totally blocked. Then the television people, in a display of good manners, rare in the much-televized campaign, backed off into a slightly distant half circle.

One cameraman, breaking the tacit arrangement, started to step forward. His sound man, whose gear is attached by wire to the camera, tugged sharply on the wire, as if he were pulling back a frisky dog. The cameraman retreated into position.

When Senator Hubert H. Humphrey of Minnesota came into New York City last week, casually upstaging the three major Democratic candidates who had just been questioned by a panel of mayors, Mayor Beame, in an impish mood, told a luncheon audience that Mr. Humphrey should have been on "one of the earlier panels." One of the panels was questioning mayors, the other answering Presidential candidates. "After all," Mr. Beame said, "he's a former mayor."

As the 16-to-20 hour days pile up on another, sometimes the candidates, like ordinary people, get tired and their tongues get twisted.

The other day in Lido Beach, L. I., Senator Jackson had just finished his usual pledge that he would insure that the country becomes independent in oil so that the United States would never be subject to blackmail by a foreign power.

Winding up his speech, he called on his supporters to "work together with me for a better life for oil."

"I mean for all," he stammered as laughter swept the dining room.

### The Easter Seals Drive

Research is absolutely essential. Without it, causes of crippling conditions and means of alleviating their consequences would never be discovered. The Easter Seal Society is concerned with supporting research in this field. Among its most recent grants was one backing a project being conducted to determine the presence of birth defects.

You can help Easter Seals work toward easing and, it is hoped, one day eliminating crippling conditions. Please, give today to the Easter Seal Society, 185 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10016.

## Democrats Seek New Yorkers' Votes

Continued From Page 1, Col. 3

He conceded at news conferences upstate that he had called Senator Hubert H. Humphrey to inform him of the political implications of a scheduled Humphrey appearance last week in Buffalo.

Mr. Carter contends that he has the least to lose since he has devoted the least effort because of the three leading contenders, Mr. Carter.

Mr. Carter contends that he has the least to lose since he has devoted the least effort because of the three leading contenders, Mr. Carter.

Many Democratic leaders believe that Mr. Carter may have caught up with Mr. Udall. If so, he could claim at least a moral victory here.

Today's Republican Presidential primary is considerably more peaceful, with 101 of 117 delegates already assured of election because they are unchallenged. These delegates and 37 delegates at large already appointed by the Republican state committee are officially uncommitted but loyal to Vice President Rockefeller who is supporting President Ford's nomination.

In his final day of campaigning before the New York primary, Senator Jackson started out in Manhattan where he had stayed overnight, flew to Washington for a labor meeting and a brief stop for a hamburger and a check of his mail at his Senate office—one of his rare visits there in the last three months.

He then flew to Syracuse, Rochester, Buffalo and back to this area for evening appearances at the Nassau County Coliseum for a Sons of Italy show and Staten Island.

Mr. Jackson, 184 in 35 districts; Mr. Harris, 101 in 21 districts; Gov. George C. Wallace of Alabama, 16 in three districts and Ellen McCormack, the anti-abortion candidate, five in her home Fourth Congressional District in Nassau County.

In addition, there are 218 uncommitted delegate candidates, most of them sponsored by the Democratic organizations in the New York City suburbs and statewide. However, 47 of these delegates, mostly upstate, have announced their support of Senator Hubert H. Humphrey who has announced his availability but not as an active candidate for the Presidential nomination.

A strong showing by the Humphrey delegates would cut into Mr. Jackson's strength and give impetus to Humphrey supporters across the nation.

Mr. Harris, who has left his delegate candidates here to run on their own, spoke at rallies in Manhattan and Brooklyn and later in Utica. The rare appearances were scheduled for areas where Harris delegates, the distinct underdogs today, have at least a fighting chance of winning.

Mr. Carter, who was campaigning in Wisconsin, confined his New York politicking to announcements of endorsement by Franklin D. Roosevelt Jr., and Francis T. P. Plimpton, the former United States Representative to the United Nations.

Mr. Carter has a total of 141 delegate candidates in 27 Congressional districts; Mr. Udall,

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## After a Scolding, Senate Votes To Send 25 to Get Magna Carta

WASHINGTON, April 5 (AP)—Following an angry lecture by Mike Mansfield, the Democratic leader, the Senate did an about-face today and agreed to send a delegation of 25 members of Congress to London to pick up an original copy of the Magna Carta.

The vote completed legislative action on the resolution, which some members of Congress tried to amend as a gesture toward reducing spending.

"A plane is flying over and it will cost as much for 12 members [of Congress] as for 25," Senator Mansfield told his colleagues after they had voted 45 to 29 to reduce the size of the delegation to 12 members.

Noting that it had been the British Government that suggested a 25-member delegation to receive the historic document, Senator told the cost-cutters: "You should be ashamed of yourselves." He added, "You are making a ridiculous spectacle of yourselves and a fool of this institution," shouted the usually calm majority leader from Montana.

said that since the Magna Carta was the blueprint for constitutional government, the Senate should take note that the people are crying for a cut in government spending.

Some Americans, Mr. Bartlett said, fear that to send a too-large delegation would be "turning this magnificent magna-ceremony into a 'magna-junket'."

Senator James Allen, Democrat of Alabama, offered an amendment to require that the members of the delegation pay their own way to London. It was then that Senator Mansfield intervened; Mr. Allen's amendment was killed by voice vote and on a 41-31 roll-call, Mr. Bartlett's amendment was reconsidered and rejected.

The flurry of activity on the seemingly innocuous resolution was a repeat of House debate of a few days earlier. There, the resolution at first was defeated altogether but later, following pleas of Speaker Carl Albert of Oklahoma, the proposal was accepted.

River Unit Post Filled  
 ALBANY (UPI) — Governor Carey has appointed J. Lowell Fitzsimmons, former Jefferson County sheriff and clerk, to a \$5,000-a-year position on the Hudson River-Black River Regulating District. Fitzsimmons was named to a term ending Sept. 1, 1980. He succeeds Carl O. Bachman of Watertown, whose term expired.

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مكتباتنا الجديدة



# Jewish Voter New York's Poll

By R. W. APPLE JR.  
Nothing else, my stomach, Israel's situation really is precarious. Non-Jews don't understand the degree to which even trendy, secularized Jews react to the idea of Jews being wiped out all over again.

Clearly, such thinking benefits Mr. Jackson, who regularly promises to defend Israel at all costs. But there is another view, articulated one evening recently by Sidney Zion, a liberal-to-radical writer and lawyer who dismissed Mr. Podhoretz and others like him as frightened Jews.

"That's the ultimate vulnerability," he said. "You go for Scoop Jackson because he says he'll take care of you. The problem is that when politicians have Jews in their pockets, they leave them there."

Although race is not as salient an issue this year as foreign policy is, the racial animosity of the last two decades has served to push many Jews away from the liberalism they had clung to since Alfred E. Smith and Franklin D. Roosevelt.

Few Jews became racists; Gov. George C. Wallace of Alabama and other "backlash" candidates have never enjoyed Jewish support. But such episodes as the teachers' strike of 1968, the Canarsie housing crisis of 1972 and 1973 and the controversy over low-income housing in Forest Hills, Queens, in 1972 led many to believe that the liberals were victimizing them.

A poll of Jewish voters in 1973, sponsored by New York magazine, showed that 65 percent supported demonstrations against the Forest Hills project, and 61 percent supported anti-busing boycotts in Canarsie, but 90 percent opposed segregation.

Economic Factor Cited  
"The truth," says one study of the subject, "is that middle-class Jews, as social conservatives, equate poor blacks, however wrongly, with their worst fears: crime and anti-Semitism."

William Schneider of Harvard University makes the point that those Jews most affected by this phenomenon are those with the least geographical and social mobility—the older, poorer Jews who depend on subways and who cannot move to another neighborhood to escape what they see as the danger of mugging.

Gus Tyler, the political expert of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union for



Senator Henry M. Jackson attending a meeting of the Sons of Italy at Nassau Coliseum in Long Island last night. At left is Representative Mario Biaggi.

decades, sees the split in the professions or the arts and away from their families." The New York magazine survey, for which voters were interviewed as they emerged from the polls, showed a profound generational gap. Of Jews under 30, 62 percent described themselves as radicals or liberals, and 43 percent of them voted for Mr. Blumenthal for Mayor. Of Jews over 60, 43 percent described themselves as moderate or conservative, and 44 percent of them voted for Mr. Beame for Mayor.

But economic factors alone are inadequate to explain the two divergent tendencies. Geography counts; Manhattan Jews, even if they are not well off, tend to be more liberal. Religion counts; the most devout Jews tend to be more conservative, surveys have shown, and Orthodox and Conservative Jews are more conservative than Reform or nonaffiliated Jews.

Finally, generational factors count heavily. "Cut open an older Jew," said Senator Jack E. Bronston of Queens, "and you'll find two ideas inside: Zionism and the New Deal. Neither of those ideas is as powerful among the younger people, especially the ones who have moved into the

# Harris Sure He 'Can Get Some Delegates' in New York

By MAURICE CARROLL  
Fred R. Harris—slightly more subdued than in his previous local appearances as a Presidential candidate but professing optimism that "we can get some delegates" to today's Democratic primary—made a hasty pre-election visit to New York yesterday.

"Because of some of these last-minute favorite-son candidates, I expect there'll be a number of Presidential candidates at Madison Square Garden in July," he told a crowd of 100 drawn to a sunny Manhattan sidewalk by a banjo-based band that played "Bye-Bye Blues."

Mr. Harris, who speaks with the fervence of a country preacher, paused for effect. "And I expect to be one of those candidates," he said. There was a spatter of applause, and his supporters waved their posters, which bore the slogan, "The issue is privilege."

A victim of financial anemia, the Harris campaign in New York was virtually suspended some weeks ago. The headquarters telephones were cut off for nonpayment of a deposit. But there are 101 Harris supporters running for the 206 delegate slots that Democrats will fill in today's vote, and Mr. Harris, a former Senator from Oklahoma, said that he expected some of them to win.

He would not specify a number. In a hasty conversation in an elevator ride from the office of Abraham Lindenbaum, a man about Brooklyn politics, where he had borrowed use of the telephone on the way to a rally at Borough Hall, Mr. Harris said that he had been devoting his recent efforts

to "catching up and looking toward Pennsylvania." He said that he had spent no outside money in New York. Someone asked him why not. "Haven't got it," he said. After two brief sidewalk rallies in the city, he headed for an evening visit in UHCA with some upstate delegate candidates.

At one rally here, his state coordinator, former Assemblyman Antonio Olivieri, introduced him to the crowd outside the World Trade Center, just across Church Street from St. Paul's graveyard, just as the time sign on the East River Savings Bank flashed 12:25 P.M.

"We're going to give a big surprise to a lot of people who have discounted this campaign," Mr. Olivieri said. Mr. Harris bounded up to the temporary platform, echoed Mr. Olivieri's optimism, gave his familiar denunciation of "privilege" and added that un-

der a Harris Presidency, the country would no longer prop up every dictator in the world who can afford a pair of sunglasses.

In Brooklyn, he said that he would cut most people's taxes, and he briefly criticized two of the three main contenders in today's Democratic vote — Representative Morris K. Udall of Arizona and the former Georgia Governor, Jimmy Carter.

You may be drinking Propyle Glycol on the rocks with a twist of Potassium Metabisulfite.

Believe it or not, that's what's in many a bottle of booze. And starting January 1, 1977, manufacturers of alcoholic beverages will be required to list all the ingredients on the label so you'll know what you're drinking.

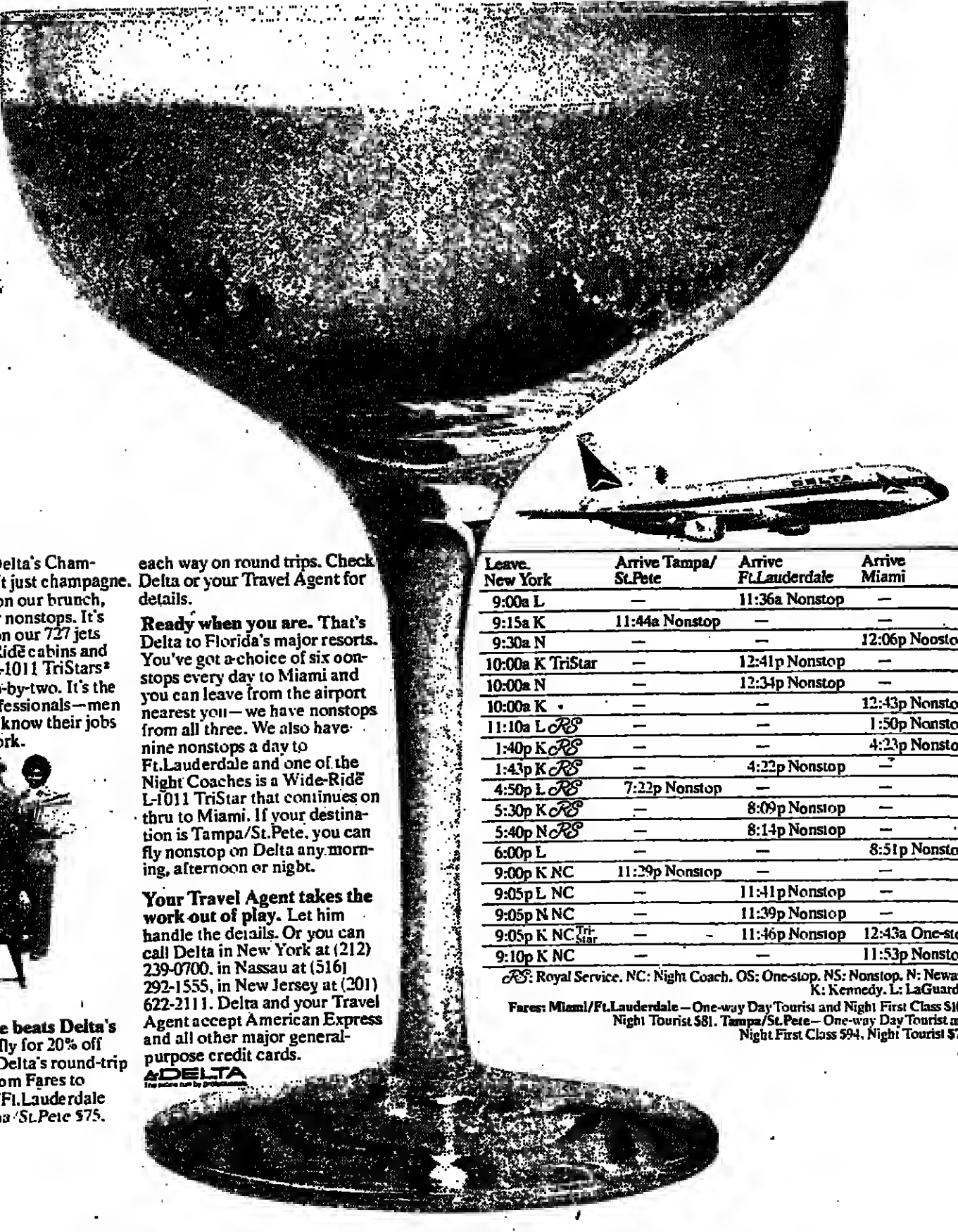
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1:40p K	—	—	4:23p Nonstop
1:43p K	—	4:22p Nonstop	—
4:50p L	7:23p Nonstop	—	—
5:30p K	—	8:09p Nonstop	—
5:40p N	—	8:14p Nonstop	—
6:00p L	—	—	8:51p Nonstop
9:00p K NC	11:29p Nonstop	—	—
9:05p L NC	—	11:41p Nonstop	—
9:05p N NC	—	11:39p Nonstop	—
9:05p K NC	—	11:46p Nonstop	12:43a One-stop
9:10p K NC	—	—	11:53p Nonstop

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# Defense Policy Debate

## Review of Factors Behind Argument Over the Nation's Military Power

By JOHN W. FINNEY  
Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, April 5—That Secretary Rumsfeld has perhaps it was inevitable in a political year, but what started off as an important policy debate over the nation's basic defense posture has become lost in a largely irrelevant argument over whether the United States or the Soviet Union is No. 1 militarily.

It is an argument that has become one of the major issues between President Ford and Ronald Reagan in the Republican Presidential primaries. And it is an argument that is impelling Congress to approve a \$14 billion increase in the defense budget with little or no cuts in the \$113 billion requested by the Ford Administration.

In some ways, the argument was devised by the Administration to sell the defense budget to Congress. Now the argument is booming against the President as Mr. Reagan accuses the Administration of letting the United States slip into a position of military inferiority.

The capacity of election-year politics to simplify the most complex and difficult issue should never be underestimated," Senator Sam Nunn, Democrat of Georgia, who is a member of the Senate Armed Services Committee, observed in a statement today. He added: "This year, for example, the knotty and intricate questions posed by what appears to be a significant shift in the military balance between the United States and the Soviet Union have been served up to the American public as a debate over whether the United States is the No. 1 or No. 2 military power in the world."

The Administration argument originated in a debate over defense policy that James B. Schlesinger tried to stimulate in Congress before he was dismissed as Defense Secretary last November.

**Trends in Spending**  
In his annual presentations to Congress, Mr. Schlesinger dealt at length with the relative trends of Soviet and United States military spending, emphasizing that over the last decade, the Soviet military investment increased while that of the United States, in constant or noninflationary terms, declined.

His basic theme was that these trends must be reversed over the long haul if the United States is to fulfill its global responsibilities as a superpower. Mr. Schlesinger carefully avoided such terms as superiority or inferiority as he sought a new national consensus on what the United States's responsibilities were in the world and what forces were necessary to protect American interests.

The Schlesinger theme was picked up by his successor, Donald H. Rumsfeld, but Mr. Rumsfeld gave it a new, and, as it turned out, highly successful political twist.

**'Second to None'**  
Mr. Rumsfeld continued to emphasize the adverse military trends, but to that basic message he began adding the repeated warning that if the trends were not reversed, the United States over the next decade would slip into a position of military inferiority. As a former member of Congress, Mr. Rumsfeld knew full well that nothing so arouses Congress to vote money for defense as an appeal that the United States should be "second to none."

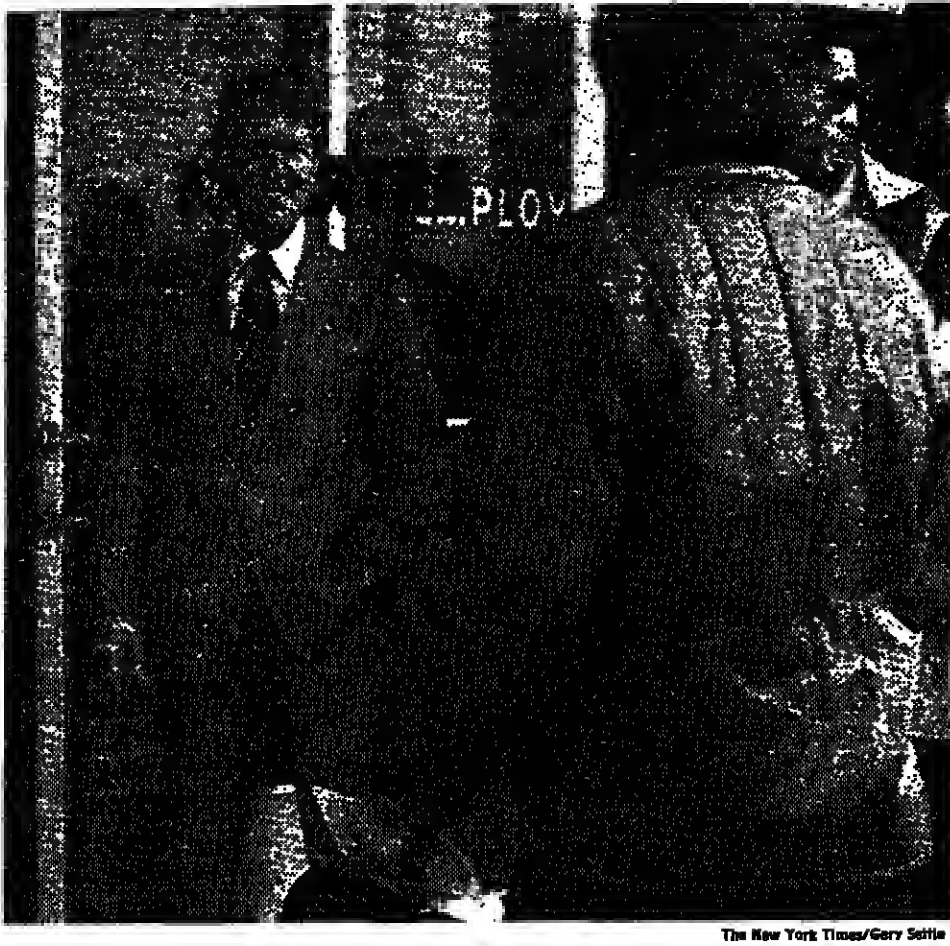
Thus, there ensued what Representative Robert N. Glavin of Connecticut, a senior Democrat on the House Appropriations Committee, describes as a "hard-sell public relations job like I have never seen before in Congress."

Secret defense intelligence agency briefings were arranged for members of Congress, classified secret because that tends to impress Congressmen. The Rumsfeld charts, virtually all showing an upward slope for the Soviet Union and a downward slope for the United States, were distributed widely on Capitol Hill. Selected Congressional groups were invited to the White House for "national security briefings."

The "hard sell" obviously worked. Last year, with his philosophical approach, Mr. Schlesinger saw the defense budget cut by about \$7 billion. This year, even the House and Senate Budget Committees, which last year laid down the restrictive guidelines that led to the reductions, have approved the Administration's defense budget virtually intact.

The mood on Capitol Hill has changed drastically, so much so that Pentagon critics will not make a concerted effort to cut the defense budget when the annual military procurement bill reaches the House floor in the next few days. The vast majority in Congress accepts the need for some real increase in the defense budget. The only argument is whether it needs to be as much as the 8 percent increase proposed by the Administration.

While turning around the Congressional mood, the Administration unexpectedly found its arguments being turned against it politically by Mr. Reagan. Using the same charts



Jimmy Carter campaigns at the employees' entrance to the Fort Howard Paper Company plant in Green Bay, Wis., greeting workers as they arrived at the change of shifts.

## Reagan Appeal Nets \$200,000 So Far

By JON NORDEHEIMER  
Special to The New York Times

DALLAS, April 5 — Ronald Reagan's nationally televised appeal for campaign funds has so far brought in more than \$200,000 in contributions, by Republican candidates' aides reported today, and the expectation was that the figure would substantially increase by the time all the mail is counted.

"We feel pretty good about it," said John P. Sears 3d, the national campaign director, who was in Los Angeles to help organize the former Governor's California effort while Mr. Reagan campaigned in Texas.

In one organizational move, Lyn Nofziger, the challenger's press secretary, stopped traveling with Mr. Reagan to assume control of the California forces.

"Giving Lyn the job just underlines the importance we place on the California primary," one top campaign staff member said.

Mr. Sears, noting that the \$200,000 raised by last week's paid telecast had come for the most part from Western states, and that mail from Eastern and Middle Western states had not yet been received or counted, said that the responses had helped ease the cash flow problems resulting from the withholding of matching Federal funds.

He said that the Reagan campaign would be eligible for nearly \$1 million once the Federal money started flowing again, which is contingent on the restoration by Congress of the Federal Election Commission in compliance with the Supreme Court's ruling.

Despite spending cutbacks, such as the decision to forfeit the use of an expensive chartered Boeing 727, the campaign was financially sound and "in the black" even before money began coming in from the television appeal, Mr. Sears said.

The candidate, speaking at a Dallas news conference after arriving here aboard a commercial flight, attributed his moody difficulties to Congress, and said that delays in restoration of matching funds were helping President Ford on the Republican side and Senator Hubert H. Humphrey of Minnesota on the Democratic side.

Mr. Humphrey is not an announced candidate, but Mr. Reagan characterized the Senator as waging a "wait and see" campaign.

"It doesn't hurt [Humphrey] to have those Democratic campaigners out there strapped for funds and it certainly doesn't hurt the President," Mr. Reagan said. "He has a private jet. He can fly his without having to pay in advance."

Mr. Reagan sought to renew his argument with the State Department that began with his remarks on last week's telecast suggesting that the nation's foreign policy was fashioned by men who believed the United States was declining as a world power.

The trend has continued under Mr. Ford's and Dr. Kissinger's leadership and I have been questioning his patriotism, yet to see it change. The American people must be told the 1960's we have, as a caution, frattered away a clear military superiority over the Soviet Union. The trend has continued under Mr. Ford's and Dr. Kissinger's leadership and I have been questioning his patriotism, yet to see it change. The American people must be told the 1960's we have, as a caution, frattered away a clear military superiority over the Soviet Union.

## Carter and Udall in Last Wisconsin

By SETH S. KING  
Special to The New York Times

MILWAUKEE, April 5 — It was a tight race today in Wisconsin today for Jimmy Carter and Morris K. Udall, the two Democratic front-runners, who skipped about the state in a last, breathless hunt for support in tomorrow's Presidential primary.

The two other active Democratic candidates on their party's ballot, Senator Henry M. Jackson and George C. Wallace, chose to be elsewhere.

The Washington Senator was in New York in a last-minute search for voters in tomorrow's other primary. The Alabama Governor was resting at home in Montgomery.

And in the Wisconsin background, supporters of Senator Hubert H. Humphrey of Minnesota, who is not on the ballot this year, were busy trying to turn his broad following toward Mr. Udall, the Arizona Representative, as a means of checking the momentum Mr. Carter, the former Governor of Georgia, has been building.

**Another Reagan Challenge**  
In addition to the psychological thrust that will go to the statewide winner, there will be 68 Democratic convention delegates from Wisconsin. Fifty-eight of these will be shared proportionately, based on the percentage of a candidate's vote in each of the nine Congressional districts. The remaining 10 will be chosen at large later, again on a proportionate basis.

Wisconsin polls will close at 9 P.M. New York time. Half of the 3,411 precincts have voting machines, indicating an early count.

President Ford was facing another challenge from Ronald Reagan. Wisconsin Republicans will send 45 delegates to the Kansas City convention. The winner in each Congressional district will get four and the remaining nine, chosen at large, will go to the statewide winner.

It was quiet today among Wisconsin's Republicans, who have a chance tomorrow to participate in their first meaningful Presidential primary since 1952.

After a weekend of heavily attended appearances in several cities, President Ford was back in Washington, leaving his campaigning here today to his wife Betty.

But his supporters among what is left of Wisconsin's Republican organization were continuing a massive telephone drive, taking no chances on another upset such as Mr. Reagan managed in North Carolina.

The former California Governor passed up campaigning in Wisconsin for the last two weeks in favor of two 30-minute telecasts and an advertising effort in newspapers and on radio stations.

**Ford Victory Indicated**  
The indicators point to a comfortable victory for President Ford. But among Wisconsin farmers, many of them Republicans, there was considerable resentment over Mr. Ford's veto of a bill raising the price supports on milk as well as unhappiness over his embargo of grain sales to the Soviet Union last August. Mr. Reagan could win several delegates as a result.

After a late start, Mr. Carter appears to have narrowed Mr. Udall's early lead and the Arizona attacks on the Georgian, abetted by a core of surrogates in intensity.

At a rally on the steps today in the town of Madison, George McGovern of Iowa joined Mr. Udall and Mr. Carter around every issue.

Mr. McGovern, who obviously still is a largely student Madison, called Mr. Carter "the best Presidential primary."

In an oblique Mr. Carter, he couldn't afford leaders reveal their char their plans for the

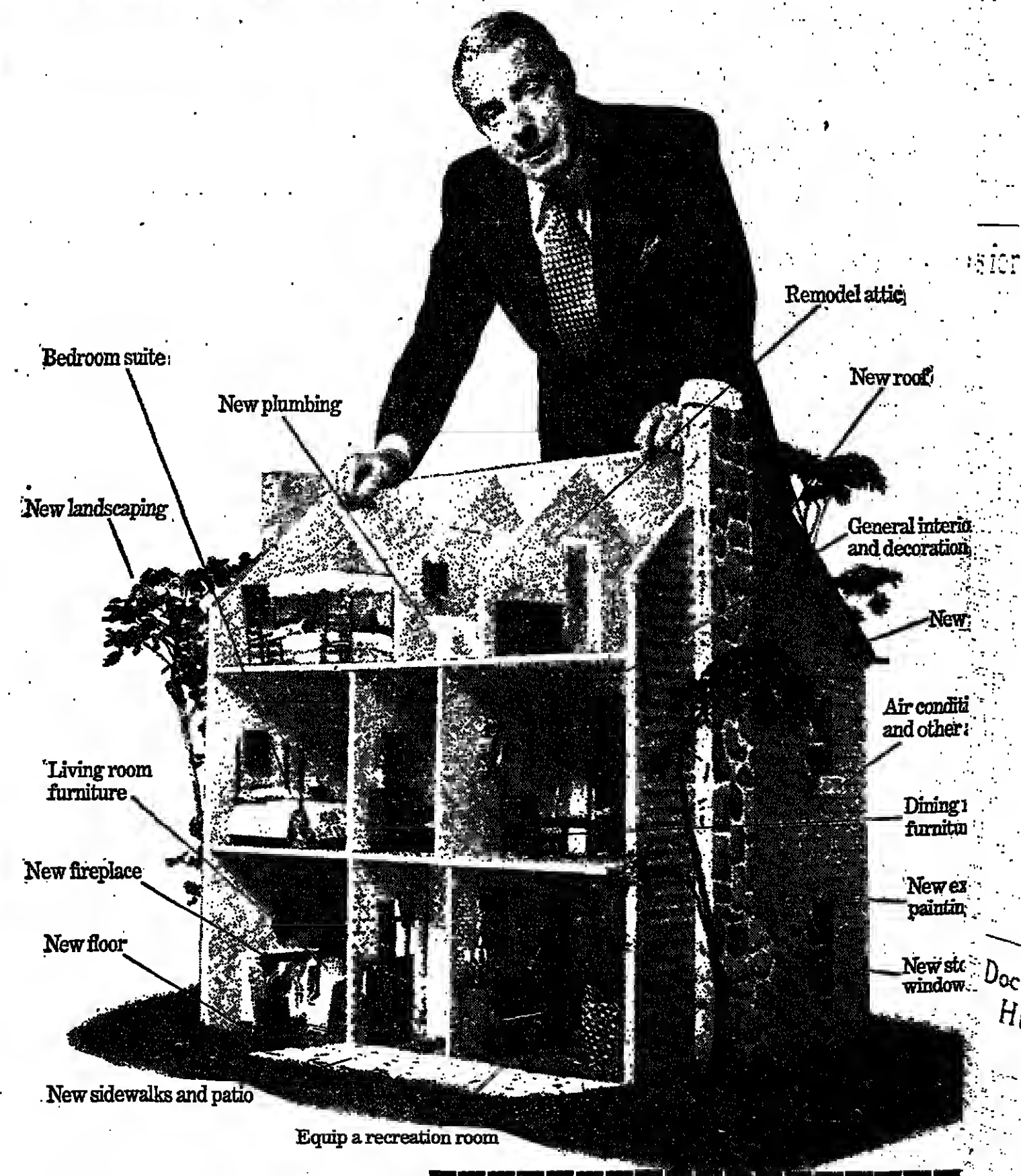
**Bond Attacks**  
During a campaign in the black ward of St. Louis, State Senator of Georgia called "a liar, pervert and equivocator" merit the attend voters."

Mr. Carter, contended, began his with plant-gate at two of Milwaukee towers. These were species and new in Stevens Point Bay.

Aides of Mr. Carter that he should of Mr. Udall by 7 percentage point many.

They are saying sin has become important to a Udall victory a signal to Senes who remains an date, that he still of presenting his locked convention next July.

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مكاتب التحصيل



### Court Rejects Appeal by Calley in My Lai Deaths



United Press International  
William L. Calley Jr.

WASHINGTON, April 5—The Supreme Court took the following actions today:

**CIVIL RIGHTS**

Without comment, it declined to review, and thus left in effect, a lower Federal court's ruling that health spas are "places of entertainment" within the meaning of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, and thus subject to the act's prohibition against racial discrimination (Shape Spa for Health and Beauty, Inc. v. Rousseau, No. 75-908).

**CRIMINAL**

Over a stinging dissent by Justices William J. Brennan Jr. and Thurgood Marshall, the Court again declined to review a case that raised an important issue about wiretapping—specifically, how lower courts are to implement the Federal law that requires "minimization" of intrusions by wiretapping. The dissenters said that there was "simply no justification" for the Court's refusal to review the matter, and added "Only an unyielding hostility to the statutory command of minimization, and the constitutional interest in privacy which it was fashioned to protect, can motivate the Court to continue to refuse to review decisions which condone round-the-clock interception of every conversation that transpires during the conduct of a particularly surveillance." (Scott v. U. S., No. 75-588.)

**ENVIRONMENT**

The Court agreed to decide whether a state may constitutionally ban the dumping within the boundaries of wastes that originated in other states. Specifically, it accepted for review the recent decision by New Jersey's Supreme Court upholding the New Jersey ban against transporting into the state solid or liquid waste that came from other states. The law had been challenged by the City of Philadelphia and others as a violation of the commerce clause, which forbids interference by the states with interstate commerce. The New Jersey Supreme Court, however, upheld it as designed to protect the public health and environment and as thus within the state's power. (City of Philadelphia v. New Jersey, No. 75-1150.)

**LABEL**

Over the dissents of Chief Justice Warren E. Burger, and Justice Harry A. Blackmun, who said the Court should hear the appeal, the Court declined to review a \$485,000 libel judgment that a former Attorney General of Arizona, Wade Church, won against a newspaper and a newspaper writer for an editorial about an idea he proposed in a speech. The editorial variously described the Attorney General's idea, for the creation of "people's councils" to counteract the effect on state legislation of already established interests, as illustrative of his "dangerous left-wing ideas" and as "straight from the writings of Karl Marx." (Phoenix Newspapers, Inc. v. Church, No. 75-1128.)

**MILITARY JUSTICE**

With no Justice recording a dissent, the Court refused to hear the appeal of former Lieut. William L. Calley Jr. from the Federal Appeals Court decision that reversed a lower District Court—had reinstated his conviction for the killings of at least 22

### Summary of the Actions Taken by the Supreme Court

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**PARENTAL RIGHTS**

The Court turned down a chance to elaborate on the relative rights of parents and schools regarding sex education for children. It declined to review, for what it termed "want of a substantial Federal question," a lower court ruling that had itself refused to review a trial court's dismissal of a complaint by a group of parents against a sex education program offered in their children's schools. The parents in San Mateo County, Calif., had challenged the schools programs and the laws allowing and regulating such programs, on the ground that they violated both their own and their children's constitutional rights, including the right to privacy. The District Court had dismissed their complaint on the ground that it did not state an actionable claim. It also had noted that the California system provided that children be excused from the classes if they did not wish to participate. (Citizens for Parental Rights v. San Mateo County Board of Education, No. 75-1024.)

**POLICE**

With Justices Marshall and Brennan again dissenting, the court upheld the constitutionality of hair length requirements of the Suffolk County Police Department. (Kelley v. Johnson, No. 74-1269.)

The court agreed to decide whether a policeman, required by his department to carry his weapon at all times, may be considered as acting "under color of law" for purposes of civil rights law suits against the officer when he used his gun during a bar-room fight and killed and wounded others in the bar. The civil rights law forbids persons acting under color of law to violate citizens' constitutional rights and provides them with a means of recovery if such violations occur. (Belcher v. Stenegeel No. 75-823.)

**PRISONS**

The Court also agreed to elaborate further on the rights of inmates—specifically, to decide whether state prisons are required to provide legal research materials for inmates. In the case the Court accepted for review, the lower courts decided in favor of the inmates, and the state, North Carolina, appealed. (Bounds v. Smith, No. 75-915.)

**SECURITIES**

The Court agreed to review a controversial decision by the United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit last year regarding alleged securities violations in a fight for control of the Piper Aircraft Corporation. The appellate court ruling permitted one of the largest award ever granted in a securities case, \$25.8 million plus interest (Piper v. Chris-Craft Industries, Inc., No. 75-333; First Boston Corp. v. Chris-Craft Industries, Inc., No. 75-354; Bangor Punt Corporation v. Chris-Craft Industries, Inc. No. 75-355.) (News Article Page 47)

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### Orders for Police Upheld by Court

WASHINGTON, April 5—The Supreme Court today held that the current Court has declined to reverse the Warren Court's decision that has increasingly halted trends set by its predecessor. Professor Herman said the decision clearly specified its application and relevance to grooming codes of police departments, and therefore he did not see its being applied to other institutions with government or public schools.

In Suffolk County yesterday, the news of the Supreme Court's action disappointed policemen and representatives of the P.B.A.

"I don't think that the decision was fair," said Thomas Brady, police officer in the Sixth Precinct in Coram, who was involved in the litigation, along with Don Nordt, a highway patrolman. Both men wore their hair below collar length when the suit was filed. The Police Department did not take any disciplinary action against them.

"Rehnquist wears his hair long, why does he tell us not to?" Officer Brady asked.

"We are all very upset," Officer Nordt said.

Edward H. Holmes, first vice president of the Suffolk P.B.A., said: "All we hope for now does not come down to hard is that the Police Department on the men and that some sort of compromise is reached about grooming."

Dewitt Treder, the Suffolk Chief Inspector, said last night that the Court's decision had provided the Police Department with a "yardstick" and that a grooming code would be formulated after the ruling was evaluated.

"But there is no way that we are going to come down hard on the men," Inspector Treder said, noting that no disciplinary charges over grooming were pending. The average age of Suffolk's 2,500 policemen and policewomen is 30 years.

In New York City, spokesmen for the P.B.A. declined to comment, but a spokesman for the city's Fire Department said that beards and long hair were not permitted because they constituted a safety hazard.

The New York City Police Department's grooming code, which is leniently enforced, also does not allow beards. But it permits mustaches that do not run below the corners of the mouth. No goatees are permitted, but sideburns that do not flow below the earlobes are allowed.

### Doctor Asks Court to Overturn His Conviction in Fetus Death

BOSTON, April 5—The highest court in Massachusetts took under advisement today arguments that it should overturn the widely publicized conviction of Dr. Kenneth Edelin, the Boston City Hospital physician who was found guilty of killing an unborn fetus in a legal abortion here in 1973.

William P. Homans Jr., the lawyer who represented Dr. Edelin at the original seven-week trial, said today that Dr. Edelin could not be convicted because an "legal person" had been killed.

"By the judge's definition," he said, "a fetus in the uterus is not a person, and killing a fetus in the uterus is not a crime in the absence of a statute."

Joining Mr. Homans for the defense was Charles Nesson, a member of the Harvard Law School faculty, who called the prosecution "improper."

"The state," he said, "cannot impose a sanction on a doctor performing a lawful abortion."

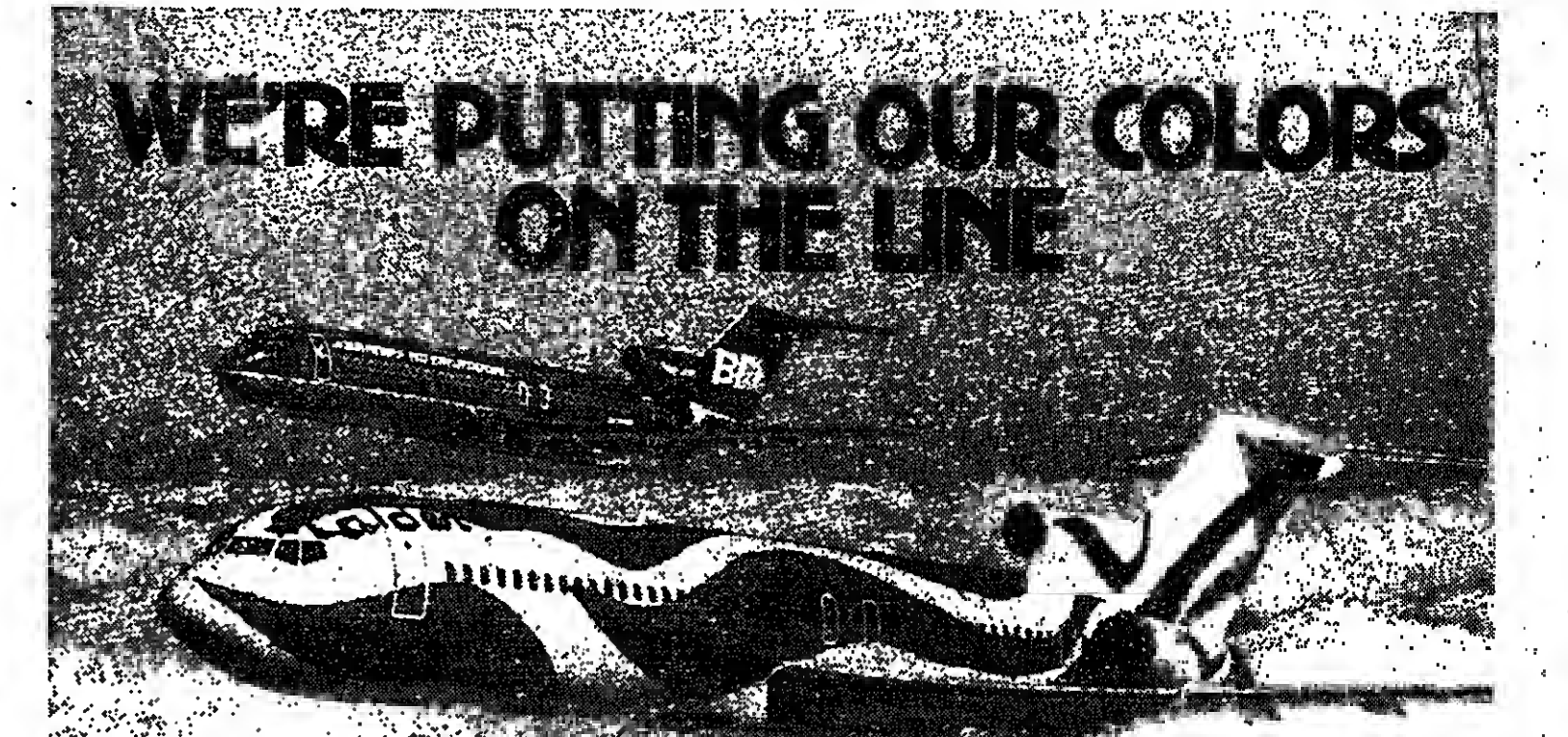
Dr. Edelin's attorneys held that the fetus was nonviable—unable to live outside the womb of the mother—at the 20-to-21-weeks of age determined by Dr. Edelin at the time of the abortion. The prosecution contended that the fetus was at least 24 weeks old and perhaps as much as 25.

The Suffolk County Assistant District Attorney, Newman A. Flanagan, who argued that it was a "baby boy" that was killed when he prosecuted the case in January and February of 1975, said today that Dr. Edelin had not sufficiently examined the fetus to see if it was alive when he removed it from the uterus.

"This case is not the case of an unborn child," he told the court, "but the case of a child that was born."

The six sitting members of the court asked few questions during the 90-minute hearing. Today's arguments are the only ones that will be heard.

Dr. Edelin, who was sentenced to a year's probation after his conviction in 1975, has continued to practice medicine at Boston City Hospital. The court is expected to rule on his appeal within six months.



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11:00 a.m.	1:30 p.m.	Non-stop	From Newark		
2:00 p.m.	4:30 p.m.	Non-stop	9:10 a.m.	11:30 a.m.	One-stop
5:00 p.m.	7:30 p.m.	Non-stop			
From Kennedy					
7:50 a.m.	11:10 a.m.	One-stop			
2:05 p.m.	5:25 p.m.	One-stop			
5:30 p.m.	8:00 p.m.	Non-stop			
7:30 p.m.	10:05 p.m.	Non-stop			
From Newark					
7:00 a.m.	10:50 a.m.	Two-stop			
8:55 a.m.	11:20 a.m.	Non-stop			
9:10 a.m.	1:10 p.m.	Two-stop			
1:05 p.m. (Ex. Sat.)	3:30 p.m.	Non-stop			
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THE BOW



# Lutheran College Head Resigns After Dispute

By KENNETH A. BRIGGS

In a development that could hasten a formal schism in the Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod, the president of the church's Concordia College in Bronxville, N.Y., has stepped down after a disagreement with the school's board.

Dr. Robert V. Schnabel, head of the school since 1971, announced last Friday to the faculty that at the end of the present academic year he would leave to become dean of the faculty at an American Lutheran college in Waverly, Iowa.

His decision came after the board voted March 25 after lengthy discussion to change the college's hiring policy by reserving the right to screen prospective faculty members. The president, faculty members and administration of the four-year college generally take a moderate position in the churchwide conflict over ecclesiastical authority and Biblical teaching. The board is dominated by conservatives who believe that college teachings should adhere strictly to the literal truths of the Bible and who fear that there is a drift toward moderate thinking that would allow other interpretations.

In a separate development, Dr. Jacob A. O. Preus, president of the 2.8 million-member synod and the central figure in the strife, formally removed from office four district presidents for their refusal to comply with an official directive.

**Local Leader Removed**  
Among those removed was the Rev. Rudolph P. F. Ressemeyer of the Atlantic District, which includes New York and which oversees the operations of the college.

Pastor Ressemeyer and the other moderate district presidents had refused to guarantee to Dr. Preus that they would refrain from ordaining graduates of Seminary, a seminary established as a defiant alternative to the church's major theological school, Concordia Seminary in St. Louis.

The Concordia College tensions are an outgrowth of the frictions between conservatives and moderates over academic freedom. Beginning in 1969, Dr. Preus led a drive to purge the Concordia Seminary's faculty of those who did not teach the Bible as literal truth, a move that started a series of events culminating in a walk-out of 90 percent of the moderate Concordia Seminary faculty and student body in February 1974.

Although Dr. Schnabel portrayed his move as a decision to return to work he enjoys, there were strong indications of the outcome of his disagreement with the board over the matter of faculty appointments led him to conclude that

# Shea to Testify at Bank's Trial

Judge Finds No Privilege in Security National Case

By MAX H. SEIGEL

A judge in Federal District Court in Brooklyn refused yesterday to bar testimony by William A. Shea—a major power in Democratic Party politics in the state and lawyer for the Security National Bank, which is on trial along with three of its former top officers on charges of violating Federal election laws.

The three officers are accused of having diverted \$200,000 of the bank's funds into more profitable, noninterest-bearing municipal accounts.

Strong objections to any testimony by Mr. Shea had been raised by the lawyers for the bank and another defendant, Patrick Clifford, its former president and board chairman. They argued that Mr. Shea, a former board member of the bank whose law firm served as its counsel, had a privileged lawyer-client relationship with both the bank and its top officers.

But Judge Mark A. Costantino ruled that because he was satisfied there had been a conspiracy to violate the election laws, communications between Mr. Shea and bank officials were not privileged.

The objections to testimony by Mr. Shea, raised yesterday by the lawyers for the prosecution, were rejected. The defense lawyers had been eroding the unity of the defense since the trial began about four weeks ago.

The split resulted from the decision of two of the defense lawyers, representing David J. Dowd, former senior vice president of the bank, and Frank B. Powell, former executive vice president, to have Mr. Shea take the stand. They received strong backing from three assistant United States attorneys representing the prosecution—Edward Korman, Thomas Pattison and Robert Katzberg.

Though Mr. Shea made his first appearance at the trial yesterday, his name had come up often during the three-week presentation of the prosecution case. Witnesses testified that he had advanced his own money as political contributions by the bank and then had been repaid, and that he had earned nearly \$3 million in legal fees as the bank's lawyer from 1957 to 1975.

Mr. Shea now is scheduled to testify this morning. Many of the more than 20 witnesses called by the prosecution had testified they were asked to make a plan to involve them in making political contributions to benefit the bank was legal because Mr. Shea had advised the bank it was.

The plan, according to the prosecution, involved having middle-level bank officials get pay increases of \$1,700 a year. This money was to be used to make 12 monthly \$100 contributions to political organizations or candidates, including Mayor Beame, President Richard M. Nixon and various county candidates and organizations. The remaining \$500 was to be used to pay the additional taxes involved in the \$1,700 pay increase.

**Town Opposes Nuclear Ban**  
ASHFIELD, Mass., April 5 (AP)—A proposed ordinance to ban the transportation of nuclear materials through this Franklin County community has been defeated at a town meeting. Residents voted 61-55 against the ordinance after a long debate on nuclear power. Ashfield is about 10 miles west of Montague where Northeast Utilities has proposed building a twin-reactor power plant.

# WABC-TV Wins Appeal on Report on Children's Home on

By MORRIS KAPLAN

Ruling that nothing on a WABC-TV videotape depicting conditions in a Staten Island children's home warranted a prior restraint on its broadcast, the Appellate Division yesterday affirmed the station's right to show it.

The court, in a 4-to-1 decision, rejected the request for an injunction to prohibit the showing of the tape, sought by St. Michael's Home, a child-care agency run by Catholic Charities for young adolescents who are wards of the state, a ruling by State Supreme Court Justice Martin B. Stecher but stayed the broadcast for five days to permit St. Michael's to file an appeal.

Gerald E. Bodell, the home's attorney, said an appeal to the Court of Appeals, the state's highest court, was likely. He said that the dissenting opinion of Associate Justice Louis J. Capozzoli supported his contention that WABC-TV should be restrained from showing the children being questioned in their rooms by John Johnson, a television reporter for the station.

**Questions Cited**

Mr. Johnson and a WABC-TV camera crew went to St. Michael's, at 1380 Arthur Kill Road, Arden Heights, in the afternoon and evening of March 9. The visits were prompted by earlier interviews and on that, the station said, indicated a "deteriorating" situation at the home.

While in the dormitory, some of the children were filmed and questions that the majority opinion said, "could fairly

be described as leading or suggestive" were asked about drugs, alcohol, assaults, rapes and pregnancies. In his argument before the full five-member bench last Friday, Mr. Bodell contended that freedom of the press was being used as a guise to invade the children's constitutional right to privacy.

But Presiding Justice Harold A. Stevens, in presenting the majority opinion yesterday, noted that under the First Amendment "no law shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech or of the press." He held that freedom of speech precluded prior restraint.

"While the protection of freedom of the press is not absolute, the burden of demonstrating a condition which warrants a prior restraint is indeed a heavy one," Justice Stevens wrote. "Television broadcasting falls under the umbrella of protection afforded the press; for it, too, in matters such as the subject under review, is engaged in the dissemination of information of public concern."

After viewing the videotape, which runs for 7 minutes and 21 seconds, Justice Stevens continued, "We are not persuaded that its sole or even its chief object is to provide information which could lead to a correction of the conditions it claims exist."

"However," he added, "nothing appears on the videotape which, in our opinion, warrants a prior restraint upon its exhibition."

In part, he found that the majority opinion did not dispose of the question concerning "the rights

of the children to be protected by the state from exploitation. First Amendment protection does not extend, he wrote, to the portion of the film that shows the children being identified. The station, he added, should not be permitted to disclose the identities of the children "or put them on public exhibition on television." In a separate concurring opinion, Associate Justice Harold Markovitch and The Honorable Justice Joseph P. Kampferman joined in the majority opinion. Mr. Kampferman dissented on the order granting a stay.

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# West Point Cadet Is Arrested In Rape of Rockland Housewife

A first-year student at West Point who started on the academy football team last fall was arrested Sunday and charged with the rape of a Rockland County woman.

LaVelle McNutt, an 18-year-old appointee from Columbia, Md., is being held in Rockland County jail in lieu of \$25,000 bail. District Attorney Kenneth Grubetz said the case would go to the grand jury tomorrow.

Mr. McNutt was arrested at the academy early Sunday morning after a week-long investigation by the Clarkstown police. The 33-year-old Bardonia housewife reported the assault on March 29.

Maj. Thomas Jones, public information officer at West Point, said that the arrested cadet would be put on administrative leave from the academy if he were indicted. However, he would not acknowledge that Mr. McNutt was, in fact, the cadet who had been arrested.

Last Monday, the housewife told the Clarkstown police that she had been assaulted by a man who apparently entered her home while she was working in the garden. She told the police that the man had surprised her in her dining room, blindfolded her while holding her at knifepoint, and had raped her in her bedroom. The man also stole \$80 from her dresser.

Neighbors in the area reported seeing a man driving a car with Maryland license plates in the area at the time. Other residents reported seeing the car parked and furnished license plate information.

The car was traced to an individual at the military academy who told the police he had lent the car to Mr. McNutt.

Major Jones said that most cadets were on one-week spring vacation last week but that plebes were restricted to academy grounds on an honor-system basis.

He said that plebes were allowed to leave the campus in the company of their parents after last Wednesday.

Mr. McNutt is a graduate of Howard High School in Columbia, Md. The West Point football roster lists him as 6 feet 1 inch and 170 pounds. Although only a freshman, he was a starting position in mid-season as a defensive halfback on the Army football team.

Fellow plebes described Mr. McNutt as a quiet, well-mannered student who had many friends in the freshman class.

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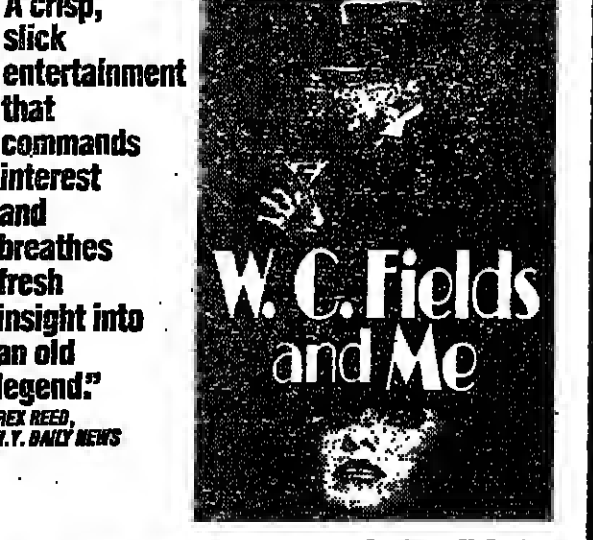
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# 4 Ballets Seek to Manage City Center

**By ANNA KISSELGOFF**

The City Center Joffrey Ballet and the Alvin Ailey City Center Dance Theater will propose today that management of the City Center 55th Street Theater be turned over to two other dance companies.

The Joffrey and Ailey Companies asserted that the new governing board of the City Center of Music and Drama had provided no management at the theater this year, was "willing to turn the theater into a rock house" and did "not have our interests at heart."

Almost a year after the governing board announced a restructuring of the City Center, the 33-year-old performing arts organization is involved in an internal dispute that is expected to affect the future of the 55th Street house and its traditional image as a noncommercial cultural institution.

On one side, City Center officials such as John S. Samuels, who was elected chairman in July, and Martin J. Oppenheimer, vice chairman, have cleared the theater of any blame for keeping the house open but concede they favor policies that would break with City Center tradition. One is to run the house on a break-even basis, and book commercial attractions such as pop singers and the Monty Python comedy team, which opens on April 14. The other is to raise prices on some attractions and discard the single top "popular price" ticket.

**Range of Activities**

On the other side are the Joffrey and Ailey companies, which declare that the City Center organization has not tried to raise the 55th Street house on acceptable terms. Now, they say, they are facing the risk of subsidizing the house but with no control over its operation. This is the reverse of their original position as "affiliates" within the City Center, they say. Not only would they no longer receive preferential treatment but they also might be called to provide emergency financial aid to the City Center parent organization, or to fund the theater's central operating account.

The City Center is a nonprofit corporation that has developed

sponsored a range of performing arts activities in the past and served as the fund-raising arm for the New York City Ballet and the New York City Opera. Both companies perform the City Center 55th Street Theater but also run by City Center and to two other dance companies.

The restructuring announced last May, the Joffrey and Ailey companies have their own independent boards but have provided no management at the theater this year, was "willing to turn the theater into a rock house" and did "not have our interests at heart."

Today, the Joffrey and Ailey, with two companies that are nonresident at City Center, will propose to Mr. Samuels that the governing board relinquish direct control of the theater to them for at least a year. Under the plan, the house would be jointly managed and booked by the Joffrey, Ailey, American Ballet Theater and the Elton Feld Ballet.

Anthony A. Bliss, the Joffrey chairman, said: "It would appear that the City Center has been unable to find a board of management leadership to give the confidence that a viable mode of operation for the house will be found."

"The real difficulty is not knowing City Center's plans for the future. There is nobody who has the power to act decisively, and the situation has been rapidly deteriorating. Unsettling announcements are forthcoming, the dance companies will have to protect themselves," Mr. Bliss, who retained his Joffrey post after he became executive director of the Metropolitan Opera, confirmed that the companies were considering quitting the house. Howard M. Squadron, a lawyer on the board of both companies who also served on the City Center's now defunct executive committee, said that he was holding talks with the Joffrey and Ailey about taking the "control" of the house back to the companies that theater.

The key factor in the current emergency financial aid to the City Center parent organization, or to fund the theater's central operating account.

The City Center is a nonprofit corporation that has developed

The first was a shift in fund-raising away from the City Center central organization to its two full-fledged constituents, the New York City Ballet and the New York City Opera. Both companies were previously covered by City Center's fund-raising umbrella. The change has stemmed from a \$6.3 million Ford Foundation grant in 1974 that bypassed the central organization and went directly to the opera and ballet units. Matching funds to meet the grant requirements must go directly to the ballet and opera. There has been no fund drive by the City Center parent unit to cover its own administrative costs or other activities.

The second factor was the establishment, last month, of two separate bank accounts for operating expenses of the City Opera and City Ballet. The two accounts, separate from the City Center's operating account, were reportedly opened in conditions of the Ford Foundation, which had withheld some payments until the accounts were made clear. Previously, contributions to the City Opera and City Ballet would have gone into one City Center central operating account.

Under the new system, Mr. Oppenheimer said, "The great bulk of the opera and ballet money raised for City Center in general has not been sufficient to cover costs of the buildings and central administration."

"Things have changed dramatically," said John C. Waddell, the Joffrey's president. "City Center Inc. has only money not earmarked for the City Opera and City Ballet," he said, adding: "There is very little money going into that category and City Center as a fund-raising institution is less viable."

"We have been told that City Center Inc. is no longer interested in subsidizing the Joffrey and that the 55th Street house must now operate on a break-even basis without a City Center subsidy. What has been offered is the same rate as a commercial attraction that wants to play the house."

"The total expense of maintaining the 55th Street Theater has been given to us at \$550,000. If you divide that by 30 performance weeks—the number for that house to break even—it means that the Joffrey and Ailey's front-of-house costs would be paying for all the dark weeks. This is the first time that it is the other way, that we have to support City Center."

In an interview, Mr. Samuels emphasized "two sets of policy."

"One is to make certain that

of the City Opera and City Ballet funding goes into deficits that occur at the 55th Street theater. We do not feel it is City Opera's and City Ballet's responsibility to maintain another theater.

"On the other hand, City Center has an obligation to at least Joffrey and Ailey to make certain that the theater remains open. At the same time, the City Center cannot afford a losing proposition. It is all a question of money."

Commenting on price policy, Mr. Samuels said: "There can be different prices for different groups. There is nothing magical about a single policy."

Much of the dissatisfaction in the dispute also stems from the fact that the 55th Street theater has been managed since the fall of the first time by a commercial theatrical firm. The firm, Theater Now, was hired at a retainer of \$3,000 a month and then delegated its booking functions to Music Fair Enterprises, which operates the Westbury Music Fair and is headed by the producer Leo Supino. The firm has included graduation ceremonies and pop singers.

Mr. Squadron said that Theater Now's personnel has been absent from the theater: "It is not mismanagement, it is no management." Mr. Bliss said that the heat had been turned off before the Joffrey season "and there was no one in charge to go to."

Two weeks ago there were two ticket takers instead of three; and there was a jam-up in the lobby.

"It frightens me to think we might wake up one morning and find the City Center not functioning at all. Costs have gone up, the subsidy is down, and the operation of the house is restricted."

On a related point, Mr. Waddell said that the governing board had not answered the question on whether it would be prepared to meet a temporary cash-flow problem at the 55th Street house.

A recent overall solution to the City Center problem was contained in a study by the accounting firm of Alexander, Grant, which recommended that City Center concentrate on managing the State Theater and sign over the 55th Street house of Joffrey and Ailey.

Mr. Squadron said that he had made a proposal in 1974 that had been rejected, namely that all the companies be responsible for themselves and that "City Center become a real-estate company that runs the 55th Street Theater and the State Theater, with the limited mandate to provide high-quality cultural activity at low prices."

## Dr. King's Widow Is at Preview Of 'I Have a Dream' in Capital

WASHINGTON, April 5 (AP)—Young Democrat of Georgia, a close follower of Dr. King's, is previewing a play about the slain Democratic civil rights leader, the Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., led Washington; Secretary of Defense, Donald Rumsfeld, former Secretary of State William P. Rogers; Representative Ronald D. Dellums, Democrat of California; Majority Leader Thomas P. O'Neill Jr., Democrat of Massachusetts; and members of the black Congressional caucus.

Mrs. King has said her entire family, including Dr. King's children, will see the show when it opens in Atlanta on April 27.

## Tours of Met Museum Conducted in Spanish

Spanish-language tours of the Metropolitan Museum of Art are now being conducted on Tuesdays and Saturdays at 2:30 P.M. under the sponsorship of the museum's community programs department.

Petra E. Barreras, Spanish-language lecturer at the museum, meets Spanish-speaking visitors to the Great Hall and takes them on an hour-long tour that usually centers on a major exhibition or a particularly popular gallery.

The tours are free and small, generally for 10 persons, larger groups must make prior arrangements. Admission to the museum is pay what you will.

The museum plans to produce tape-recorded guided tours in French and information sheets in French, Spanish, Japanese and Chinese. Floor plan booklets are available in French, German and Spanish as well as English.

## Recital: Vivian Taylor

**By DONAL HENAHAN**

Any superior solo performer possesses a well-developed sense of fantasy, an ability to fall easily and quickly under the spell of the composer—to the extent that the composer has a spell to cast at all. This is an inborn gift, no doubt, and probably goes far toward separating similarly talented musicians into the categories of successful and unsuccessful public performers. Vivian Taylor, who gave a piano recital and a Recital on Sunday night, chose a program that stressed her awareness of the importance of musical fantasy.

Miss Taylor played works of eight composers, ranging from John Munday (five fantasias from the Fitzwilliam Virginal Book) to two contemporary, George Crumb and Donald Martino. The pieces also included Szymanowski's Fantasy (Op. 4), Mozart's Fantasy in C minor (K. 396), Prokofiev's Four Pieces (Op. 4), Scriabin's "Nuances," "Desire" and "Satanic Poem," and a couple of Lisztian flights (the "Petrarch Sonnet" and "Mefisto Waltz").

By its nature, such a program leads the listener to ask a lot of the performer.

## Stage: Lanford Wilson's Early 'Rimers of Eldritch'

**By MEL GUSSOW**

Eldritch is "a nearly abandoned" town in the Middle West, the kind of place where there should be—but isn't—unmolested blowing down the main street. This is "The Last Picture Show" eight years after the only movie house has closed.

Actually, Lanford Wilson's "The Rimers of Eldritch" (currently being revived by the Equity Library Theater) and "The Last Picture Show" have something in common—a feeling for thwarted lives, stunted dreams, and the claustrophobic oppressiveness of an ingrown provincial community.

In Eldritch, to be different is, somehow, evil. Skelly, the seedy old peeping tom, one of the few people who understand the real malvolence of the town, is doomed—as is the crippled young girl, Eva.

This is an early play by an extraordinarily sensitive playwright. In his later work, such as "The Hot I Built," Mr. Wilson is bal-

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But Judge Mark A. Costantino said that while allowing the election to take place might hurt the Carter candidacy, postponing it could have an adverse effect on other candidates who had complied with the provisions of the state's election law. Judge Costantino added that he was reserving decision on application for a three-judge constitutional court to hear the dispute.

Earlier, the judge had rejected a move by backers of Senator Hubert H. Humphrey of Minnesota to cancel today's primary because they were not listed in the district without his permission.

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SAT. APR. 10 8:00 THE MARRIAGE OF FIGARO Dala, Little, Harris; Ramey, Derrekamp, Kickey; Eitron

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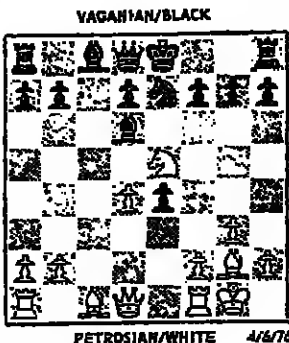
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Chess: Soviet Victory Puts Petrosian In Line for World Title Again

By ROBERT BYRNE

Tigran Petrosian's victory in the 43d championship of the Soviet Union marks him once again as a favorite to take one of the top places in the Interzonal this June and thus qualify for the Candidates Matches to select a challenger for the world championship.



Position after 11 NXP

foreseeing that 9 PxP, QPxP would give him a reasonable position, but he didn't take account of the sharp sacrifices 9 O-O! followed by 10 P-Q4!

A 10-5 tally in a Soviet championship is a fine triumph, even for a former world champion.

Typical of the zeal that Petrosian exhibited in this tourney was the sharp gambit he offered Vaganian.

Bridge: Sontag and Weichsel Win Cavendish Club Pair Title

By ALAN TRUSCOTT

The second Cavendish Club invitation pair championship, now firmly established as the strongest pair event in this hemisphere, was won here Sunday night by one of the most favored partnerships.

Jim Cayne of New York and Bill Eisenberg, formerly of New York and now of Los Angeles, played steadily to finish second, and a husband-and-wife team, Paul and Sandy Trent of New York, produced a stretch drive that earned them third place ahead of a father-and-son combination.

These results represent a remarkable New York domination of a 40-pair field that included world-class performers from other parts of North America and further afield.

Sontag helped to earn his title by brilliant reasoning on the diagrammed deal. Sitting South, he took a shot at four hearts after West opened one diamond and East raised to two diamonds.

West led the diamond king and followed with the ace, which was ruffed. Prospects were not good for the black suits had to be managed for the spade ace and played another spade, a reasonable action in the absence of any clue from the bidding.

Bridge table with columns for White and Black, and rows for various cards like P-O-Q, N-Q3, N-B3, etc.

rounds of trumps and ruff the third round of spades, but when he played the club jack and finessed, West was able to play a fourth spade for his partner to ruff.

Winners of major titles in the New Jersey Bridge League's sectional tournament at West Orange, N.J., during the week-end were: Men's pairs—Dave Cliff of Basking Ridge, N.J., and Fred Salomon of Montvale, N.J.

CITY LOANS TIED TO TRANSIT TRUCE

Officials Say Strike Could Hurt Fiscal Outlook

By FRANCIS X. CLINES

Beame administration officials said yesterday that an unstated but important factor in the transit settlement last week, was the concern that a strike could have ruined the state's plan for a spring borrowing crucial to the city's need to raise cash for its Federal loan obligations.

"No one said it, but it was there," one Beame adviser said, citing the Byzantine interrelationship of Federal, state, city and union factors under the city's precarious new fiscal regimen.

The official explained that the city had a \$207 million obligation coming due this month as part of the Federal seasonal loan extended to the city last winter on a three-year basis to avoid default.

Another Beame official commented that he knew of no overt warnings to this effect to the transit bargainers from either state officials or the bankers involved in the borrowing attempts.

"There was no need for communication—our interests are their interests. If the borrowing doesn't go, everything falls," this official's point was that, in this era of the fiscal crisis, a municipal labor contract would have much more sweeping effect than the public realized.

Stephen Berger, the chief of staff of the State Emergency Financial Control Board, commented that he knew of no one on the state level who had raised the spring borrowing as a point of leverage in the transit negotiations.

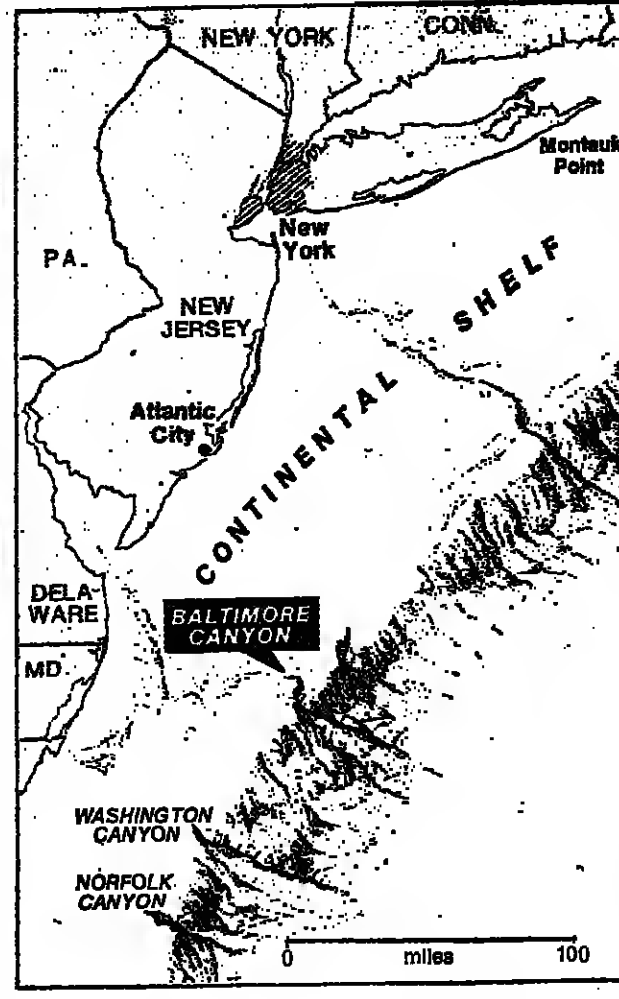
"But so far the only thing we hear from the M.T.A. are public press statements," Mr. Berger said, hinting at some irritation. "Mr. [David L.] Yumich is talking about a 65-cent fare, but the Control Board cannot make a judgment on the basis of a press statement. We need detailed information."

Mayor Beame already has indicated concern that the new transit contract might cause trouble if other municipal unions try to use it as a pattern for wage enrichment in the coming negotiations for their new contracts this June.

Donald D. Kummerfeld, the City Budget Director, emphasized this point at an interview yesterday, saying there is no money for this purpose.

Judge Sees for Himself In Pornographic Crackdown

Advertisement for BERLITZ Schools of Languages, featuring a hand holding a pen and text about language learning.



State Spring Loan Prospectus Issued

By STEVEN R. WEISMAN

ALBANY, April 5—After weeks of legal wrangling, the state government and the major New York City banks today published and distributed scores of banks and corporations around the country an 82-page prospectus opening the final phase of the state's effort to meet its critical "spring borrowing" requirements.

Among other things, the document—a product of the work of more than two dozen lawyers in arduous negotiations that continued until early this morning—revealed that the state budget had now been calculated at \$10.9 billion, or roughly \$110 million more than the budget that the Legislature approved two weeks ago.

Peter C. Goldmark Jr., the State Budget Director, said this evening that some people in his division had concluded that many of the cuts the lawmakers had made would not produce the savings they had projected.

The dissemination of the long-awaited prospectus triggers a campaign that will be undertaken under extreme time pressure over the next week to line up participants among the biggest banks in the country, plus dozens of corporations, to participate in the purchase of \$2.75 billion in short-term notes being offered in the regular credit markets.

The balance of the \$4 billion "spring borrowing" needs to be met with resources in the state employee pension systems and other treasury funds under the control of the state. The money is needed to keep operations going and to channel local aid to cities, counties and school districts.

The time pressure comes from a demand by these lenders who have already agreed to help the state that the entire \$2.75 billion in notes be sold before they agree to put up their share for April 15, the first day the state needs the money.

Thus the state and the banks began today a hurried effort to raise the entire sum within 10 days.

"Time . . . time . . . time!" one frustrated state fiscal official said. "What we need is more time."

There were other developments in the state's fiscal situation today.

Manfred Obrenstein, Democratic leader of the State Senate, met today with Republicans, officials of the teachers union and Beame administration aides to see myriad Federal planning

Oil Prospects Off Jersey 'Encourage' Choice

Continued From Page 1, Col. 8

tion were favorable, the state official said.

Core samples—usually 4 inches in diameter and 12 feet long—enable experts to tell the nature of rocks at a given depth. The rocks' type, porosity, permeability and other geological characteristics are the clues to the presence or absence of oil; different tests are needed, in the event oil is found, to determine the extent of the deposits.

Total United States oil reserves, which have been declining, stood at 34.25 billion barrels at the close of 1975. Deposits of two or four billion more would be a major find worth \$25 billion to \$50 billion at current prices.

But geologists and other experts caution that a "favorable" core sampling is not to be taken as an indication that a major discovery is in the offing. They say an actual discovery of oil may be years away.

The drilling rig that made the test—the Sedco J—was dismantled two weeks ago and has been floated northward to a point about 75 miles off Cape Cod where a new test hole in a new potential oil and gas field—will be drilled.

Joel Powers, an official of Ocean Productions Inc., the company doing the drilling, said that the test off Cape Cod should be getting underway about now.

Despite the apparent confirmation that geologically the Continental Shelf along the New Jersey coast could contain huge pools of crude oil, it will be several more months before the Department of the Interior offers parts of the area for lease to oil companies for drilling.

Bidding on the Baltimore Canyon area had been scheduled for May. The bidding has been delayed until July, and possibly longer, an Interior Department official said in Washington.

Partly because of opposition from environmentalists and the coastal tourist industry, the Interior Department is revamping proposed regulations oil companies must agree to when they bid for the rights to drill for oil and gas.

In addition, a bill to give state governments some control of such drilling is wending its way through Congress, although it has been waded down so much that there is some question on exactly what it will do.

"The bill wouldn't do much," said Dr. Glenn Paulson, the deputy assistant commissioner of the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection. The bill's backers, Dr. Paulson said, "seem to be cavering in to the oil companies to try to keep the bill from being vetoed."

Dr. Paulson said, however, that under zoning powers coastal cities and counties would be able to regulate where pipelines to bring the oil onshore to refineries were placed.

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Mr. Carey has said that New York would sue to protect state resources "from irresponsible exploitation" while Mr. Grasso has asked for a guarantee from Congress that coastal states will be given an effective role in the regulation of offshore drilling.

Oil Prospects Off Jersey 'Encourage' Choice

company doing the drilling, said that the test off Cape Cod should be getting underway about now.

Despite the apparent confirmation that geologically the Continental Shelf along the New Jersey coast could contain huge pools of crude oil, it will be several more months before the Department of the Interior offers parts of the area for lease to oil companies for drilling.

Bidding on the Baltimore Canyon area had been scheduled for May. The bidding has been delayed until July, and possibly longer, an Interior Department official said in Washington.

Partly because of opposition from environmentalists and the coastal tourist industry, the Interior Department is revamping proposed regulations oil companies must agree to when they bid for the rights to drill for oil and gas.

In addition, a bill to give state governments some control of such drilling is wending its way through Congress, although it has been waded down so much that there is some question on exactly what it will do.

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The Baltimore Canyon trough, where the first Atlantic leasees are expected to be granted, does not extend as far north as Connecticut. But the Georges Bank, where the Sedco J is beginning new testing, could affect Governor Grasso's state.

Labor officials, who say that an oil boom off the Northeast coast would help alleviate unemployment, have been joined by Mayor Beame in pushing

Plan to Merge 2 State Offices Scored

By RONALD SMOTHERS

ALBANY, April 5—A legislative plan to merge the Governor's Economic Development Board and the Secretary of State's Office of Community Affairs was viewed today by officials here as jeopardizing the integrity and efficiency of both offices.

The plan grew out of the decision by the Fiscal Committee of both the Assembly and the Senate to disapprove the Governor's budget requests for both agencies. Since then the Senate Rules Committee has been considering legislation to consolidate the two.

The Economic Development Board, made up of unsalaried businessmen and labor representatives as well as a staff of paid economists, was created last spring by Governor Carey to conduct broad studies of taxation policy, regulatory policy and transportation in the state. The idea was to make economic development planning the focus of statewide planning and to improve the state's business climate.

The Office of Community Affairs, on the other hand, oversees myriad Federal planning

Plan to Merge 2 State Offices Scored

grants to localities around the state for everything from land use to management training. It is seen as the advocate of local governments and protector of their prerogatives at the state level.

"To combine the two would destroy the Economic Development Board by submerging it under the detailed work of administering and monitoring grants to localities," said Secretary of State Mario H. Cuomo.

He added that the consolidation also "made the new office both the originator of broad statewide planning and the judge of local planning that might be at odds with the broad blueprint."

One Republican legislative aide involved in drawing up the legislation to combine the two offices said that the rationale was to strengthen Governor Carey's board by empowering it to focus local planning on economic development.

But he added that for some, there was a political reason as well: to remove Mr. Cuomo from a position in which he might be able to build a local constituency for a future bid for statewide office.

"I'm fully amused that they think it is a political advantage to have planning functions un-

Plan to Merge 2 State Offices Scored

der my control," said Mr. Cuomo, who unsuccessfully sought the Democratic nomination for Lieutenant Governor in 1974.

"I ran one race and got beat, and now I'm a political threat to someone," he said incredulously.

In addition to Mr. Cuomo, some members of the Economic Development Board privately expressed skepticism about the consolidation plan. Some envisioned the board of businessmen and labor representatives getting mired in the job of evaluating and monitoring nearly eight local planning agencies through a network of regional offices around the state and then passing judgment on their requests for Federal planning funds.

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Large advertisement for a puzzle book titled 'WE CAN SPEAK WORD PUZZLE'. It includes a cartoon character and promotional text about the book's content and availability.

Advertisement for 'BERLITZ' language schools, featuring a hand holding a pen and text about learning a foreign language in 3 weeks.



### Carey Says Cunningham Must Make Choice Soon

By LINDA GREENHOUSE  
Special to The New York Times

Gov. Carey said tonight that he would not make a surprise move after the gubernatorial election. He said that the purpose of the Governor's trip today was to address the state Society of Newspaper Editors here and to preside today with the dedication of a new Miller brewery in nearby Volungoona.

At the brewery, John A. Murphy, president of the Milwaukee-based beer company, announced a further \$80 million expansion of the new plant to enable it to produce 8 million barrels of beer a year instead of the 4 million originally planned.

"It is not uncommon in the history of our state for a Carey to meet a Murphy on a Monday morning at the opening of a saloon," the Governor said as he stood in front of a gleaming array of tubing, vats and conveyor belts.

On other subjects, Mr. Carey indicated that the school-aid formula he vetoed last week would be re-enacted in its original form if some \$37 million of expenses for such items as textbooks could be "rolled over" to the state's next fiscal year. This approach has been recommended by the Legislature, and would avoid a protracted fight on the issue.

Mr. Carey said he opposed forcing savings banks to make mortgage investments in many of the neighborhoods in return for receiving the right to have checking accounts, because such mandates were subject to constitutional challenge.

Rather, he said, he preferred incentives for such investments as those proposed last week by the Moreland Act Commission on the Urban Development Corporation.

However, he said that the commission's proposal to abolish the requirement for direct voter approval for state debt was probably not "tenable."

The Governor offered some conciliatory words for the Democratic controlled Assembly, which last week overrode his veto of the Stavisky bill to restore millions of dollars cut from the budget of New York City Schools. Mr. Carey had criticized the Assembly sharply as lacking legislative leadership.

"An action on a given day expires at the end of the day," the Governor said mildly. "I understand that over the last 15 months there have been very few delectable programs that made for harmonious relations."

But he added that "I can't change the conditions in which we find ourselves," and said that these two approaches, taken together, offered the optimum balance of intellectual structure and emotional dynamics. While

### Books of The Times

## I Happened to Me

By ANATOLE BROYARD

Gestalt therapists may feel that this fusion is something of a regression to the verbally oriented Freudian approach, it does seem that T.A., as it is called, can help people to recognize the quality of their behavior and to form a coherent conception of the forces that shape it.

In Dr. Abell's view, T.A. is a useful checklist for self-awareness, for assessing the "wearer of the self," as a poet put it, and Gestalt therapy is the means of acting on that awareness, of effecting changes on a deeper emotional level. "Own Your Own Life" offers what is probably the clearest and most concise summary of Eric Berne's work, as well as some more recent developments in this field.

While T.A. resembles Freudian therapy in some ways, it attempts to bring the conceptual framework of personality closer to the immediate and commonsensical. For Freud's id, ego and superego, Dr. Berne substitutes the natural child, the adult and the parent. The natural child is the source of spontaneity; the adult the rational, or "computer," part of personality; the parent the encourager or discourager of the child's naturalness.

By regarding interpersonal exchanges as "transactions," Dr. Abell says, we are better able to evaluate them in terms of emotional profit and loss. "Games," as Dr. Berne called them in his best-selling "Games People Play," are "ulterior transactions" in which a bad bargain may be disguised and ritualized. Observing how we structure time — unstructured time makes us anxious — is another diagnostic tool in T.A.

**Making the "Redecision"**

Most of us live, to varying degrees, according to a "script" handed down by our parents and our environment. And "injunction" is a parental prohibition that may lead to a lifelong inhibition. Once the patient understands his script, he has the option of making a contract with himself and his therapist to revise it. This is known as a "redecision." It was just such a rededecision that led to the experiences described in "Own Your Own Life."

How will you be in five years if you don't change? In 10 years? In 15? Suggested by Dr. Robert Goulding, this is one of the most devastating questions one can ask of a person who is dissatisfied with himself yet reluctant to do something about it. "Burying" a destructive parent is often a moving experience in which the actual burial is acted out with all the incidental emotional concomitants. In such drastic psychic upheavals, a therapeutic group acts as a "family" to cushion the patient against the attendant shock.

"Own Your Own Life" is a personal — or personality — adventure story with a happy ending. Because his life was changed for the better, Dr. Abell writes with some of the fervor of the convert. But while he was 66 when he reclaimed the kingdom of his self, not every patient will prove to be as supple as he was, as willing and able to let "happen to me." However, the author is not offering an easy panacea. What he is saying, in effect, is that where there is awareness, there is hope. And if you can feel, you can change.

**Overcame His Resistances**

At Esalen, Dr. Abell was also introduced to Gestalt therapy, which helped him to continue the long process of losing his head and coming to his senses, as Fritz Perls put it. He found himself "exploding," as Dr. Perls calls it. Into grief, then anger, then joy. He was, for all his Freudian training and his affectless childhood, an ideal patient, and this is one of the difficulties of "Own Your Own Life." Not everyone will find it possible to throw himself open as readily as Dr. Abell did. Perhaps because he understood so well what was at stake, because he was a psychotherapist himself, he was able to overcome his resistances more easily than most.

The author was especially impressed by Dr. Perls's notion of "the here and now," the sense of intimate, immediate contact with the environment and with other people. As Dr. Abell puts it, "Anxiety is the space between the 'now' and the 'then.'" At Esalen he learned, too, that "it is always I," that we, not some outside agency, own our own lives.

Esalen and Gestalt therapy were only the beginning of the author's personal psychotherapeutic odyssey. About a year later, he says, he met Dr. Robert Goulding and Mary Edwards Goulding of the Western Institute for Group and Family Therapy. They had wringed out a combination of Fritz Perls's Gestalt therapy with Eric Berne's Transactional Analysis, and after studying with them, the author felt that these two approaches, taken together, offered the optimum balance of intellectual structure and emotional dynamics. While

### New Books

**GENERAL**  
C'melia by Cornelia Wallace (A. J. Holman: Lippincott, \$7.95). Self-portrait of Mrs. George C. Wallace.  
Honorable Treason: The Declaration of Independence and the Men Who Signed It by David F. Hawke (Viking Press, \$8.95).  
How to Be Loved by W. W. Bradburn, M.D. (Prentice-Hall, \$6.95).  
Prayer in the Pacific: The Story of the Notorious Roguish Brothers by Henri Jacquier, translated by June P. Wilson (Dodd, Mead, \$7.95). Events of the 1860's and '90's.  
Revolution by Jean Baechler, translated by Jean Vickers (Barnes & Noble, \$13.50). "Key Concepts in the Social Sciences" series.  
Richard Wagner by Hans Gál, translated by Hans-Hubert Schanzler (Stein & Day, \$8.95). Biographical study.  
Theatre in the Age of Keats by Joseph Donohue (Rowman & Littlefield, Totowa, N. J., \$12.50). "Drama and Theatre Studies" series.  
The Archaeology of North America by Dean Snow, photographs by Werner Forman (Viking Press, \$12.95).  
The Order of the Rose: The Life and Ideas of Christine de Pizan by Enid McLeod (Rowman & Littlefield, \$13.50). France in the 15th century.  
Weeping in the Playtime of Others: America's Incarcerated Children by Kenneth Wooden (McGraw-Hill, \$8.95).

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by Tom Burnam

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**THE DICTIONARY OF MIS-information**

Tom Burnam

### St Follows Lackawanna's Integration Blueprint

By LINDA GREENHOUSE  
Special to The New York Times

State Commissioner Ewald today issued an order for the dusty steel mill's southern line, as most of the lotted by the lot instead of im-

posing the more strenuous plan he first proposed last fall, embraced the major recommendations of the Lackawanna school board. These include the closing of the predominantly black Roosevelt School and the reassignment of its 450 students to the city's five other elementary schools.

As a result, a majority of the children to be shifted starting next fall will be black.

The plan also calls for the closing of one of the city's two junior high schools — Lincoln — by the fall of 1977 and the reassignment of its pupils to Hoover Junior High.

With the issuance of the Lackawanna order today — it is dated April 2, however — only Buffalo remains on the Commissioner's list of five major integration cases that have been before him for several years. Mount Vernon and Newburgh have already agreed to their orders, while a preliminary order for the integration of Utica's schools has been issued and a hearing on it set.

Syracuse has also come under the Commissioner's integration orders recently. Three New York City schools are also being pressed by him to integrate.

Mr. Nyquist noted in his Lackawanna order that the local school board's plan had been made feasible by "rapidly declining enrollments" there, allowing the closing of the Roosevelt School and the consolidation — and thus the integration — of its students.

"It has consistently been and continues to be my belief that efforts to achieve quality integrated education can best be achieved through voluntary efforts of local school authorities, working in cooperation with the communities they serve," Mr. Nyquist wrote in his order.

"There is no perfect or ideal integration scheme. The plan proposed by the Lackawanna Board of Education, upon implementation, will effectively integrate the school system. It

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Edited by WILL WENG

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## Flu Vaccine

A well-known advantage of being President before a Presidential election is the ability to use the office and its power to build a positive image before the voters. President Ford may—or may not—have considered, at least for a fleeting moment, the political dividends of being seen as the savior of the American people's health when he decided to call for a \$135 million rush program to vaccinate every person in this country against a new type of influenza virus.

But it would be unfortunate if Congress simply rubber-stamped Mr. Ford's proposal without consulting independent opinion and asking hard questions about it. Conceivably Mr. Ford is right; but if so that has not yet been demonstrated publicly. The House Appropriations Committee has already approved the President's request, and speedy Congressional passage is expected. But at least one Congressman, Representative Clarence D. Long (D.-Md.), has wondered aloud: "Is it necessary?"

A systematic approach toward this issue must recognize that the President in effect made four assumptions in reaching his conclusion, and all are questionable. He assumed first that there is a real danger the nation will suffer a major epidemic later this year of a flu virus akin to that which caused the 1918-19 world pandemic. The President ignored the fact that most influenza deaths are due to bacterial pneumonia and other similar infections that can be combated by antibiotics, which are available now but were not available in 1918. The specter of mass death ahead is perhaps less fearsome than anticipated.

Second, the President assumes that the pharmaceutical industry can produce this vast amount of vaccine in a few months, and that all Americans can be vaccinated in a short time. Doubts are legitimate on both points.

Third, the President assumes that the benefit of a vaccine will be greater than its costs—in terms of human distress as well as money. Every medication known has unexpected side effects and can adversely affect those who are allergic to its constituents. It is conceivable that if there is no flu epidemic and if over 200 million Americans are vaccinated with this new pharmaceutical, a not inconsiderable number of people might suffer harmful effects for little or no gain.

Finally, the President is assuming that the vaccine produced will be effective, an assumption that must be regarded as questionable at this time when medical scientists have not yet even determined how much of the vaccine should be administered to each person.

The President's medical advisers seem to have panicked and to have talked him into a decision based on the worst assumptions about the still poorly known virus and the best assumptions about the vaccine. Its timeliness for manufacture, its potential for harm and its efficacy.

A convincing case for the President's proposal has not yet been made, and it cannot be made until those who support it debate publicly with the medical and scientific skeptics who are already voicing their doubts.

## Half a Food Stamp

The United States Senate will vote today on an amendment to the food stamp bill that makes Ebenezer Scrooge look like the Ford Foundation. Simply stated, the amendment is designed to cut food stamp usage in Puerto Rico in half. It does so by a complicated formula that would make the nation's most depressed areas

either slash the benefits provided or pay money back to the Federal Treasury.

Thus, Puerto Rico, which has been devastated by the recession (the official unemployment rate is 20 percent) would be punished for being poor. Puerto Ricans already pay much more for food; food prices in San Juan average 19 to 20 percent higher than in such East Coast cities as New York and Boston. This legislative monstrosity, fathered by Senator James B. Allen of Alabama, should be given short shrift—unless, of course, the United States Senate wants to go on record as declaring poverty a punishable sin.

## Prime Minister Callaghan

James Callaghan has become Britain's Prime Minister a few days after his 64th birthday because most of his Labor colleagues in the House of Commons decided he was best equipped among the possible choices to hold together a faction-ridden party and a shaky Government. It is no derogation of this able and immensely likable man to put it in these terms; but it does help fix the dimensions of accomplishment that it will be reasonable to expect from a Callaghan administration.

The Economist of London urges Mr. Callaghan to be a kind of Pope Jobo of British politics, viewing his tenure at 10 Downing Street as an interregnum offering opportunities for bold, overdue decisions that perhaps could be taken only by someone no longer concerned about the personal political consequences. But this would be a radical departure from the easy style to which Mr. Callaghan has accustomed his colleagues in three decades of parliamentary life and during eight years as a Cabinet minister.

His qualifications are impressive: He is the only British politician in memory to have become Prime Minister after serving in all three of what are commonly regarded as the most important peacetime Cabinet posts: Chancellor of the Exchequer, Home Secretary and Foreign Secretary. Only R. A. Butler, often called "the best Prime Minister Britain never had," equaled that Cabinet record in Tory governments between 1951 and 1964.

Although Mr. Callaghan has long been regarded a Labor centrist, he has strong ties to the trade unions and has usually maintained workable relations with the party's formidable left wing. Despite his belated conversion to British membership of the Common Market and his zeal for maintaining a close relationship with the United States, the Labor left greatly preferred him to Roy Jenkins or Denis Healey in the struggle for the leadership.

The biggest difficulty in envisioning Mr. Callaghan as a reforming Pope John type is that in party maneuvering over the years he has resembled no one so much as his predecessor, Harold Wilson—always more concerned to preserve party unity than to force through unpopular but necessary measures. Another handicap Mr. Callaghan must face at 64 is the feeling that his is an interim ministry; and it will be hard to enforce a recess in the internal struggle for the future direction of the Labor Party.

Mr. Callaghan takes office with a nominal majority of one in a House of Commons of 635, with a pound sterling that sank last week to an all-time low of \$1.87, and facing forecasts of 1.5 million unemployed by next winter. Perhaps his greatest asset in the crucial struggle to turn Britain around is an impressive reservoir of good will, both at home and abroad; and he will need every ounce of it.

## Issues '76: Liberty

"Each person possesses an inviolability founded on justice that even the welfare of society as a whole cannot override," wrote the Harvard philosopher John Rawls a few years ago. "Therefore in a just society the rights secured by justice are not subject to political bargaining or to the calculus of social interests."

The panoply of individual and institutional rights that is the armor of democracy has been largely ignored thus far in the campaign for the Presidency. In any national election—and surely one that comes during the Republic's Bicentennial—voters should be aware of a candidate's record and stand on the fundamental liberties in the Bill of Rights. They are the root and branch of a just society.

The trauma of the past few years and the continuing disclosures of official misconduct underscore the need to question candidates on the fundamental rights. Some of the rights are dissembled or whittled down in current legislation. Party platforms usually offer consoling words, but are largely pro forma, unread and ignored. The candidates must be heard.

The First Amendment remains the capstone of civil liberties. Yet a proposed new Federal criminal code (under the title S-1) requires the closest scrutiny because of its many questionable sections that are incompatible with the First Amendment. Its harsh provisions could abridge freedom of speech, restrict the right of peaceful assembly, and clamp down on the right to publish information of public interest. The scope of the espionage and secrecy provisions of S-1 is so broad that almost anything could be branded "national defense information" by bureaucrats and upheld as statutory violations by the courts. Revelations of cost overruns in weapons development, for example, and publication of such facts would subject individuals and organizations to the hazards of criminal litigation. The critical function of the First Amendment to the operations of government would be negated. Fortunately, S-1 has been blocked in this session; but it is sure to become an issue next year.

The Second Amendment—the "right" to keep and bear arms—must be considered in light of the real problem of

today: the easy availability of handguns—"Saturday night specials" and concealed weapons that are major causes of criminal activity. Even the political assassinations and the attempts on President Ford's life have failed to arouse Congress and the Administration to strong gun-control legislation. The real issue is how Presidential candidates stand on the only means of control—registration of weapons and licensing of dealers and owners.

The Fourth Amendment, against unreasonable searches and seizures, is one of the safeguards to prevent illegal arrests and invasions of privacy. "Sophisticated" intrusions by electronic surveillance and wiretapping, except where authorized by the courts under certain conditions, can do severe violence to the Fourth Amendment. Law enforcement agencies must use available modern tools but only under court-imposed limitations. Surely candidates should make their views known.

The Fifth and Sixth Amendments, encompassing rights of persons to due process of law in various proceedings and to speedy and public trials in criminal prosecutions, are relevant to the whole notion of fairness and equality in the courtroom. Obviously, there is a double standard of justice if poor persons are denied the right to counsel or are subjected to preventive detention because they cannot raise bail.

Similarly the Seventh and Eighth Amendments—on the preservation of trial by jury and against cruel and unusual punishment—are major parts of the fabric of justice in a civilized nation. Here, too, it should be pointed out, one section of the proposed Federal criminal code would be retrogressive. Capital punishment would be mandatory not only for treason, espionage and sabotage but for a variety of felony homicide cases. How do the candidates stand on this issue?

The attitude of the candidates on the liberties in the Bill of Rights is proper subject for debate and discussion. These liberties cut across economic, social and political considerations and classes. How they are to be protected is a relevant question to propound to anyone who aspires to be President of the United States.

# Letters to the Editor

## Revenue Sharing: If the Formula Changes

To the Editor:  
I feel obliged to take issue with your editorial of March 23 "Fair Revenue Sharing," contending that formula changes are necessary in order for the revenue sharing program to become "more responsive to the needs of Congress and to the nation's most severely burdened localities."  
Specifically, you support the Fassel bill as a vehicle to shift money to more needy areas. In fact, a closer examination of the Fassel proposal will reveal that the large urban and industrial states fare poorly under it. New Jersey, California, Illinois, Ohio, Michigan, Pennsylvania and Indiana are all major losers under Fassel.

Allocations for all units of governments in New York State would increase only one-tenth of 1 percent under the Fassel proposal. While it is true that New York City would receive additional funds, such a change would only be accomplished at the expense of virtually every county, city, village and town in the state. Revenue sharing allocations to counties in New York State would, in fact, be cut 43 percent. Such a decrease to counties, which are responsible for all welfare and health services to the two million people living outside New York City, would have disastrous consequences for the fiscal stability of local governments in New York. Furthermore, the present formula is eminently fair. New York City receives a per capita share of over \$34 for each of its citizens. This is already significantly higher than all other jurisdictions in the state.

I also am at a loss to understand the Times' support for additional revenue sharing funds for states such as Georgia and Mississippi while in other editorials you lament the fact that these states consistently do better in other Federal formula programs than states like New York.  
In short, the revenue sharing program should be renewed quickly with-

out unwarranted Congressional tampering with the formula, as would be the case should formula changes proposed in the Fassel bill be enacted.  
RALPH G. CASO  
Nassau County Executive  
Mineola, L. I., March 23, 1976

To the Editor:  
I was pleased to note The Times' support in a March 22 editorial for changes in the general revenue sharing formula along lines proposed in the Fassel bill, H.R. 10319. As a senior member of the House Government Operations Committee, which will consider revenue sharing after the subcommittee's markup, and as one of seven New York City Congressional sponsors of the Fassel measure, I wish to underline the need for formula revision and to point out other urgently needed changes in this massive aid program.

The Fassel formula, emphasizing local need, will bring an increased \$94 million annually to New York City. New York State would also gain, though more modestly. These facts alone bespeak city support. But the bill also makes vital reforms in the civil-rights area—extending antidiscrimination provisions to all local government activities and adding a private right of action—and in government accountability through full and timely citizen participation in local spending decisions. The bill also offers a financial incentive for state and local government modernization, essential to any long-term solution for our city's and state's fiscal dilemmas.

While all of these ideas may not be in the subcommittee's draft legislation, there are many legislators prepared to carry the fight for responsible revenue sharing to the full committee and beyond. BENJAMIN S. ROSENTHAL  
Member of Congress, 8th Dist., N. Y.  
Washington, March 22, 1976

## To Save Hostos Coll

To the Editor:  
The president's office at Community College is filled with joy. The corridors are filled with joyful and friendly people of a This rather gentle and well-organized group has taken over the administration offices because is no other way their voices heard.

Hostos is the lively beating of the most depressed part of New York—the burned-out South B is the only real hope there become the rallying point of who long since might have turned over and died.

What is the city's response most powerless of its coast? Systematic crushing: 25,000 beds burned out and not a new hospital—yes, but a new 600 beds; highest unemployment in the city; drug clinics closed; P.S. 130, 60, 39, 48 and 75 all closed. They say the city cannot help. Yet \$80 million has been spent there in the South B Yankee Stadium.

Hostos College is unique, only bilingual college in the percent Spanish and 40 black, harmoniously together. The age of the student body is 3. The college is equipped for reading of all kinds, including self-learning reading technique next door to the new hospital location was chosen for a reason. Half the courses tang technical fields, especially in related subjects.

Merging with the Bronx Community College many bills is not the answer. Such a would kill the unique quality place and destroy the only hope to the area. If Hostos, York and Medgar Evers College as planned, it is a sure sign. Board of Higher Education's are stacked against the poor.

Killing a motivating post like Hostos is sowing the present despair and future despair.  
PAUL  
Bishop of New York, April

## On Smoking in Taxis

To the Editor:  
I wish to express my indignation and chagrin, as a smoker, a taxi industry. I refer specifically attempt to have a law prohibiting smoking in taxis of those drivers stop polluting for eight hours a day, in that I'll stop polluting their air.  
GILBERT  
New York, March

## Squatters at the I

To the Editor:  
A recent editorial [Marferred to Little Red Riding Minsky's Burlesque as des the situation at the Lux. Unfortunately there was a parity with classic fable than with the prevalence techniques in the city and tions where there is a fair government to govern. No understanding of the city's relations talent to distort disguise reality.  
Our statements, which a the tall end of some of stories, were true. The of the Luxor were in the build our cozened. A certified a lishes that no rental pame hotel have been received. Luxor was closed about a half ago.

It is also true that the sell the building was prom mayoral assistant and the staff of City Hall public aggressiveness was direct rather than at the squat froited by a growing whisp prong by city officials that s to threats and intimidat press, while we still faced long civil court procedure squatters, a quick sale of it was the only effective way extricate ourselves from the

The sale will force the foreclosure procedures to of into direct confrontation squatters. Understand it o sale resulted in a net cash certified audit also establish \$75,000 cash payment re the sale was substantially the income-tax liability th payable because of the sale  
The city administration g bewail the prospect of an sage operation, but during- term the number of major parlors in midtown has incr about eight to more than many actual prostitution the city effected in messag Criminal prosecution of the by governmental authority way to control this problem  
Our sense of public respo great, and a look at our res Times Square area proves there are surely limits to that our office should sub city's failures. We reached when the attacks on us were in the press.  
SEYMOUR  
The Durst Organiz  
New York, March

The Times welcomes letter readers. Letters for publication must include the writer's address and telephone. Because of the large volume received, we regret we are unable to acknowledge return unpublished letters.

## Of Nixon and Prayers

To the Editor:  
Mr. Safire is mistaken in interpreting the public interest in Mr. Nixon's reported instability during his last days in office as the need by many to cover up their guilt feelings. [Column March 29.]

Mr. Nixon was not "struck down"; his schemes and abuses were diligently documented by Congressional committees. Still, many Americans might have been willing to forgive him had he, instead of publicly lying to them, admitted his mistakes and then resigned from office, living out his years quietly as a private citizen.

Instead, the former "sovereign," to use his term, lives in splendor at his seaside estate, acts as if he were still a statesman during his travels to China and has apparently not paid up the back taxes he owes to the Government.

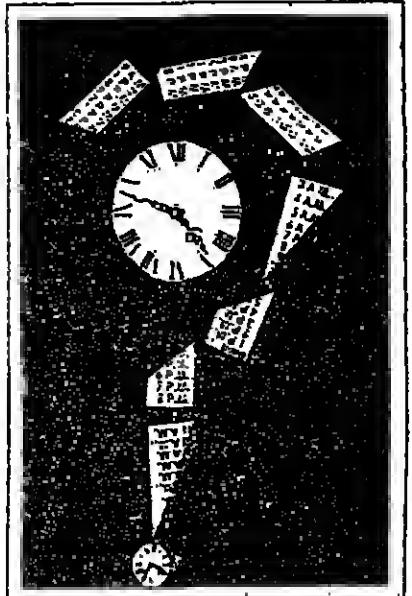
Perhaps Mr. Nixon fell to his knees and humbled himself before God, as reported by Mr. Safire, but he did not ask forgiveness from the American people, whom he was elected to serve.  
RENNY S. FREUNDLICH  
Upper Montclair, N. J., March 30, 1976

To the Editor:  
Thank the Lord for William Safire. His column on the latest rounds of exploitations by the media to keep open the wound of Watergate was exactly what had to be and should be said. If more of our leaders spent more time on their knees, there is no doubt in my mind our world would have much less to weep about.  
MARGARET K. FOSTER  
Greenwich, Conn., March 30, 1976

To the Editor:  
William Safire's outrage at the revelations in the new Woodward and Bernstein book, "The Final Days," is a textbook example of classic hypocrisy from one of its greatest virtuosos.  
When the dirt is thrown out of the pit onto the Kennedy pile, Mr. Safire gleefully welcomes the "revelations" as part of the "true picture." But when from the same pit the dirt is heaped onto the Nixon pile, he cries "foul." Well, "foul" is the right word.  
Mr. Safire's uniquely selective memory has apparently enabled him to forget that it was his gang of chickens who fouled the roost so much that the whole flock had to be swept out—most of them into jail.  
WALTER W. REINHOLD  
Cranford, N. J., March 30, 1976

To the Editor:  
In response to Frank J. Landers, who was a little uptight about a little bit of glue on postage stamps [letter March 21]: The answer is so simple and certainly doesn't warrant getting the Postal Service more confused than it already is. My father, J. L. Cato, taught me years ago to lick or wet the envelope, then attach the stamp. No germs, no bad taste, and please don't even suggest another excuse for increasing postal rates.  
KATHLEEN CATO ROBELEN  
Ft. Lauderdale, Fla., March 24, 1976

To the Editor:  
The Times of March 27 you had an item about jailing prostitutes. O.K.—if prostitutes are also jailed; it takes two to make a prostitute.  
KATHERINE LEMOINE  
New York, March 28, 1976



## A Timeless Concern

To the Editor:  
Your London story of March 27 about disagreements among Common Market countries on daylight-saving time reminds me of a time agreement of the ancient Maya. A so-called calendar stone, which we saw last month in Copan, Honduras, celebrated the synchronization of several local calendars, already of extreme complexity. Sixteen mathematician-astronomers assembled there more than a thousand years ago, at a point where the sun on a given day set behind a certain monument.

The full-length portraits of these conferees decorate the four sides of the huge stone. The square top is covered with inscriptions in Maya glyphs explaining the meeting. How the scholars managed to meet from their various city-states; with what transportation, and how they managed to agree, the tourist is not told. But it must have been an achievement of diplomacy, logistics and conference technique at least as difficult as arranging daylight-saving time.  
MARIAN TYLER CHASE  
Georgetown, Conn., April 1, 1976

## No-Tongue Stamps

To the Editor:  
In response to Frank J. Landers, who was a little uptight about a little bit of glue on postage stamps [letter March 21]: The answer is so simple and certainly doesn't warrant getting the Postal Service more confused than it already is. My father, J. L. Cato, taught me years ago to lick or wet the envelope, then attach the stamp. No germs, no bad taste, and please don't even suggest another excuse for increasing postal rates.  
KATHLEEN CATO ROBELEN  
Ft. Lauderdale, Fla., March 24, 1976

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مكاتب التحرير



atters to the Editor  
If the Formula Changes

هكذا من الرجل

# Jackson On Rights

Tom Wicker

ry Jackson campaigned last week in pursuit of one victory he had pre-

as reported by Douglas The New York Times, hecklers and said: have your own rally. It hard work. We don't c. We don't want gay s your gay jobs. You n thing and stay away."

Mr. Jackson's probable midst of a hard can- r whatever excesses id to the hecklers, this ther extreme reaction, ore exclusionary view ntial number of Amer- s desirable in a Presi-

how many male and uals there are in the Such figures probably eliable anyway, since at expressed by Mr. o many homosexuals "

But if there are ilion or ten million, ricans, all entitled to all entitled to jobs, press their views to des—even rudely. If attention can be ther way.

fact, the issue of uals—particularly in s as firemen, police- ocial workers, etc.— e in New York and question whether joyed in the defense re security risks f their sexual pre- argued in the courts,

## NATION

ly and legally, "gay ing to be recognized, urisdictions. However, is reported Democratic Action orado newspaper on spokesman for him does not remember k): "I am not about gay liberation and ie practice of homo- s the first begining f a society. . . . ourt took much the view, apparently, in ek a state law that l practices illegal, senting adults in the me. "Gay rights," tainly not a major sidential campaign, r York primary. It at other candidates all that much from is issue.

who seeks to unify ion, who proclaims " who says he is for " and who makes e modestly calls a ghts record, raises about his balance when he lashes out at other Americans, nial they may be

ts, how would Mr. Supreme Court, for ncile the view that, no legal right to fih the "civil right" an pot to be dis- by law, in employ- il rights depend on Or do they apply nd the unfortunate, and the unconvan-

—how a potential be misfits and dis- onental society— campaign and en- put to any candi- y to Henry Jackson emarks.

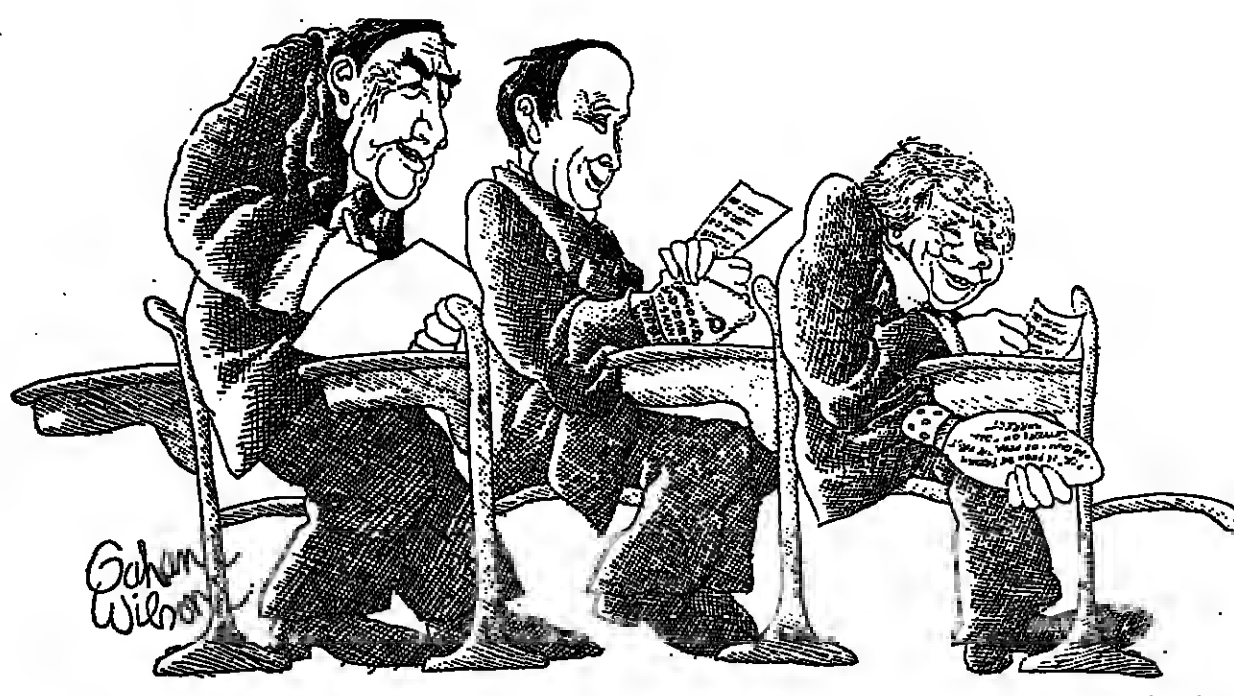
Thus the dialectics of destruction- construction are Mao's beginning and end. But, in the twentieth century, and still close to "the beginning," China's leaders still believe in the necessity of the state and party as the dictatorship and vanguard of the human race. In that respect there is little or no difference between Chinese and Soviet Com- munism.

Are we now, in Western Europe and Japan, witnessing still a second major schism, with a movement away from the concept of the dictatorship of the proletariat that is held in both Peking and Moscow—as well as in the fifteen lesser Communist states?

Enrico Berlinguer, whose Italian Communist Party is in the vanguard of this new movement, has proclaimed his party's commitment to democracy and to civil liberties, and in effect to the reversibility of Communist acces- sion to power if the people so decide in free elections.

Will Rome become the center of alternative Communist ideologies to those of Moscow and Peking? This past November, Berlinguer and Georges Marchais, leader of the hitherto Stalin- ist Communist Party of France, de- clared their parties' joint commit- ment to "liberty of thought and expres- sion, of meeting and association, of press, of meeting and association, of right to demonstrate, to travel in and

years, Mr. Jackson State Democrat from icial issues were not ipped a record sound on—but not the rec- leader of the cause, titled now to criticize ks were real.



# What Is An Aardvark?

By Gilbert Sorrentino

Here is a simple test for aspirants to elected office. It is intended to reveal general, as against specialized knowl- edge. Score two points for each cor- rect answer, a score of 80 is passing. Those candidates who cannot equal or better that grade should immediately fall silent and disappear.

1. In the sense that Edmund Burke understood the term, are there any conservatives in American public life today? Who are they?

2. Name one representative recording by Somy Rollins, or by Charlie Parker.

3. Mix a Sazerac.

4. What is a bet "across the board"?

5. Describe the infield-fly rule.

6. Quote any five consecutive lines from the corpus of any 20th-century poet's work.

7. Give the precise meaning of the following words: livid, fruition.

8. Pitch a pup tent; ditch it.

9. What are the essential differences in the metamorphoses of the roach and housefly?

10. Give the title of one of Franz Kline's paintings.

11. Tie the following: square knot, slip knot, two half-hitches, sheep- shank.

12. Who said, "I am Madame Bovary"?

13. The following terms stand for what points on the dice? Little Joe, Snake Eyes, Big Dick, Boxcars, Johnny Hicks.

14. Sharpen a knife.

15. Give one of the many doubtful etymologies for the term "O.K."

16. What is a skid? a flat? a dolly? a hand truck?

17. What is a "can of corn" as the term is employed in baseball?

18. What is a nesbit? a gouache? an objective correlative?

19. Give the etymology of the word "politics."

20. Build a fire without using paper or any artificial "starter."

21. Give a general, nontechnical definition of analytical cubism.

22. Decline any Latin noun, or conjugate any Latin verb in the present indicative.

23. What is the difference between misprision and misfeasance?

24. Write a short and clear descrip- tive paper on how to roll a cigarette.

25. What are the symptoms of heat exhaustion? of sunstroke?

26. Solve a simple problem in algebra, or plane geometry, or trigono- metry.

27. Cut up a whole chicken for fry- ing.

28. Who was Samuel Greenberg?

29. Roll a pair of socks in military fashion.

30. Bank a coal furnace.

31. Sing one of Harold Arlen's songs, or one of Rube Bloom's songs.

32. What is a Pink Gin? What else is it called?

33. "Semper in Hostis" is the motto of what United States Army division? Its meaning?

34. Press a pair of trousers.

35. Some years ago, before the ad- vent of metal-covered wires, it was possible, with the aid of a safety pin, to make free calls from pay-phones booths. How?

36. Point out the pressure points on the human body.

37. Describe the Ruy Lopez; or describe the meld called "pinochle" in that game.

38. Make a beef stew.

39. What American division first saw action in the Korean War?

40. What is a shotgun flat and why is it so named?

41. Who said, "Either this man is dead or my watch has stopped."

42. Keep perfect score at a baseball game for three innings.

43. Hum a few bars of anything written by Mozart, or by Haydn, or by Purcell.

44. Speak extemporaneously on a subject of your own choice for ten minutes without using more than twenty clichés.

45. When one reaches the counter at an unemployment-insurance office, the clerk behind it invariably asks two questions. What are they?

46. As employed by waitresses and counterwomen, what does the term "eighty-six" mean?

47. Scan the following line: "His bright and battering sandal." Name its author.

48. Pack a cardboard carton with glassware and seal it properly with packing tape.

49. Make a guess as to the deriva- tion of the phrase, "He knows his p's and q's."

50. Write a brief review of the last book of verse you read.

Gilbert Sorrentino, a poet and novel- ist, is author of "Splendide-Hotel."

# The Expecto-General

By Russell Baker

The papers say Senator Jackson is expected to win the New York primary, but they do not tell us who it is who is doing the expecting. This is a vital omission, as a moment's reflection will illustrate.

Suppose that after the papers say Jackson is expected to win, Jackson doesn't win. Bad news for Jackson. Very bad news. Election night on television and next day in the papers, everybody will say Jackson is a loser because he didn't win where he was expected to win. By having it announced ahead of time that he was expected to win, Jackson loses worse than if he had been expected not to win.

There has been an extraordinary amount of expecting in this campaign, and it would be helpful to know who is doing it. My guess, and it is nothing more, is that each candidate has an Expecto-General whose identity is a secret except to a handful of reporters.

If this is correct, the primaries so far have been an elaborate chess game among Expecto-Generals. Going back to the beginning of the rise of Jimmy Carter, we see signs of the Expecto-Generals at work in the obscure caucuses held last January in Iowa.

At that time somebody's Expecto-General told the press that Represent- ative Udall was expected to win in these local gatherings of Democratic activists. When Carter then finished ahead of Udall, the press seized upon him as a dynamic new figure, a man who could upset expectations.

The question, of course, is who told the press Udall was expected to win in Iowa? Was it Udall's Expecto-General trying to create an early bandwagon psychology to drive opponents from the fight? Or could it have been Carter's Expecto-General, who saw an easy way to launch his man by mouse- trapping Udall with the "expected-to- win" gambit?

Ever since Iowa, both Republican and Democratic primaries seem to have been heavily manipulated by various Expecto-Generals. Ronald Reagan was hurt in Florida when he lost; after he was expected to win, and revived in North Carolina when he won after he was expected to lose.

The Democrats have had an even more bizarre progress. Jackson, who was expected to go nowhere, was proclaimed a heavyweight contender for the title after he took 23 percent of a light vote in Massachusetts. Had he been expected to win in Massachusetts, a mere 23 percent would probably have wiped him out.

The next week in Florida, his Expecto-General said Jackson was expected

not to win there, and he did not cam- paign. And so, when he lost very badly indeed, no one bothered to point out that he had lost badly because he had been expected to lose.

If there really are Expecto-Generals working for the candidates, Udall certainly has the most inept. He either told the press or let somebody else's Expecto-General get away with tell- ing the press that Udall was expected to win in Iowa, Massachusetts and Wisconsin. Considering that Udall started his campaign with little more public recognition than Milton Shapp has in the Peloponnese, this revealed abysmal ignorance of the new art of winning by not losing as badly as you boast you will.

Carter, by contrast, has a masterful Expecto-General. He has already announced that Carter can expect nothing better than a third-place finish in New York, and Udall's Expecto-General has accepted this without protest. This means that a third-place finish for

## OBSERVER

Carter will be interpreted as not too bad, while a third-place finish for Udall will be a disaster.

In Wisconsin Carter's Expecto- General has again declared that Udall is expected to win there. If Udall does win Carter will have satisfactorily lived up to expectations. If Carter wins, he will be perceived as an ir- resistible confounder of expectations whom the convention cannot ignore. In short, Carter cannot lose, even if he loses. Once again Udall's Expecto- General has played bloodily into the Carter gambit by stating that Udall is expected to win, so that a loss in Wisconsin will be doubly damaging.

If all this political maneuver seems somewhat arcane to the casual reader, it may be because in the primaries winning an election is usually not what it seems to the public. In most primaries, winning is only what the media say it is. (As in Jackson's "win- ning" Massachusetts with 23 percent of the vote and Carter's "winning" New Hampshire with 29 percent.)

The political reporters, through some mysterious consensual process, establish the definitions of victory and defeat, and the voters, through an even more mysterious process, absorb and adopt them as verities, watching the rise of the "winners" and the fall of the "losers" as a spectator sport until the conventions act.

Then, discovering they have a choice of only two survivors, neither one of whom they care about, the voters shriek curses on the system, and on Election Day half of them stay home. Which is perfectly natural, the Expecto-Generals might say, since only half of the electorate is expected to vote.



# The Great Schism

By Leonard Silk

BERKELEY, Calif. — The first great schism in the Communist "church"—a doctrinal split that was to have major political consequences—occurred when Mao Tse-tung broke with Marxism-Leninism-Stalinism as practiced and preached in Moscow. The Maoist vision was of a truly honest, simple, modest and classless society—not one dominated by a "new class" of self-rewarding bureaucrats and superproletarians.

Communism, said Mao, would go through many different phases, experience many revolutions. As Prof. John G. Gurley of Stanford University, a close and sympathetic student of Mao- ist economics, has observed, Mao does not see Communism as the last stage of world development. Indeed, Mao does not see human beings themselves as the final stage of development, but holds forth the secular and Messianic vision of higher forms of life to come when mankind has died out.

"Mankind will eventually reach its doomsday," Mao prophesied. "When theologians talk about doomsday, it is pessimism used to scare people. When we speak about the destruction of mankind, we are saying that something more advanced than mankind will be produced."

Thus the dialectics of destruction- construction are Mao's beginning and end. But, in the twentieth century, and still close to "the beginning," China's leaders still believe in the necessity of the state and party as the dictatorship and vanguard of the human race. In that respect there is little or no difference between Chinese and Soviet Com- munism.

Are we now, in Western Europe and Japan, witnessing still a second major schism, with a movement away from the concept of the dictatorship of the proletariat that is held in both Peking and Moscow—as well as in the fifteen lesser Communist states?

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Will Rome become the center of alternative Communist ideologies to those of Moscow and Peking? This past November, Berlinguer and Georges Marchais, leader of the hitherto Stalin- ist Communist Party of France, de- clared their parties' joint commit- ment to "liberty of thought and expres- sion, of meeting and association, of press, of meeting and association, of right to demonstrate, to travel in and

out of the country, the inviolability of private life, religious freedom, total freedom to express diverse ideologies and philosophical, cultural and artistic opinion."

There are reasons for skepticism whether Communists will remain democrats and protectors of freedom once they attain power—and whether their declaration of democratic principles is not simply a ruse to pave their way to power, after which the democratic principles will be jettisoned.

Nevertheless, whatever their sincerity, such declarations dramatize the greatest weakness in Communist systems as they exist in all nations where Communists have actually come to power: the leaders' lack of account- ability to the people and the sacrifice of freedom to an alleged commitment to social and economic equality.

In a sense, the cardinal flaw of capitalism is the mirror image of the defects in the Communist states: the failure of capitalist societies to combine a greater degree of social and economic equality with the personal and political freedoms that have been the proudest achievement of the "great bourgeois democratic revolutions," as Berlinguer and Marchais now acknowl- edge.

Enormous disparities persist in wealth and income within the capital- ist countries. The huge increase in total wealth of capitalist societies, far from ending the issue of equality, has intensified it—by removing much of the justification for wide income disparities as the necessary conditioner for high capital formation and economic growth.

In the United States, the struggle over the greater equality takes many forms—not only over wages and in- come but over how to reform the tax laws, the welfare system, health ser- vices, and how to provide more equal access for people of different races and sexes to jobs, education and housing. A new aspect of this issue is how to rescue the decaying cities engulfed by the poor and the desperate.

As Communist Parties seek to correct (or repress) the main causes of trouble within their own systems—the need for greater personal and political freedom, a need that will grow as the Communist societies grow more affluent—will the already affluent capital- ist nations attack their own greatest weakness, the lack of greater social and economic equality?

Until these mirror-image problems are resolved, the tensions both within and between these two great political systems will continue.

Leonard Silk is a member of the Editorial Board of The Times.

## THE BANK OF NEW YORK

New York's First Bank—Founded 1784

When you walk into The Bank of New York, you see the paragraph that illustrates this page.

It established us as a bank. The year before the U.S. dollar was named official U.S. currency by Congress.

We're New York's oldest bank and the oldest U.S. bank still operating under the original name.

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from Montauk to Buffalo. With offices in London, Singapore and the Cayman Islands, and blue-chip correspondents throughout the financial world.

We've become a bank business executives turn to for expertise in managing both personal and corporate dollars—"the bank that manages money."

Indeed, we provide every banking service you might need. With sophisticated 1976 skills. And, with warmth and hospitality that go back to 1784. Wherever New York money is. Wherever U.S. dollars are.

**BANK**  
It appearing to be the disposition of the Gentlemen in this City to establish a BANK on liberal principles, the stock to consist of specie only, they are therefore hereby invited to meet To-Morrow Evening at Six o'Clock, at the Merchants Coffee House where a plan will be submitted to their consideration.

from New York Packet  
January 13, 1784

# BEFORE THERE WAS A U.S. DOLLAR, THERE WAS A NEW YORK BANK.



### WALTER A. GORDON OF VIRGIN ISLANDS

Former Governor and U.S.  
Judge Is Dead at 81

Walter Arthur Gordon, Governor of the Virgin Islands from 1955 to 1958, died Thursday at the age of 81 in Oakland, Calif.

Mr. Gordon, former chairman of the California Adult Authority, the state's parole board, had a reputation of being a quiet pleasant and unruffled official who, his colleagues said ran "the most effective and rehabilitation system in the country."

He was born in Atlanta, where his father, Henry B. Gor-



Associated Press, 1958  
Walter Arthur Gordon

don, was a janitor. When the family moved to Riverside, Calif., in 1904, the elder Mr. Gordon became a police officer.

After graduating from the Riverside Polytechnic High School, Walter Gordon enrolled at the University of California at Los Angeles, where he won letters in football, boxing and wrestling. He boxed with fellow students Earl Warren and James H. Doolittle.

Graduating in 1918, he took a part-time job as an assistant football coach. He also became a Berkeley police officer while studying for a law degree. Practicing law from 1922 until 1944, Mr. Gordon also led the Alameda County branch of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People for 14 years.

President Dwight D. Eisenhower appointed him Governor and later Federal Judge of the Virgin Islands. He served 10 years on the bench.

Surviving are his wife, Elizabeth; two sons, a daughter, four grandchildren and four great-grandchildren.

#### Adin A. Brown, Engineer With American Smelting

Adin A. Brown, a mining engineer who retired in 1963 as a vice president and director of American Smelting and Refining Company, now Asarco Inc., died Sunday at his home in Scottsdale, Ariz. He was 78 years old.

Mr. Brown was a graduate of Massachusetts Institute of Technology. He joined the company in 1922. Assigned to American Smelting's Mexican mining department in Chihuahua, he rose to become general manager of the department based in El Paso, Tex., before his transfer to New York as a vice president and director in 1956. He was instrumental in the company's emergence as a worldwide copper concern. He had been a director of the Peruvian-American Association.

Surviving are his wife, the former Margaret Whitfield Hyslop; 2 daughters, Mrs. R. A. D. Morton Jr. and Mrs. W. V. Holik Jr.; a son, Irving J.; a brother, Roger P., a sister, and 15 grandchildren.

#### Averell Broughton, Ex-Head Of Public Relations Society

Averell Broughton, a retired advertising-agency owner who was the first president of the Public Relations Society of America when it was formed in 1949, died last Tuesday at his home in Cuernavaca, Mexico. He was in his late 70's.

Mr. Broughton was the author of "Careers in Public Relations: The New Profession," published in 1943. In World War II he was a signal officer of the 305th Regiment of the 77th Infantry Division and was awarded the Silver Star and Purple Heart for service in France.

After the war he studied and taught at Columbia University and received B.A. and M.A. degrees and entered advertising in 1927. He was with Edwin Bird Wilson Inc. and Jerome B. Gray & Company before establishing his own agency, which he headed from 1934 to 1951. His wife, the former Lucia Hackley, survives.

#### DR. GEORGE B. WILBUR

Dr. George Browning Wilbur, a retired psychoanalyst of South Dennis, Mass., and former editor and publisher of American Imago, a psychoanalytical journal, died Saturday in a nursing home in Hyannis, Mass. He was 88 years old.

Dr. Wilbur graduated from the Harvard Medical School in 1916.

Survivors include his wife, Barbara, and a daughter, Carla Mary.

Other Obituaries, Page 33.

## "I know we can produce a sparkling wine as great as the champagnes of France. All we need is 10 more years of experience and 20 more years of tradition."

Harold Osborne became intrigued with winemaking while attending junior college in California. So he transferred to the University of California at Davis to enroll in their famous Department of Enology (the science of winemaking).

After he had his B.S., Harold went to work for Schramsberg Vineyards, specialists in champagnes. And now he has a single-minded objective:

"My goal is to produce the best champagne in the world."

Osborne admits he hasn't done it yet, but Schramsberg champagnes are acknowledged to be the finest made in the U.S. Nixon and Kissinger took 13 cases along for the ceremonies in Peking.

"We sell all we can make, but we try to keep 200 cases. The White House might call and ask for all our champagne it could get."

Founded by Jacob Schram in 1862, in Calistoga, California, at the northern end of the Napa Valley, the Schramsberg Vineyards flourished, then foundered, and were resurrected by Jack Davies, a Los Angeles businessman in the 1960's. Davies was determined to produce the best quality vintage possible and brought in Harold Osborne to oversee that commitment.

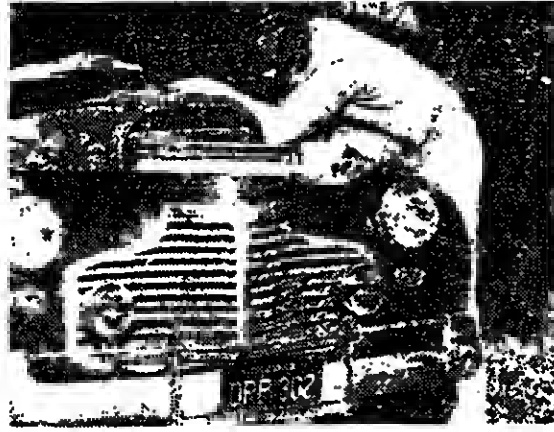
Although wood has been replaced by stainless steel in the winemaking process, the vintages ferment and age in caves dug out of the volcanic pumice of the hillside.

The entire process takes 3 years, and Osborne is responsible for each stage. His approach is basically traditional, relying on the old methods and reference to a "library" of Schramsberg wines, but his senses are backed up by his biochemical knowledge and modern laboratory techniques.

"The hardest part is the waiting. I've only made three vintages, and you have to wait 3 to 5 years to find out if you've made any mistakes."



PHOTOGRAPH BY JOEL MEYEROWITZ



The winners of the Napa Valley are a tight little community who share their experience if not their secrets. Osborne will join a group of them for a working trip to France this Spring. He likes to stay close to his wines and vats, but keeps his life in tune by tinkering with old automobiles, an occasional jaunt to Hawaii with his girl friend for surfing, and, especially, playing rugby in Golden Gate Park with the Santa Rosa Rugby Club.

"Rugby is like basketball with tackling. You have to learn a whole new set of instincts. It's the same way with winemaking."



Osborne is a subscriber to SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN because "I like the hard science—geology, astronomy, other natural sciences. I want to know what is going on around me... to understand why the earth is here, why we are here."

In a society that lives by innovation, discovery is our most important product. SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN is the magazine of discovery attracting a growing number of newsstand buyers and subscribers. Each month it is read by more than one and a half million men and women who turn new ideas into a better life for everyone.

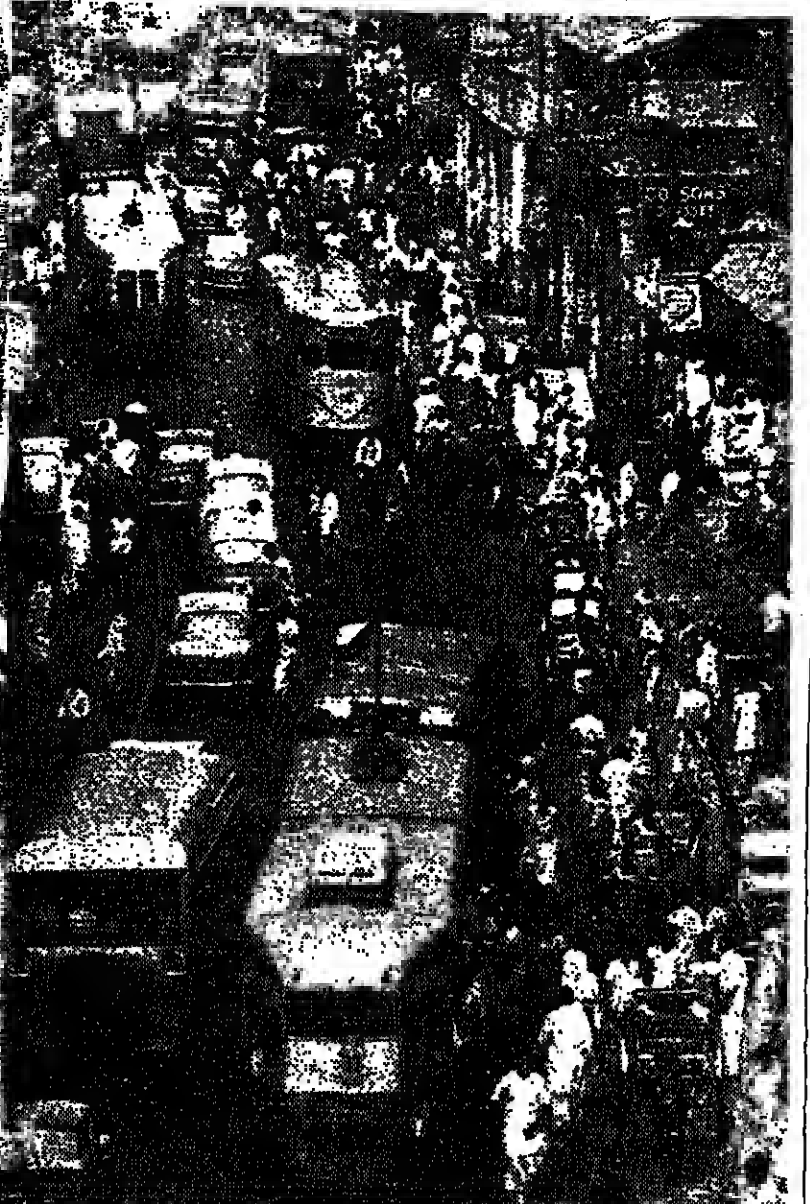
# SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN

415 MADISON AVENUE, NEW YORK, N.Y. 10017

مكزامن النجھيل



Calcutta on Hard Course: Trying to Lure Tourists



"Pulse of India in Calcutta," said tourist official, who has been trying to lure tourists to Calcutta. That's what we're trying to persuade the people to do.

Prospective visitors from America and Europe are often dissuaded from coming to India by visions of unrelieved poverty. And the country has only 450,000 foreign tourists a year, far fewer than much smaller countries in the Far East. But the rest of India, in its advertising campaign, has beaches and mountains and spectacular scenery to promote. Calcutta has only the kind of appeal that one of Mrs. Banerjee's pamphlets bravely describes this way: "Probably no city anywhere has quite its impact. As the former capital of colonial India, a bit of Britain welded onto the subcontinent, Calcutta still recalls the days of the Raj in its monuments, its stately parks and its Victorian architecture. Winston Churchill even found that 'at night, with a gray fog and cold wind it almost allows one to imagine that it is London.'"

By WARREN ROGE

A year ago Joseph S. Murphy, the president of Queens College, said that his institution had become "the best passport to the middle class." Today it is a ticket to a less certain destination. The college is one of the many victims of the city's budget squeeze, and a preoccupation with decay has replaced the earlier sense of the sureness of its mission. Conversations with faculty members at the 39-year-old school, which has a total enrollment of 29,000, disclose a sense of anguish over the conflict between their past commitment to the college and their new-found concern about their personal job security.

The Students' View Students at the college, traditionally close to their teachers, have quickly sensed their distress. "You have a problem and go to a teacher to find out how to cope, and you find out he's trying to cope also," said Larry Basen, who has been taking courses at the college since 1969.

While the cutbacks at Queens—\$9 million from a \$99 million budget—may not have been as severe as those at other colleges in the City University system, they have had a particular impact on the Flushing campus because the process took place at just the moment in the school's history when it was feeling strongest and declaring it. Last year, its assertive 42-year-old president, Mr. Murphy, said Queens had earned the mace of academic excellence claimed in the past by City, Hunter and Brooklyn. Today he says with unconcealed bitterness that the

Esprit of Queens College Falls Victim to Budget Ax

value of the school "will be appreciated only after its demise." One professor, John McDermott, likened the atmosphere to slow-acting poison gas. "In 25 years of teaching, I've never seen a situation so subtle and sickening," he said. "I went through the riots, but I've never seen anything as bad as this." Mr. McDermott, a veteran of 20 years in the school's department of philosophy, is the kind of teacher on which Queens has built its reputation. A bearded man who smokes a pipe with unphilosophical ferocity, he was one of 10 college teachers across the country honored by the Danforth Foundation as "gifted" instructors in a contest that relied heavily on student evaluations.



John J. McDermott, a professor at Queens College, called recent cutbacks "sickening."

he still shares an office with three other teachers. However, in the same department, according to Ronald Waterbury, the department head, two good assistant professors are being actively wooed by other schools and are expected to leave. Teachers and students both say the budget cutbacks have had a direct effect on their daily campus experience. "I watched the deterioration of a teacher last term," said a philosophy student, Joann Levy. "He would spend the first half hour of class telling us about the destruction of his department." He said, "When we get together in faculty meetings we don't give a damn about you anymore. We talk about ourselves." "He would sit there depressed, and we would get depressed."

Other Complaints Voiced Other students complained of larger class sizes and the consequent decreased access to teachers, shortened library hours, delays in administrative processes and the general uncertainty about the future.

Teachers interviewed said they felt the faculty was "coping" despite the obstacles. However, they agreed that there had been a significant loss in leisurely contact between teacher and student, long a valued concept at Queens. "We don't go off and have coffee together anymore," said Donald A. McQuade, an associate professor of English. "That kind of interaction is gone. There's a quiet between classes; there used to be a liveliness." Michael Krasner, a political

Continued on Page 69, Column 1

Times Unifies Its News and Sunday Departments

Immediate unification of the news department and the Sunday department of The New York Times was announced yesterday by Arthur Ochs Sulzberger, the publisher. The combined department, which will retain the name news department, will be headed by A. M. Rosenthal, the managing editor. Max Frankel, who has been Sunday editor, will become editor of the editorial page on Jan. 1, as successor to John B. Oakes, who has headed that page for 15 years. "As the culmination of his distinguished service as editor of the editorial page, I have asked Mr. Oakes to assume the duties of senior editor," Mr. Sulzberger said. "In this post he will write on a broad variety of local, national and international subjects, in articles appearing regularly on the Op-Ed page and elsewhere, thus enhancing him to continue his contribution to The Times beyond our mandatory retirement date. I am also asking Mr. Oakes to accept at that time the additional post of senior vice president to act as special adviser to me on matters

affecting the future policies and development of the newspaper." Mr. Oakes, who has been a member of the editorial board of The Times since 1949, was originator and developer of the Op-Ed page, which has been published under his guidance since its inception in September 1970. In succeeding him as editor of the editorial page, Mr. Frankel will also have charge of the Op-Ed page. Although the unification of the news and Sunday departments is effective immediately, the actual integration of their staffs will be accomplished in stages over the next few months. Mr. Frankel will assist in this process as an associate editor and will travel at home and abroad in preparation for his future responsibilities. The news and editorial departments, Mr. Sulzberger said, will remain separate and independent operations to preserve The Times's historical distinction between opinion and news gathering. Mr. Rosenthal and Mr. Frankel will report directly to the publisher.

Seymour Topping, who has been assistant managing editor, will become deputy managing editor under the reorganization. Arthur Gelb, who was The Times's chief cultural reporter before being named metropolitan editor in 1967, will become an assistant managing editor and will be succeeded as metropolitan editor by Mitchell R. LeVitas, who has been an assistant metropolitan editor. Jack Rosenthal, who has been assistant Sunday editor, will remain in charge of The New York Times Magazine with the title associate editor. Mr. Sulzberger said the individuality and styles of the various Sunday sections would be maintained. "With this merger," Mr. Sulzberger said, "I seek much more than efficiency and bureaucratic tidiness. I share the confidence of the editors of both the news and Sunday departments that we can reach a new level of excellence in all sections of the paper through the integration of their staffs." "Like all institutions," Mr. Sulzberger added, "The Times has been shaped by many forces, some perceived, some accidental. As a result we were blessed by a vigorous and creative Sunday department that came to produce 5 of the 10 sections that now make up the Sunday paper; the Magazine, The Book Review, Arts and Leisure, Travel and The Week in Review. The other sections of the Sunday Times have been produced by the fine staffs that publish the weekday paper. "We have reached the moment when there is no longer any conceptual division between the works of the two departments. On the contrary, the free flow of our best ideas, the full exchange of information and personnel promise a still better product. This merger will enable us to pool the talents of our staff so as to enhance all sections, prepare for new journalistic ventures, and better exploit the new technology which we are introducing." Mr. Oakes, a magna cum laude graduate of Princeton, where he was valedictorian, and a Rhodes scholar at Oxford, came to The Times shortly after World War II, having served five years in the Army and having been decorated by France, Britain and the United States. He was editor of The Week in Review section of The Times for three years. In 1949 he joined the staff of the Times, specializing in national political affairs, civil rights and liberties and conservation. In 1961 he was named editor of the editorial page. A winner of numerous awards, he is the author of "The Edge of Freedom." Mr. Rosenthal joined the staff of The Times when he was a senior at City College. His assignments included the United Nations, India, Poland and Japan. He was ordered out of Poland by the authorities there for "probing into the internal affairs of the party, the leadership and the government." In 1960 he won a Pulitzer Prize for his coverage of Poland. He had assignments in Africa and Western Europe before he was sent to Japan. In 1963 he became metropolitan editor, then assistant managing editor and, in 1969, managing editor.

News Summary and Index

International: Violent demonstrations, apparently in support of former Prime Minister Chou En-lai and his associates were staged through the day yesterday in Peking's Tien An Men Square, and few attempts were made to stop them. Unarmed troops and workers' militiamen tried to maintain order but were careful to avoid clashes. Authorities made no attempt to break up the crowds, apparently hoping that the demonstrators would disperse quietly. The demonstrations appeared to be a backlash to the so-called anti-rightist campaign begun as part of the power struggle in the Chinese leadership after Mr. Chou died in January. [Page 1, Column 8.] The Peking riots received close attention in Washington, where United States officials said there might be a major counterattack by supporters of a moderate political policy against the radicals who seemed to dominate the Government since the death of Chou En-lai in January. The riots started after authorities removed wreaths that had been placed in memory of Mr. Chou. There was disagreement in Washington about the demonstrators' spontaneity. [1:6-7.] James Callaghan, Britain's Foreign Secretary, became the new Prime Minister when the Labor members of the House of Commons gave him a comfortable margin as party leader in the third round of balloting that began March 16 when Harold Wilson unexpectedly announced his resignation. Mr. Callaghan received 176 votes. His closest rival, Michael Foot, the Employment Secretary and chairman of the party's left wing, received 137. They were the only candidates who survived the earlier rounds. [1:4-7.] Helmut Sonnenfeldt, Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger's chief adviser, is said to have told American ambassadors in Europe that it is in the long-term interest of the United States to encourage East European countries to develop "a more natural and organic" relationship with the Soviet Union, according to an official, but nonverbal, summary of his remarks. The summary has been the subject of controversy as a result of various versions published in the press. [1:1-2.] National: Howard R. Hughes, the billionaire recluse, died at the age of 70. He was on his way from Acapulco, Mexico, to the Methodist

The Other News

International: Bonn Government takes local loss claim. Page 2 U.S. diplomat buttonholed in Moscow. Page 3 Greece seeks aid parity with Turkey. Page 3 No progress in Beirut on new President. Page 4 Foreign policy positions of the candidates. Page 21 White House denies Kissinger will leave. Page 21 Government and Politics: G.A.O. scores corporation developing reactor. Page 15 Carter uses diplomacy to list endorsements. Page 22 Influence of the Jewish voter in primary. Page 23 Reagan appeal nets \$200,000 so far. Page 24 Transit accord linked to city fiscal plan. Page 32 Prospectus issued on state's "spring borrowing." Page 32 Carey indicates impatience with Cunningham. Page 33 General: Doctor convicted in fetus death appeals. Page 25 WABC-TV wins appeal on showing tape. Page 26 Shea to testify at Security National Bank trial. Page 26 Metropolitan Briefs: Page 39 City unemployment is 10.6%, the nation's 7.5%. Page 39 South Bronx service aids prisoners' families. Page 39 Disposition of Hughes's vast holdings a secret. Page 59 Industry and Labor: Greenspan doubts teamsters' pact is inflationary. Page 17 Health and Science: Legislation doubted on doctor maldistribution. Page 15 Amusements and the Arts: William Tim Read on harpsichord, clavichord. Page 27 New French film at Modern Art Museum. Page 28 Ingmar Bergman's "Face to Face" on screen. Page 28 Widow at preview of "I Have a Dream." Page 30 Lanford Wilson's "Rimers" is staged. Page 30

Quotation of the Day

"We can and we shall continue to govern."—James Callaghan, Britain's new Prime Minister, commenting on the Labor Party's role. [1:6.]

Editorials and Comment: Editorials and Letters. Page 34 Tom Wicker assays Mr. Jackson on civil rights. Page 35 Russell Baker: How to grate expectations. Page 35 Leonard Silk 'on tensions East and West. Page 35 Gilbert Sorrentino: a test for candidates. Page 35 News Analysis: John W. Finny on defense policy debate. Page 24 Issue and Debate: State control of race tracks heated topic. Page 43

CORRECTIONS

In an article in Friday's account in The New York Times of the opening of the New York State trout season, the caption line under the picture of a father and son fishing the West Branch of the Croton River in Putnam County said that the creel of five fish displayed had been caught in that stream. That was incorrect, and the fish, as the story noted, were taken elsewhere. The West Branch, from the West Branch Reservoir downstream to Croton Falls, is a trophy trout stream and the daily bag limit per person is three trout 12 inches or more long. The obituary of State Supreme Court Justice Charles Marks that appeared Saturday reported that in 1967 he held Norman F. Dacey in criminal contempt and barred the sale and distribution of his book "How to Avoid Probate" as constituting unlawful practice of law. That decision was overturned by the State Court of Appeals. In the article Mr. Dacey's name was misspelled. Mr. Gelb covered a wide range of local assignments, including police news, City Hall, the United Nations and public health, before he was named assistant drama critic when Brooks Atkinson was critic. He then became chief cultural correspondent and assistant metropolitan editor before becoming metropolitan editor in 1967. He is co-author, with his wife, Barbara, of "O'Neill," a biography of the playwright. Mr. Levitas, who was Phi Beta Kappa at Brooklyn College, was a news writer for the Voice of America and a reporter for The New York Post, where he won a George Polk Award for investigative reporting of labor unions in New York City. Before coming to The Times he was a Nieman Fellow at Harvard. He was then an editor of The New York Times Magazine and, in 1969, became assistant metropolitan editor in the news department.



Meyer Davis, Orchestra Leader, Dies

By WOLFGANG SAXON
Meyer Davis, for half a century the Toscanini—and J. P. Morgan—of society band leaders, died yesterday in his home at 101 Central Park West. He was 81 years old.



Meyer Davis

Mr. Davis whose sensitivity to the musical tastes of gilded society was matched by an acute business sense, played for the rich and well-connected at debutante and White House balls when the bunny hug and turkey trot were the latest rage.

He was active as late as December, when he led the orchestra at Philadelphia's Assembly Ball for the 52d consecutive year.

Having started out as a student of business who played the violin for pleasure in a family quartet, he headed a musical empire that at times had as many as 80 bands with more than 1,000 musicians on its payroll.

While all those bands struck up at fashionable hotels and resorts, on Broadway and on ships at sea, Mr. Davis himself provided his distinctive "society beat" for the weddings and debuts of the Astors, du Ponts, Rockefellers, Fords, Duks, Drexels and Firestones. He also led the band at seven Inaugural Balls for Presidents from Calvin Coolidge to John F. Kennedy.

Booked Years in Advance
So great, in fact, was the demand for his personal appearances that he was often booked many years before the event.

Thus, he was engaged in 1954 for the coming-out party of a member of the Campbell Soups family to take place in 1969, and he had a date for a similar party in Washington in June 1981.

He was chosen to take his band to Europe in July 1958 to play at the international Versailles debutante ball in the Royal Palace there and even took his musicians to Rio de Janeiro for an American debutante ball in the Brazilian capital.

Thriving on pressure, Mr. Davis often put in six or eight nonstop hours making music till the wee hours of the morning. Nor was it unusual for him to lead an orchestra for a Long Island wedding until 9 P.M., take a taxi to the airport and change his soaked clothes on the way (a skill he had long acquired), ride a shuttle plane to Washington and then con-

take in \$80 a week after salaries and expenses. It was a revelation that made him drop the law and become a full-time band leader instead.

Mr. Davis then became a corporation that eventually could have as many as 30 bands playing somewhere on any given evening, commanding a payroll in excess of \$3 million a year.

The American-born neurosurgeon, a Renaissance man with interests and accomplishments in literature, history and archeology, founded the Montreal Neurological Institute in 1934 with a \$1.2 million grant from the Rockefeller Foundation.

W. G. PENFIELD, NEUROLOGIST, DIES

Refined Techniques to Treat Epilepsy — Founded an Institute in Montreal

Dr. Wilder G. Penfield, one of the world's foremost neurologists who honed surgical techniques for treating epilepsy, died yesterday of abdominal cancer at Royal Victoria Hospital in Montreal. He was 85 years old.



Dr. Wilder G. Penfield

The American-born neurosurgeon, a Renaissance man with interests and accomplishments in literature, history and archeology, founded the Montreal Neurological Institute in 1934 with a \$1.2 million grant from the Rockefeller Foundation.

electrodes also was Dr. Penfield's fundamental technique for pinpointing the exact spot of the brain responsible for triggering the epileptic seizures.

For his years of work in analyzing and diagnosing the cause of epilepsy and perfecting a surgical cure, Dr. Penfield won a wealth of medical honors, including the United States Medal of Freedom with Silver Palm (1948), France's Croix de la Legion d'honneur (1950) and Britain's Order of Merit (1953).

By the late 1960's, Dr. Penfield's methods had been perfected to such a degree that cures were reported in about half his patients and reductions in the number and severity of seizures were reduced in another 25 percent.

Mapping Regions of the Brain
Dr. Penfield preferred, to call his discoveries the "excitatory mapping of the brain."

Wilder Graves Penfield was born in Spokane, Wash., on Jan. 26, 1891. His father, a doctor, died in the boy's childhood, and his strong-willed mother, a writer and a Bible teacher, was instrumental in his decision to attend Princeton University in 1909.

He did not interest in premedical studies, consumed his attention, year after year, on the study of electricity.

Shortly after graduating from Oxford at the height of World War I in 1916, he was severely wounded when a German U-boat torpedoed the British ship Sussex in the English Channel.

On Memory Function
One of the most remarkable discoveries came accidentally during such an experiment when, as the electrical current was delivered, the subject suddenly began talking about some childhood memory.

Taught at Columbia
From 1921 until he set out for McGill University in Montreal in 1928, Dr. Penfield was an assistant professor in surgery at Columbia University and an attending surgeon at Presbyterian Hospital.

Provoking the various regions of the brain with the

full professor of surgery at McGill, the Rockefeller Foundation grant was awarded in the early 1930's and Dr. Penfield achieved his dream of creating the Montreal Neurological Institute.

DAVID DENNISON, PHYSICIST, WAS 75

Michigan Professor, Science Academy Member, Dies

Dr. David M. Dennison, a theoretical physicist whose principal research was in molecular structure and infrared spectroscopy, died in Ann Arbor, Mich., Saturday. He was 75 years old.

Dr. Dennison, a member of the National Academy of Science since 1953, was professor emeritus of physics at the University of Michigan and, from 1955 to 1965, chairman of the physics department. He retired in 1971.

Leon Lowenstein, Ex-Chairman Of Textile Company, Dead at 92

Leon Lowenstein, former president and chairman of M. Lowenstein & Sons Inc., a major textile corporation founded by his father and brother in 1889, died yesterday in Mount Sinai Hospital in Miami Beach. He was 92 years old and lived at 480 Park Avenue in New York and Lowenbrook Farm in Purchase, N.Y.

Mr. Lowenstein was treasurer of the company from 1918 to 1936, when he was named president. He was chairman from 1936 to 1972, but turned over the role as chief executive officer in 1970 to Robert Bandhelm, a nephew who later succeeded him as chairman.

His contributions included the Leon Lowenstein Center on Fordham's Lincoln Center campus; the Leon Lowenstein Clinic at St. Vincent's Hospital, and auditoriums at the Jewish Guild for the Blind and Temple Emanu-El.

Mr. Lowenstein received the Human Rights Award of the Joint Defense Appeal in 1956, and held honorary degrees from Cornell University and Fordham.

His wife, the former Gloria Perry, died in 1973. They had no children.

The funeral service will be at noon tomorrow in Temple Emanu-El at Fifth Avenue and 65th Street.

Deaths

BACHNER—Lester R., with profound sorrow the family announces the death of Lester R. Bachner, 78, on April 5, 1976. He was a member of the Board of Directors of the Jewish Community Center of New York City.

Deaths

DAVIS—Meyer, The Friars Club wishes to announce the death of Meyer Davis, on April 5, 1976. He was a member of the Friars Club of New York City.

NORMAN HERR

Norman Herr, president of the Bayonne Steel Products Company Inc., of Totowa, N.J., died on Saturday during a visit to St. Thomas in the Virgin Islands. He was 61 years old and lived at 280 Hutchinson Road, Englewood, N.J.

LOU GORDON

CHICAGO, April 5 (UPI)—Lou Gordon, a former all-America football tackle at the University of Illinois and an eight-year player in the National Football League, died yesterday in Northwestern Memorial Hospital. He was 67 years old.

MURIEL L. HINERFELD

Muriel Lesser Hinerfeld, executive vice president of Hiram Halle Memorial Library in Pound Ridge, N.Y., died yesterday of cancer in Stamford (Conn.) Hospital. She was 59 years old, the wife of Joseph B. Hinerfeld, a retired executive, and lived on Trinity Place in Pound Ridge.

Mrs. Hinerfeld had been a buyer for Bloomingdale's and other stores before moving to Pound Ridge, where in 1969 she received the Ernest L. Conant Good Neighbor Award for civic service.

Deaths

BAUER—Lester R., with profound sorrow the family announces the death of Lester R. Bauer, 78, on April 5, 1976. He was a member of the Board of Directors of the Jewish Community Center of New York City.

Deaths

DAVIS—Meyer, The Friars Club wishes to announce the death of Meyer Davis, on April 5, 1976. He was a member of the Friars Club of New York City.

Rights Commission Budget Approved Despite Criticism

WASHINGTON, April 5 (AP)—The House approved more money for the Civil Rights Commission today despite some criticism of the commission for financing a controversial report on abortion.

The bill would authorize, subject to future appropriation, \$7.9 million for the present fiscal year, and \$9.5 million for the previous year level was \$7 million.

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Rep. John H. Roussetot, said that while the (legal) code states that commissions and agencies may not be used for lobbying...

Other Obituaries, Page 36.

Deaths

MARROW—Fanny, devoted wife of Dr. Samuel Levine, member of the Board of Directors of the American Cancer Society, died on April 5, 1976. She was 78 years old.

HINERFELD—Muriel Lesser, wife of Joseph B. Hinerfeld, died yesterday of cancer in Stamford (Conn.) Hospital. She was 59 years old.

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Jobless Rate the U.S.'s Worst...

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# 1975 Jobless Rate 10.6%, the U.S.'s 7.5

## Metropolitan Areas of Detroit, San Francisco and Boston Were Higher than New York State Was 9.5%

By MICHAEL STERNE

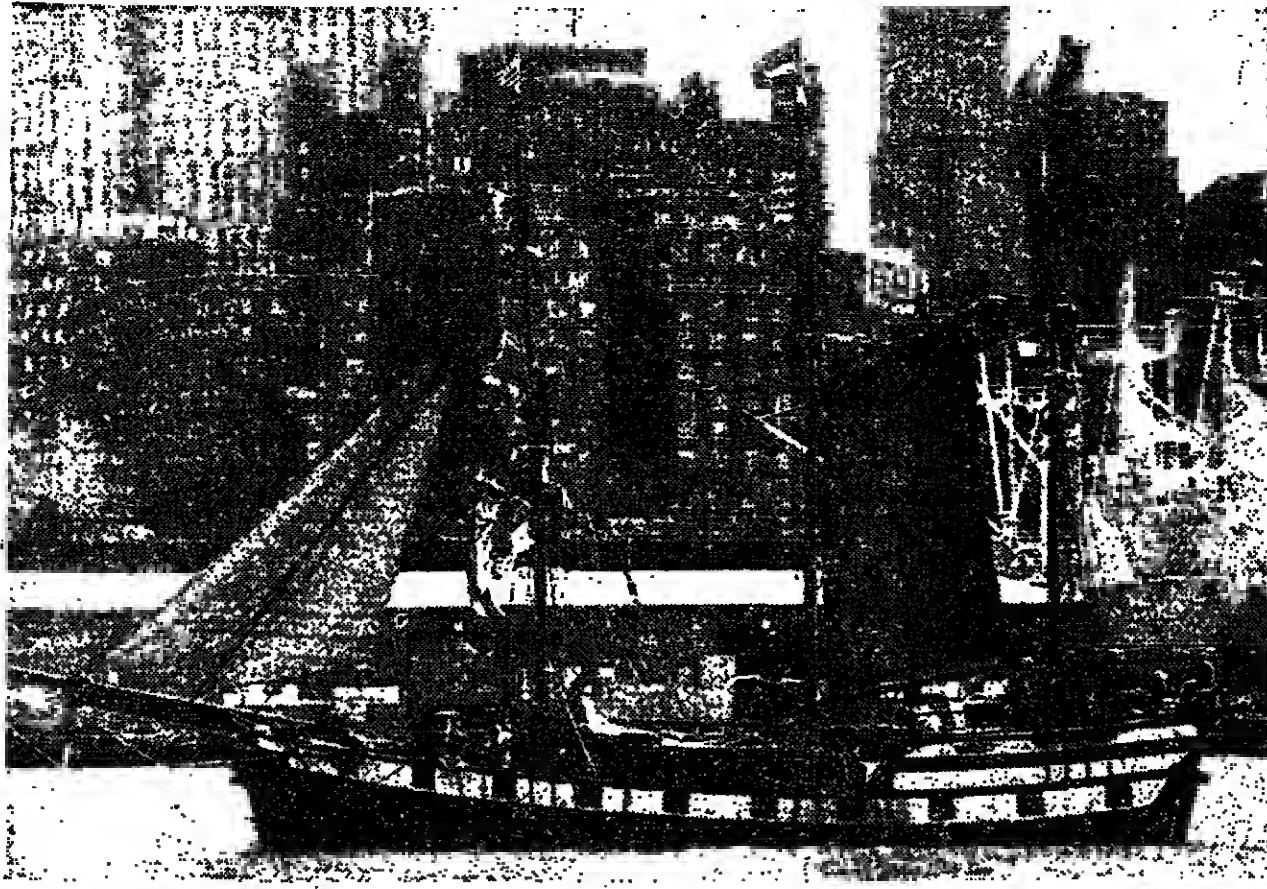
Affirmation of employment in New York. Before the recession of the 1970's, New York consistently had lower jobless rates than the nation.

Bureau spokesmen in Washington said that of the 20 largest metropolitan areas in the nation, only three had higher jobless rates last year than the New York area. They were the Detroit area, 13.1 percent; the San Francisco area, 11.4 percent; and the Boston area, 10.4 percent.

The annual averages are produced for the bureau by the current population survey of the United States Census Bureau. The survey covers 47,000 households throughout the country, a sampling large enough to permit reliable monthly estimates of unemployment for the nation as a whole but not large enough to permit valid estimates for smaller areas. On an annual basis, however, the survey's findings for states, metropolitan areas and cities are considered valid.

Statisticians and economists of the State Labor Department use the annual survey averages as benchmarks and issue their monthly estimates on the basis of a complex, 70-step system of adjustments that takes into account, among other things, the number of people claiming unemployment insurance.

In other large metropolitan areas, these were the 1975 averages: Newark, 10.1 percent; Philadelphia, 9.9; Los Angeles, 9.7; Seattle, 9.1; Atlanta, 8.9; Baltimore, 8.1; St. Louis, 7.9; Cleveland, 7.8; Anaheim-Santa Ana, 7.7; Pittsburgh, 7.5; Nassau-Suffolk, 7.4; Chicago, 7.2; Minneapolis-St. Paul, 6.8; Washington, 5.5; Dallas, 5.3, and Houston, 5.2.



EAST RIVER SIGHT: The square rigger barkentine "Barba Negra" sailing past Brooklyn Heights, back-ground, toward Mamaroneck yesterday, where she was to be fitted out for a scientific ocean expedition to investigate the destruction of the oceans and their marine life. The former Norwegian whaling vessel will sail to the Bermuda area, where the migrations of whales and porpoises, now there in large numbers, will be recorded.

# 100 Restaurants to Join in Central Park Food Fiesta

By ROBERT E. TOMASSON

One hundred of the city's restaurants will offer "a taste of the Big Apple" on May 22 at a daylong festival in Central Park.

Seafood restaurants and steak houses, fast-food shops and some of the city's most elegant restaurants will have booths on Literary Walk, leading into The Mall opposite 67th Street on the east side of the park. If it rains, the festival will be held on May 23, a Sunday.

"It never rains two days in a row," said Stuart Levin, president of the Hospitality Industry Foundation of New York, a group formed two years ago to "communicate to the country that New York City, despite all its troubles, is still one of the most vital and exciting cities in the world."

In addition to the restaurant booths, there will be musical groups, street singers, mimes and puppeteers.

Coupons to buy the food will be sold in \$5 books.

Plans for the festival, co-sponsored by the foundation and the city, were announced at a luncheon at The Top of the Park Restaurant, which is owned by Mr. Levin. In a series of speeches, city officials and owners joined in the common theme that restaurants here have been and remain an unsurpassed attraction for resident and tourist.

Percy E. Sutton, Manhattan Borough President, said: "New York is a city of class restaurants, and no other city in the world — not Paris — can compare with the number and certainly not the variety of the top restaurants we have here."

"The taste of the Big Apple" is expected to be "one of the most fun-filled public events in a long time," the foundation said.

"If someone's been a little afraid of going into 21 or Sardi's, he can come and sample some of their foods," said Mr. Levin. "And of course what's a New York food fair without Nathan's and Nedick's?"

For what may be the first time in recent years, wines and beers will be sold at an outdoor fair in the park.

"In these times, I think this is a special enough occasion to allow for a one-day dispensation," said Parks Commissioner Martin Lang as he cut into a sauce-covered baked apple at the luncheon.

The American Express Company provided a grant of \$25,000 for the event.

The 100 restaurants that will participate in the festival "are just expecting to break even," Mr. Levin said.

The hospitality foundation previously sponsored a luncheon on the lawn of Grace Mansion for the city's "goodwill ambassadors"—taxi drivers, policemen, stewardesses and doormen.

Last July 14, the group chartered the former Presidential yacht Honey Fitz for a trip in honor of Bastille Day and Franco-American ties.

Some students said they had been roused from sleep by an alarm they first thought to be a fire drill. A few students on the second and third floors smashed windows and leaped to the ground or tied bedsheets together and lowered themselves. Most of the dormitory residents were said to have been able to escape by the stairs.

Temporary housing arrangements will be made until the damage can be repaired.

The dormitory, built at a cost of \$800,000, was supposed to be fireproof, the college said. The new campus, built within the last decade, is about a mile from the old one.

Bank Officer Snatches Robber's Bag of Loot

The operations officer of the Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company at 221 Park Avenue South at 18th Street yesterday chased a bank robber for four blocks, then snatched away a bag containing \$3,508 in loot.

The robber punched him and then fled empty-handed. The bank officer, Michael Cavallo, 38 years old and a former high school track man, has been with the bank for 21 years.

Skidmore Student Dies In Fire, 4 Badly Hurt

SARATOGA SPRINGS, N.Y., April 5 (AP)—A Skidmore College student was killed and four others were seriously injured this morning when fire broke out in a three-story dormitory on the new campus.

Nineteen other students were admitted to Saratoga Hospital in satisfactory or fair condition, and about 40 were treated for smoke inhalation and released. The rest of the students housed in Wilmarth Hall, a coed dormitory built in 1966, escaped without injury, the administration said.

Officials said the fire started shortly after 4 A.M. in a first-floor room used to store garbage and was soon extinguished.

Jody Smith, 20 years old, of Harrisburg, Pa., was found dead in her first-floor room next to a dormitory entrance. Joanne Handler, 18, a sophomore from New York City, is in critical condition at Saratoga Hospital.

Rose Ann Miller, 18, a freshman from Newton Center, Mass.; Susan Miller, 18, a freshman from Wayne, N.J.; and Karen Lichtman, 20, of East Williston, L.I., were reported in serious condition.

The first-floor hallway was charred and the fire caused considerable smoke damage throughout the building.

The campus police were alerted to the fire by a telephone call from a student.

# Hunger Strike Continues In Beacon Mental Hospital

Special to The New York Times

BEACON, N.Y., April 5—A hunger strike of inmates at the Matteawan State Hospital for mentally ill prisoners entered its third day today.

About 200 of the hospital's 300 patients have refused to eat, sleep or participate in programs since Friday evening, according to six members of the Inmate Liaison Committee who held a news conference at the hospital this morning.

According to Robert Whitfield, the chairman of the committee, and George Dunleavy, an inmate legal adviser, the striking patients are asking that the State Parole Board no longer automatically deny parole to mentally ill prisoners; that more psychiatrists, doctors and social workers be hired; that vocational, educational and recreational programs that have been discontinued be restored; and that more correction officers be assigned to the hospital.

Matteawan, which is on the grounds of Fishkill Correctional Facility, houses men who were committed to a state prison and then became mentally ill.

Governor Carey has announced that Matteawan will be transferred from the Department of Correctional Services to the Department of Mental Hygiene, with patients to be moved to a new facility, Dr. Jack Wright, who was assigned to Matteawan to assist in this transfer, said today he did not know when the move would take place.

According to Mr. Whitfield, the 100 inmates not on strike include newly admitted patients and those too ill to participate. He said the strike was "a peaceful demonstration," adding: "We are demanding nothing. We are only trying to get what is right."

The major complaint, according to Mr. Dunleavy, was that patients must be evaluated as no longer ill and return to a state prison before being paroled. If a mentally ill prisoner is otherwise eligible for parole, Mr. Dunleavy contended, he should be paroled to a civil hospital rather than be kept at Matteawan.

According to the deputy commissioner of parole services, Edward Elwin, an attempt had been made to institute such a procedure but failed because of "the tremendous amount of local autonomy in mental hygiene," which made it difficult to assign a parolee to the proper hospital.

Some prisoners, Mr. Elwin said, "go through a kind of emotional breakdown" confined to Matteawan, a regular function perfectly in the dormitory arrangement that exists at Matteawan.

The newly appointed Commissioner of the State Parole Board Ennis Ogiati, "will address himself" to a revision of parole procedures at the hospital, Mr. Elwin said.

According to Dr. Wright and Vito Turnello, the superintendent of Fishkill Correctional Facility, an attempt is being made to hire more psychiatrists, and to improve medical care with the cooperation of community hospitals.

# Brooklyn School Reports 'Epidemic' of Head Lice

By GEORGE GOODMAN

The principal of an elementary school in the Sheepshead Bay section of Brooklyn said yesterday that an outbreak of head lice and nits among the school's student body had reached "epidemic proportions" and was affecting school morale and instruction.

But City Health Department officials said the pediculosis at P.S. 255 at 1865 East 17th Street was not a serious problem.

"We don't consider it a serious health problem," said Dr. Alice Pitkin, director of school health. "It doesn't cause any functional health problem, doesn't incapacitate people or lower their health status."

"Frankly I'm surprised," said the principal, Saul Koren. "Parents are hysterical because they've never seen such a thing."

Attendance at the school has dropped from 90 percent to 68 percent, the principal said. There are 715 students in the school. At present 125 are released from classes because of lice infestation.

Some parents have kept students at home for fear they will become infected.

Mr. Koren said he had pleaded with Health Department officials for help in curbing the spread of the vermin after they were first discovered two weeks ago. "But my own boss, Chancellor Irving Anker, has not supported me," he added.

Mr. Koren said he had requested Health Department nurses to visit the school to check the heads of children sent home to cleanse themselves of lice.

"We had parents and teachers trying to check them initially, but we were not trained to detect them because they come in different sizes," said Mr. Koren.

Sometimes, he added, youngsters with lice were readmitted to classes because they had notes from family physicians that said they were free of the lice when, in fact, they were not.

Dr. Pitkin said the Health department had sent staff workers to the school with literature and instructions for parents. Parents have been told to use Quell and other prescription soaps.

In addition the school has been fumigated on two weekends—all 36 rooms on three floors, Mr. Koren said.

Tough parents and the principal discussed closing the school on one occasion, they decided against it. Mr. Koren said Mrs. Lenoir Rabinowitz, president of the school's Parent-Teacher Association, said a parasitologist would be hired at parents' expense.



Ad in a blanket, is led to an ambulance while another is carried off on a stretcher in a dormitory at the college at Saratoga Springs, N.Y.

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# New York Shock Eased for Prisoners' Families

By BARBARA CAMPBELL

ing number of distraught people have begun basement offices of Famil, a new volunteer group, in the South Bronx, to help families in the hope that a group of volunteers to restore their lives to order.

ing aid are the family members left behind the problems of keeping their lives together relative, usually the head of the household been arrested and sent to jail.

es are poor and the disruption in their lives tolerable problems. Famil was started three after a year of preparation, and 29 part-time from the neighborhood have been trained to solve their problems and to help them understand justice system.

First Shock Greatest

st upheaval and the most serious problems is when the family member is first taken out," said Judith Weintraub, one of the founders of Famil. She became familiar with the ers of Famil as assistant general the Correctional Association of New York.

ice, she said, a wife may not know her husband arrested "until he doesn't show up for se families have no telephone, she said, so hears about it from a friend that saw him l up, and then she starts going around trying where he is."

he said, the person arrested is the head of the os immediately there is the worry about ck of food, replacement of the furniture, ttempts are made to hold the family together. e," said Miss Weintraub, who conceived the nter centers to help prisoner's families, h money can hire somebody to help them, but not."

oil opened its doors three weeks ago, Miss aid, there was no place in the city where she ld go and talk to one person, who could answer uestions. The questions might be: When do I ? How do I get him out? Can I visit him tomor-

The 29 volunteers, who work a few hours a week each, were trained for a week by Miss Weintraub and by volunteers from the Human Resources Administration. They were taught how to deal with the complexities of the criminal justice system and how to handle and anticipate the multitude of problems facing families with close relatives in jail.

The volunteers were recruited from the neighborhood and many are deeply involved in other volunteer activities.

To Learn More

Those who would like to volunteer to work at a Family office can call: Pedro Perez 292-5586.

in the South Bronx. Pedro Perez, for instance, who is chairman of the South Bronx Famil, is also a program director of the local Model Cities office.

He was on duty at Famil when an overwrought woman entered the offices the other day. Mr. Perez spoke to her slowly and calmly and soon she calmed down.

Her name is Emerita Montalvo. She had been trying for a year to find help, she said. Her son, who is accused of murder, has been awaiting trial for almost two years. She did not know her son was arrested until after he was in jail a year, she said in Spanish, since she does not speak English. She was worried so over her son and her inability to understand and find out what had happened to him that she is under psychiatric care at a local hospital.

Lawyer is Contacted

Mr. Perez, who earlier in the week first heard about Mrs. Montalvo, had found out the name of her son's lawyer. Mrs. Montalvo said she did not understand why her son was being sent to prison if he was just an accomplice to the murder and the alleged murderer is "walking around on the streets free."

After a call to the lawyer, Mr. Perez explained that an accomplice to the crime was also guilty, and that probably the other man never confessed and was out on bail. The lawyer said he might get her son off on a technicality because he was not apprised of his rights when he was arrested. Mrs. Montalvo was relieved. After a year, she understood.



Pedro Perez, chairman of the South Bronx Famil, interviewing Emerita Montalvo.

There are plans for five more Famil offices to open in other parts of the city where many men and women are sent to jail such as East Harlem, Jamaica, Queens, and Bedford-Stuyvesant according to Maurice Goodman, a businessman and chairman of the Mayor's Voluntary Action Council's Task Force of Criminal Justice.

Mr. Goodman, after hearing Miss Weintraub's idea for such a service a year ago—she also works on the Task Force—"pulled everything together."

So far, he said, Famil has cost the city nothing. He got free office space at the Office of Neighborhood Services, above the Famil center, and says that similar space can be used in other city offices. He twisted arms of business associates to provide other necessities, he said.

To expand, however, according to Miss Weintraub, "a modest sum" will be needed, although essentially the programs themselves will cost nothing.

Like Mr. Goodman, she said, she believes that "if we are going to receive services which we need, we must provide them ourselves and no longer rely on an arm of government to give us these programs."

# Metropolitan Briefs

Police Unopposed to Pinball Machines

The Police Department said yesterday that it had no objection to proposed local legislation that would permit the licensing of pinball machines in hotels, motels, bars and theaters. In a memorandum to the City Council, the department said: "If properly regulated, the machines are no more harmful than the numerous other devices presently in use in amusement areas."

Reilly to Be Tried Again

Connecticut State's Attorney John A. Bianchi said he would retry 19-year-old Peter Reilly, who was granted a new trial March 25 on the grounds that new evidence might have altered his 1974 manslaughter conviction by a jury in the stabbing death of his mother, Barbara Gibbons. Mr. Bianchi said, however, that the trial would be delayed because he had to try two other criminal cases first. There would be, he said, no new investigation in the Reilly case.

L.I. Doctor's Murder Trial Delayed

The murder trial of Dr. Charles Friedgood in Mineola, L.I., has been postponed until Sept. 8 because of the inability of his daughter, the key witness in the case, to appear. The delay was granted by Judge Richard C. Delin in County Court. The daughter, Esther Zaretzky, 25, now living in Florida, is five months' pregnant. She said a trip to New York to testify at this time "would jeopardize the life of her baby."

Dr. Friedgood, 57, is charged with the murder of his wife, Sophie, by injection of Demerol in their Kensington home last June 18. He signed the death certificate for his wife, listing the cause of death as a "cerebral vascular accident" or stroke.

Heroin and Methadone Deaths Drop

Dr. Dominick J. DiMaio, the city's Acting Chief Medical Examiner, reported that the number of deaths attributable to heroin and methadone abuse declined markedly in the first half of 1975, particularly in Manhattan. He said the total amounted to 338 such deaths in the first six months of last year, compared to 420 deaths reported for the same period in 1974. Narcotics deaths in the age group under 21 dropped sharply, from 86 to 47, citywide, a decline of 45 percent, Dr. DiMaio reported.

Meat Market Reinspection Asked

Representative Frederick W. Richmond, Democrat of Brooklyn, sent a letter to Earl L. Butz, Secretary of Agriculture, demanding an immediate reinspection of all New York meat markets. The United States Attorney's offices for the Southern and Eastern Districts of New York have been conducting investigations of alleged payoffs by some meat companies to Agriculture Department inspectors.

Woman Found Slain in Elevator

A woman was found dead in the elevator of the Washington Heights apartment house at 20 Seaman Avenue, where she lived. The victim, Linda Grinberg, about 40 years old had been beaten on the head, the police said.



# Paris at Ready-to-Wear Time: Lots of Jostling, Lots of Trends



Sweater set and pants by Ungaro—a dominant look for next winter.

BERNADINE MORRIS  
Special to The New York Times

PARIS, April 5—Sorting out the trends at the French ready-to-wear shows for fall is no easier than buying a blouse at Bloomingdale's. The trouble is not that the choice is limited, but rather that it is overwhelming.

Jean-Charles de Castelbajac showed a big cape with two holes for two heads, for instance. Does that mean that next fall people will be running around two by two, as to the Ark?

Issey Miyake developed a new shape for pants. At least it looked new 20 years ago. It's rounded over the hips, tapered towards the ankles. The last time around, it tended to be in velvet and worn with Pucci shirts. Will it push

pin-striped mannish tailored clothes.

In the booths the visitor finds Zachary Holland of Los Angeles, one of the few American exhibitors, showing the French how to do denim embroidered with Bugs Bunny, Mickey Mouse or dragons; buyers for Marie Leavall, the Dallas store, waxing lyrical over Roberto Cavalli's screen-printed leather jackets trimmed with monkey fur, and Heidi Bendel's Jean Rosenberg prowling through Kansai Yamamoto's carnival-colored knitted coats.

Trends? Maybe. Still, more reliable sources are the big-name houses, which tend to show at their own salons or at carefully

The crowds seeking to enter the Bourse du Commerce for one of the fashion shows resembled a medieval mob storming a castle.

straight-leg pants to the back of the closet?

Besides posing those problems, the two shows illustrated the physical hazard that accompanies the ennui of trend-seeking during market week.

Store presidents and their buyers were soundly jostled, along with hangers-on and fashion freaks, as they tried to enter the Bourse du Commerce where the Castelbajac show was presented. They resembled a medieval mob storming a castle.

A similar crush developed at the Hotel Intercontinental where Miyake showed.

organized presentations at the Palais des Congrès at the Porte Maillot, another expositioo site.

Emanuel Ungaro was the first of this crowd, showing his collection last night. He was followed today by Chloé, Givenchy and Dior.

Ungaro's contribution to the new look of pants is a stove-pipe cut worn under slender, straight wool dresses—call them chemises. Not a revolutionary arrangement, but one that works well enough, as do his sweaters, with their subtle variations of color and texture.

Some sweaters are shown under capes and over tights and leg warmers. These bear overtones of the 1960's, who would have thought the 60's were ready for revival? Skirts tend to be knife-pleated at Ungaro and at other places as well. Along with dresses, they are shown in lovely prints and are quite fetching. Forget trends; these are handsome clothes.

At Chloé, Karl Lagerfeld comes out strongly for knickers that are not too skimpy, not too full, but cut just right. There are knitted knickers with matching tunics and coats, tweed knick-



Two-headed cape by Jean-Charles de Castelbajac—the fun and games department of the French fall fashion.

ers with matching jackets, silk ones with silk shirts.

If you like knickers, you'll love his. If not, tuck your pants into your Frye boots just as everybody else is doing and you'll get the same effect.

Lagerfeld has a feeling for lamé and Lurex glitter, which is faintly lamentable. It shows up in scarves tucked into the pockets of wool coats, sleeves poking out of knitted things and panels lined with glitter at the back of skinny dresses. The saving grace is that a woman wearing these things will look as if she's doing it just for fun.

The designer himself does things for fun, like showing Frye boots with everything, just as he showed sneakers with his summer clothes. He

cuts slits at the side of coats so he can pull scarves through them. He throws barrel-shaped muffs around the neck as other designers do little handbags.

Simple Is Best

His best things are his simple ones, with minimal seaming, minimal detail.

At Christian Dior, Marc Bohan's best things are his duffle coats. He does them in everything from broadly striped wools to marabou, have pointy hoods and an insouciant, nonserious air.

In a more formal mood, he advocates crepe de chine tunics over straight leg pants, or flowering tunics over pants. It is still casual, but elegant too.

Hubert de Gu from the long swinging "missis des Congresses" and Dior, his clothes too, which provide quins with show the fashion clothes are the as the women padded poplin colored striped pear for both.

Givenchy's sportclothes are superb. So are shirt-jackets, in this ankle-length skirts, in quilted squares warp-printed to give evening hearty push. It for you.



Left: Givenchy's overshirt and tucked pants.

Above: Miyake's hooded top, tapered pants.

Right: Chloé's knickers, worn with sweaters.

Dior's striped wool duffle coat, above, has braid edges and pointy hood.

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مكازم الأحيل



# The Heroine of the State Department's Women

BARBARA GAMAREKIAN

NEW YORK, April 5 — Mere mention of Alison Palmer produces a groan from some—but then those others who call her a heroine, not a troublemaker, the policy changes that have at the State Department affect have been attributed to her, the first to attack the establishment, via the State Department employee, “and take the risk of personal could have been fired.”

She has not confined her fight in the State Department. She kept on the Episcopal Church in the last September to the priesthood in an unapproved way at St. Stephen's and the Parish and wears her clerical dress at State Department job as its office of international labor

ance Suit  
er brought a suit against the ment citing discrimination af- m a Civil Service grievance the early 1970's.  
ed that she had been denied ments because of her sex. here have been many changes: sign Service employees are no d to resign on marriage, no longer banned from certain ments, and wives of Foreign ers have been declared private longer expected to do chores of senior officers.  
ment was also stimulated by women who, in 1970, set be committee to improve the men in foreign affairs agan-

Department was undergoing review at the time, under n of William B. Macomber Under Secretary of State for . Thirteen task forces had o, but none on women. As egan to hold public meetings eus of 11 grew to 200, Mr. iked, “Just what do you wom-

Policies  
women wanted was to ask uestions that appeared not urred to any of the task g other things, they pointed rtment had half a dozen ing women that were against

arcy, recalling that first meet- . Macomber, said, “It was t that made Bill as open as us—otherwise, I don't think e been so receptive.”  
e committee has evolved into rganization called the Wom- rganization with more than ying men and women mem- a State Department, the Agen- tional Development and the i Information Agency.  
ent of the group, Marguerite , who is country officer for it still takes women officers



The New York Times/Foreza Zabela

*“I take it as a given fact,”  
said Alison Palmer, “that I will never  
receive another promotion.”*

from three to five years longer to get promoted than men. Mrs. King, who joined the Foreign Service in 1965, said, “it took seven years to get them to take me seriously as a senior officer,” although she concedes with a grin that “part of my problem has been my baby face.” At the age of 41, her face, she says, is just beginning to catch up with her chronological age.

Availability for world-wide service and variety of experience are essential to a Foreign Service officer. But women officers, Mrs. King said, have had to contend with all the myths. In Moslem countries she would face purdah. In Latin countries she would face machismo tradition would rule her out, Africa was considered too dangerous.

It was in 1921 that the first women took the Foreign Service examination. Fifty years later there were only 139 women officers; today there are 297—about 9 percent of the corps. Seven women serve with ambassadorial rank, and the Foreign Service is headed by former Ambassador Carol Laise Bunker who was appointed Director General—the highest nonpolitical job in the Foreign Service—in 1974.

But there are still few women at the top. They make up only 3.8 percent of the super grades, 14.7 percent of the

middle level career jobs, and 47.7 percent of junior level positions.  
“Visibility is the name of the game,” Mrs. King said. The Women's Action Organization is interested in getting more women officers in the inspection corps, on promotion panels, and as recruits.

There are now efforts to encourage more women to take the Foreign Service officer's examination, and last year more than a quarter of the applicants were women.

### Togetherness Is Possible

They are no longer asked—as they once were—about their plans for marriage, and there are now more than 60 working Foreign Service couples. An attempt is made to assign them to the same post; if that is not possible and one has to go on leave during the spouse's tour of duty, he or she does not lose career status or other benefits.

The examination has also been opened up to wives of Foreign Service officers, and it is estimated that some 50 wives have taken it successfully. More than 28 former female F.S.O.'s, who had to resign when they married, have reapplied and have been reappointed. Another new effort is the special emphasis program

designed to hire women at the middle level of the service. Seven women have qualified.

In the past, women were not able to take dependents abroad, although men at the same rank were supplied with housing for families. Georgian Prince, Federal women's program coordinator, who has served abroad with her mother as a dependent, said, “There was a time when women with dependents were discouraged from a Foreign Service career—it was considered a problem at best, but that has all changed. Social prejudices have been pretty much swept away, and I know of several cases where single women overseas have adopted children.”

### Recruiting Seemed Hopeless

Barbara Good, program officer for the United States National Commission for UNESCO, said, “The first 15 or 20 years, I thought it was absolutely hopeless. As a recruiter, I used to ask myself, ‘How can I sell a young woman on a career that asks her to give up marriage?’”

Mrs. Bunker, who came into the Foreign Service by way of the Civil Service, said the only time she was aware of discrimination was at the beginning of her career. Women who had passed the Civil Service professional-level exam were passed over when appointments were made.

“But,” she explained, “I think I was extraordinarily lucky in terms of timing—Pearl Harbor came along and suddenly opportunities opened up for women.”

She is concerned that the Foreign Service does not lower its standards.

“I think the important thing is that we have to stick to our standards—the national interest of the United States requires that recruiters maintain high standards,” she said, adding, “We are doing everything we can to encourage women—I don't claim we've reached Nirvana—but the opportunities are there.”

Others are not so sanguine.

### Still a ‘White, Male World’

“When I go public, I have to find something good to say about the department,” said one woman who asked that she not be identified, “but it is a rank-ridden establishment—and rank in this building is white and male—even the parking garage is a white, male world.”

Alison Palmer is not only challenging that white, male world of the parking garage by protesting the basis on which parking permits are handed out, but she is also going back into the courts and filing a class action suit against the State Department on behalf of all women F.S.O.'s.

She said she feels that the reform movement within the department has been insignificant and that the Women's Action Organization is a “management-oriented group that is very inactive as far as I am concerned.”

Asked if she did not fear that all of her protest activity might endanger her career, Miss Palmer, who is presently director of the Office of International Labor Affairs and is making \$32,000, replied, “I take it as a given fact that I will never receive another promotion.”

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City workers picketing in front of Candlestick Park, the home of the Giants, in San Francisco yesterday.

### Strike Threatens Giants' Opener

By KOPPELT... SAN FRANCISCO, April 5... A gala occasion, marking the start of the club's first new ownership in 57 years... But there is a picket line at the ball park, and if members of the dozen or more unions who do have to work at a game decide to observe it, the Dodgers series won't take place.

### Grant, Seaver Huddle

By MURRAY CHASS... FORT LAUDERDALE, Fla., April 5—In a summit-level setting, Tom Seaver, M. Donald Grant and Joe McDonald met tonight in the groundskeeper's office under the third base stands at Fort Lauderdale Stadium.

### 49ers Obtain Plunkett In Deal With Patriots

SAN FRANCISCO, April 5 (AP)—Jim Plunkett, who missed most of last season because of injuries, became a San Francisco 49er today in a trade with the New England Patriots... Steve Grogan, a rookie from Kansas State, handled the quarterbacking for the Patriots in Plunkett's absence, and showed enough promise, with 50.7 percent passing accuracy, to make the team consider dealing Plunkett.



A smiling Jim Plunkett, accompanied by his new coach, Monte Clark of the 49ers, meets the press in San Francisco. Quarterback was traded by New England Patriots.



George Morton Levy, president of Roosevelt Raceway, during recent news conference.

### Issue and Debate: Should the States Take Over Racing?

By STEVE CADY... Last Thursday, Rhode Island stunned the racing world by telling its two thoroughbred tracks they would get no more pari-mutuel dates until they had merged or renovated their facilities... 'Horse racing has deteriorated so badly here,' the chairman of the state's racing commission said, 'that something had to be done.'

### Islanders Wary of Playoffs

By ROBIN HERMAN... The big jet returning the New York Islanders home took off in Atlanta's hot night air... 'Then after the game we got so drunk. There were cases and cases of beer. Great season guys, great season,' we said. We'd only won 12 games.'

Berths... Open... A.A. SOLDAPER... 30 games National Basketball League... \$199... WOL...

### Dave Anderson: Young Trottier Is Out of 'Our League'

In only four seasons, the New York Islanders have generated two instant traditions—a dramatic improvement each year as a team and their slapstick commemoration of each other's birthdays with a pie in the celebrant's face... 'The coach had been kidding me sarcastically,' the rookie says now with a smile, 'and I told him I'd get back at him. I did.'

Air Canada is the only airline that flies non-stop to Montréal, Toronto and Winnipeg. Air Canada flies non-stop from JFK to both Toronto and Montréal six times daily, and to Winnipeg once every day. See your travel agent for details. Cargo space available.



Clubs Se...  
Open Play...

# Issue and Debate: Should the States Take Control of the Race Tracks?

Continued From Page 43

tracks retain. The bonus amounting to about \$7 million since 1973, has been attacked recently by the State Commission on Investigation and the Office of Legislative Oversight and Analysis.

In separate reports, the two groups have charged the tracks with camouflaging their economic condition by permitting themselves to be "financially drained" by parent corporations. While holding out a tin cup in Albany, the tracks are said to have funneled millions in income to Madison Square Garden, owner of Roosevelt Raceway, and Roonaid Associates, the Rooney family corporation that owns Yonkers.

In this climate, two basic questions are raised: 1. To maximize pari-mutuel revenue, should the states buy their tracks and operate them directly or transfer control to public-benefit groups? 2. If private, dividend-paying operation is to be retained,

can the states continue to take out for more than the "reasonable" tax revenue rating was designed by law to provide?

## The Background

Long before pari-mutuel betting, taxation was likened to the art of plucking a goose: "Extracting the most feathers with the least amount of hissing." For pure extraction, few methods of taxation have come close to matching the revenue-producing efficiency of track pari-mutuel machines. In New York, where the takeout is the highest in the nation, they pluck \$200 million or more a year for state and city.

The betting handles are misleading. The key to extraction comes from "churning" much smaller sums of money; taxing it each time it is bet and rebet during a day or night at the track.

As the money exchanged between winners and losers gets squeezed through the "takeout" writer race after race, it disappears as inevi-

tably as water from a sun-dried towel. With a single regular of 17 percent on takeout wagers and 25 on triples, the extraction for a full card of racing runs to more than 80 percent. In other words, four of every five betting dollars taken to the track do not go home with the bettors.

In the 1940's and 1950's, when racing began producing huge revenues for various states, owning a track was the equivalent of having a license to print money. Most tracks enjoyed a gambling monopoly in their area, and date conflicts were virtually nonexistent. So the money rolled in—for the racing industry, track operators and government.

Eventually, nonracing states decided it was time they cut themselves a piece of the pie. In some, such as Pennsylvania and Vermont, the tactics resembled the illegal "slant drilling" methods familiar to the oil industry; finding oil by angling a well under somebody else's property. New tracks were built near state lines close to pop-

ulation centers in neighboring states. At the same time, as government's search for tax revenues increased, racing seasons were extended and tracks within the same market began competing in head-to-head conflict. Now the pigeons are coming home to roost. Or, to change the metaphor, the goose that lays the golden eggs of pari-mutuel tax revenue is beginning to look like a plucked and tired chicken.

In areas where too much racing (flat, harness and dog) and too heavy a takeout have jeopardized the market, states are forced to re-evaluate traditional approaches to track operation and revenue collection.

## Pro State Control

To a large degree, the 31 states in which pari-mutuel racing is legal already "control" the operation. They grant licenses to franchise holders, assign racing dates, appoint commissioners and, as major partners, take substantial chunks of revenue.

Last year, their share of the pari-mutuel handle, apart from various other taxes, amounted to more than \$300 million.

Certain segments of the racing industry have been just as eager for longer seasons and more tracks, because it means more money in the pot. In an era of \$7 million breeding stallions, \$700,000 yearlings and \$250,000 stakes races, small owners have been driven out of racing by the big boys. Meanwhile, many big owners and breeders benefit by tax shelters that allow them to write off racing losses against revenue from other business ventures.

Given the need for tax revenue, the inflated purse structure and a profit squeeze on management, it has been argued that dividend-paying private corporations no longer can or should expect to profit from racing.

Proponents of this view feel that states should buy the tracks and lease them back to public-benefit groups or nondividend-paying private corporations, such as

the New York Racing Association. The N.Y.R.A. operates the "hot-for-profit" tracks at Aqueduct, Belmont Park and Saratoga. Yet, because of the state's big bite of the takeout, even the N.Y.R.A. finds itself with cash-flow problems.

The New York flat and the downstate harness tracks face a new threat now from New Jersey's state-owned Meadowlands track, due to open next fall in the Hackensack Meadows just across the Hudson River from midtown Manhattan. With 100 days or nights of thoroughbred racing and 100 or more nights of harness racing, the new track was designed as much for New Jersey residents.

More moderate approaches to racing can be found in Nebraska and Kentucky. Ak-Sar-Ben, a not-for-profit thoroughbred track in Omaha, is run by the 57,000-member Knights of Ak-Sar-Ben. It gets 10 percent of the handle, compared to 5 for the state, yet generated \$3.3-million in pari-mutuel tax revenue last year from its \$6-day meeting.

Profits are plowed back into the operation or turned over to youth groups or other charitable organizations. The track, in a city with a population of 370,000, has a daily average attendance of 15,500, averages fewer than 20,000 customers a day, down from the 30,000 it used to average before off-track betting.

A similar not-for-profit operation is conducted at the Keeneland track in Kentucky. Here again the take-out represents moderation: 4 1/2 percent for the state, 10 1/2 for the track. And here again the amount of racing is carefully controlled: 15 days in April, 15 in October.

## Anti State Control

Spokesmen for the status quo argue that private, profit-making operation of tracks makes for a better product than the state could provide. Promotional ability and racing expertise are among the advantages claimed.

The main problems, the private-enterprise group contends, are conflicts among tracks in the same area; unrealistically heavy reliance by government on pari-mutuel tax revenue, and spiraling costs that erode management's profit margin.

This group cites the case of Narragansett Park as a classic illustration of its point about date conflicts. Until eight years ago, the four New England thoroughbred tracks had a non-conflicting schedule.

When Downs stepped in and said, "We're taking 200 days," John A. Alden Dooley, general manager of Narragansett, "They got 'em. And all of us started going downhill."

Thirty years ago, the Rhode Island track had a daily average betting handle of \$1.1 million. Today, even with dollars worth so much less, the average is \$385,000 a day. Where once the track drew crowds of 40,000, it now gets 2,800 on weekdays, 5,000 on Saturdays. Its stock slipped from \$30 a share to \$5 a share.

To keep the track going, the state of Rhode Island has cut its share of the take-out several times, to the point where the track now gets 12 percent, the state 6. But conflicts with Suffolk Downs (East Boston) and Rockingham Park (Salem, N.H.), plus increasing competition from harness tracks and dog tracks, have brought Gansett close to insolvency.

On the brighter side, proponents of private operation point to Oaklawn Park in Hot Springs, Ark., a city with a population of 38,000. Oaklawn, in a non-conflict area, drew a crowd of 44,000 to its Arkansas Derby last Saturday. Aqueduct had 35,014 the same day.

The major warning sounded by a number of profit-making tracks is that racing operations should not be allowed to come under the control of conglomerates. Profits can be concealed too easily by such corporations, it is argued, with income siphoned off to other enterprises.

## The Outlook

With a record attendance of \$2.3 billion in 1975, horse racing remains America's No. 1 spectator sport. In addition to the tax revenue it produces, it provides employment for tens of thousands of workers and supposedly generates \$12 billion for the national economy.

But the overall figures give a deceptive picture. Last year's record attendance resulted because there were 684 more racing dates than in the previous year. In areas where competition has increased, the daily averages for attendance and betting are down.

Several groups, including the National Gambling Commission, have suggested that the racing industry set up regional agencies that could reduce the date conflicts by arranging schedules for tracks in different states. But with each state looking for its own piece of the pie, this approach appears unlikely.

Instead, the competition will force some weaker tracks out of business. Several, like Dover Downs in Delaware, have already died. If tax benefits for owners and breeders are cut by the Federal Government, the states could face a real shortage of horses in a few years. If racing times to be regarded rationally as a source of revenue, more economic of pari-mutuel activity as dog racing and jockeying can be expected to gain with legislators.

If prestige tracks like the City of Hialeah in Florida, which has a famous profitable showcase thoroughbred racing, are not able to make a profit, and cities may have to buy the operation possibility is under consideration in Florida. The city of Hialeah is required about purchase lease Park, a famous profitable showcase thoroughbred racing. In New York, we don't want to be long-time Yonkers-Br night gambling. Yonkers officials "questionable" if the can stay in business. And the legislation, the controversial takes and. And the legis asking Yonkers and velt to prove it.

## Seaver Huddles With Grant

Continued From Page 43

other's proposals, not unlike the more general negotiations blinding on between the owners and the players. This difference of opinion, however, was far simpler to understand: it was a matter of money.

Seaver, ironically, had wanted to talk contract last November, before an arbitra-

## Aqueduct Race Charts

By Triangle Publications, Inc. (The Daily Racing Form) Monday, April 5, 7:55 day. Weather clear, track fast.

Table with race results for Aqueduct, including race numbers, names of horses, and winning times.

Table with race results for Aqueduct, including race numbers, names of horses, and winning times.

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with an involved offer based on performance, an incentive contract that is illegal under the rules of baseball.

Seaver would get a certain amount of money, supposedly under \$200,000 a season, but would be eligible for more dollars if he won a certain number of games, perhaps 18 or 19. However, he stood to lose money from the base salary if he didn't win a certain number of games.

Grant acknowledged that that type of contract was illegal, but said he would fight to have it approved by the commissioner.

Seaver saved him the trouble, though, rejecting the proposal and counter-offer with its restructured version of his original demand. The money was believed to be about the same, though, and the Mets rejected it.

While Seaver, Grant and McDonald met among the Yankees in the 51st meeting between the teams, Dave Kingman knocked in sacrifice runs with a sacrifice fly and Felix Millan scored for Roy Stalzer's grounder after he tripled in the second.

John Matlack was superb, limiting the Yankees to three hits in seven innings, but the Yankees took advantage of Jerry Kosman's error on a double play ball and scored the tying runs in the ninth.

A double steal set up the first run on Munson's grounder and the second scored on a suicide squeeze bunt by Chris Chambliss.

Maddox on Disabled List The Yankees placed Elliott Maddox and Tom Robson on the 21-day disabled list. Maddox, who underwent surgery last September for a knee injury, has been working out slowly and will remain in Florida until his knee is healthy again.

Robson, a first baseman whom the Yankees acquired in the winter free-agent draft, has been admitted to a local hospital with a back ailment. He has been placed in traction.

## Yonkers Entries

Horses listed in order of post positions.

Table of horse entries for Yonkers, listing names, jockeys, and trainers.

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DERBY-BOUND: Honest Pleasure, being led up a plane yesterday in Lexington, Ky., by John Nazareth, an assistant trainer. The Kentucky Derby favorite is scheduled to run in the Blue Grass Stakes on April 22.

## City Strike Threatens Giant-Dodger Opener

Continued From Page 43

stop fashion, so as to make Casey Stengel seem by comparison. All that excitement has been focused on the opening series, which is expected to spark the fans' resurgence that will lead to a season attendance of a million or more.

But if that first weekend is wiped out, it will never be made up. The Giants must spend the next 10 days on the road. When they get back to Candlestick on April 23, they will be playing Pittsburgh, St. Louis and Chicago, hardly the most attractive possible opponents by local standards. Then they will go away again for two whole weeks before returning, in mid-May, to play San Diego and Cincinnati.

The next scheduled visit of the Dodgers is a weekend at the end of July, and if that has to include double-headers (to make up the opening games), it will mean more economic loss.

The results are the possibility of a bad start, which will hurt fan enthusiasm seriously after the enormous buildup of hope over the last two months. If a bad start includes the Dodger series, at least 100,000 will be in; if the opening series is wiped out, and then the team finally opens at home with a losing record, ticket sales may be seriously eroded.

For several weeks, the new Giant management sweated out the possibility that a player strike might delay the season. They did not expect to be hit from the blind side by a city strike.

## A.A.U. Swim Results

SUNDAY'S FINALS AT LONG BEACH, CALIF. MEN'S EVENTS

Table of swim results for men's events, listing names, times, and distances.

Table of swim results for women's events, listing names, times, and distances.

Table of swim results for mixed events, listing names, times, and distances.

Table of swim results for mixed events, listing names, times, and distances.

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Advertisement for Mount Airy Lodge and Pocono Golf, featuring indoor sports and outdoor activities.

Advertisement for Alan Trusi Specialty Bridg, featuring custom-made wedding dresses.

Advertisement for 'The Front Page 1975' book, featuring historical information about the newspaper industry.

مكتبة الأصيل



L. Clubs Set to Open Playoffs

By PARTON KEESSE
National Hockey League
When the Sabres found their home rink, Municipal Auditorium, taken by a regularly scheduled game of the Buffalo Braves' basketball team...



Glenn Resch, goalie, during workout. Bob Nystrom gets set for the playoffs.

Islanders Are Wary Of Playoffs

Continued From Page 43
average in the league except for the final loss, and the Islanders faced the task of playing Vancouver, a team they had not beaten this season.

The Sports Scoreboard

SUNDAY NIGHT

Table with columns for Basketball (Lakers 118, Warriors 111), Hockey (Seals 5, Kings 2), and other sports results.

Let's Get It

Continued From Page 43
standard N.F.L. and the job of the punters passed and 19 touching-down passes.

Let's Get It

Continued From Page 43
Owen started and passed for 100 yards and one interception.

Let's Get It

Continued From Page 43
Australia, led by Neale, won the first round of the series.

Let's Get It

Continued From Page 43
The Islanders' power play is the most devastating in the N.H.L. and the club is second only to Montreal in goals allowed.

Let's Get It

Continued From Page 43
In the last 20 seasons, the team with the Vezina Trophy winner has taken the Stanley Cup 10 times.

Let's Get It

Continued From Page 43
Wait and See Attitude
"Do you really think so?" asked one club member.

Let's Get It

Continued From Page 43
Although in one another's company the players express confidence that they will win the preliminary round, privately some players fear that they will not be able to deliver the top-notch performance their teammates expect.

Let's Get It

Continued From Page 43
And so the psychological work began on the flight from Atlanta to New York. Gradually, as the jet neared Kennedy airport, the mood lightened in the rear cabin.

Let's Get It

Continued From Page 43
No longer was the big right wing thinking about his 13 scoreless games but about getting ready for tonight. He stretched his 6-foot-11-inch body and clasped his hands above his head.

Let's Get It

Continued From Page 43
"I'm just going to take it so easy all day," he said, "and really get psyched. I'm going to be so high when I go in there Tuesday. I'll be flying so high, nothing and no one can stop me."

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Continued From Page 43
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Doubles Team Talks Its Way To No. 1 on Women's Circuit

By TONY KORNHEISER
Sometimes it may appear to be more like baseball than tennis, as if it were a conference at the pitcher's mound. But as a result of their frequent discussions during action, Ann Kiyomura and Mona Guerrant have become the most successful doubles team on the women's circuit this season.

Oddly enough, they are players whose standard finish in singles is a first or second-round loss. But together, they are breaking tradition on the tour by being the first successful doubles team composed of marginal singles players.

Miss Kiyomura and Mrs. Guerrant, who was known as Mona Schallau last year when she and Mrs. King gave the New York Sets the best women's doubles team in World Team Tennis, have won three of the five tournaments they have entered.

Both, however, would gladly trade a doubles championship for a singles championship. "Give us time," Mrs. Guerrant said.

2 Berths Still Open In N.B.A.

Continued From Page 43
N.B.A. as a 1970-71 expansion team.
Dave Cowens, the Celtics' All-Star center, will miss tonight's game against the Cavaliers and Thursday night's game against the Kansas City Kings because of a bruised left heel.

Let's Get It

Continued From Page 43
The Islanders' power play is the most devastating in the N.H.L. and the club is second only to Montreal in goals allowed.

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Light's Smooth advertisement featuring a bottle of Clon MacGregor Scotch Whisky and the slogan 'Two words that pleasure your taste'.

Large advertisement for The New York Times home delivery service, featuring the phone number 800-325-6400 and details about subscription options.

Key League

Table showing basketball standings for the Key League, including teams like Philadelphia and Washington.

Nat'l Basketball Ass'n

Table showing basketball standings for the National Basketball Association, including teams like Philadelphia and Washington.

World Hockey Ass'n

Table showing hockey standings for the World Hockey Association, including teams like Philadelphia and Washington.

Hockey Scoring

Table showing hockey scoring statistics for various teams, including goals and assists.

Yesterday's Pro Transactions

Table listing professional sports transactions, including player movements and trades.

Boats & Accessories advertisement for Chris Craft Jet-Boat 18' and other watercraft.

Frontier Airlines advertisement for a vacation package to St. Louis.



People and Business

McCloy Asks Payoff Law Delay

John J. McCloy, who headed a committee that investigated illegal political payoffs by the Gulf Oil Corporation, said yesterday that corporate attitudes on foreign payoffs had undergone a "revolutionary change since recent public disclosures of the slush funds" and suggested that Congress delay enacting any new legislation to remedy these ills.



John J. McCloy during testimony in Washington yesterday

He told the Senate Banking Committee that corporate officials formerly took the attitude that bribes in foreign countries were customary and acceptable.

"However," he said, "Gulf Oil Corporation disclosures of \$12.3 million in questionable foreign payments and contributions and the Lockheed Aircraft Corporation's \$24.3 million in payments have had a major impact in corporation board rooms."

Mr. McCloy declared that a "change in thinking, indeed a revolution, in regard to these so-called questionable payments has been brought about."

He then asked the committee to delay writing any new laws regarding foreign payoffs "because of the complexity of the problems."

Mr. McCloy, a prominent New York lawyer, is 80 years old and is a partner in the law firm of Milbank, Tweed Hadley & McCloy. He formerly was president of the International Bank for reconstruction and development and served as an Assistant Secretary of Defense from April 1941 to November 1945. Mr. McCloy was appointed United States High Commissioner for Germany in June 1949.

James J. Needham, chairman of the New York Stock Exchange, gave a strong endorsement yesterday to Administration proposals to broaden ownership of stocks and tax law changes designed to encourage capital investment.

Testifying before the Senate Finance Committee, he referred specifically to the proposed Broadened Stock Ownership Plan and the existing Employee Stock Ownership Plan. He said that as a result of special tax provisions, the employee plan facilitates the raising of capital by corporations by means of stock transfers to employees.

"Both plans are giant steps toward reversing the decline in individual share ownership," he said, "and would encourage millions of Americans who have the means to participate in securities investments to do so."

Under the Broadened Stock

Ownership Plan, first proposed in President Ford's State of the Union Message, equity investments up to \$1,500 a year would be deductible from taxable income for individuals earning \$20,000 a year or less, while those earning between \$20,000 and \$40,000 would be eligible for deductions on a decreasing scale.

Mr. Needham suggested the upper limit of eligibility be put at \$25,000, rather than \$20,000 a year.

Cornell Maier, president and chief executive of the Kaiser Aluminum and Chemical Corporation, warned yesterday that unless Americans became more involved as citizens, the country would suffer a continuing erosion of individual liberties and "an increase in regulatory totalitarianism."

Citing a recent Roper poll reporting that 71 percent of the American people believe the country is on the wrong track, Mr. Maier said at the annual meeting of the American Business Press in Phoenix that it might just mean that the American people are about ready to say "enough of this foolishness."

Mr. Maier told the Association of Trade Magazine Publishers that the current lack of citizen involvement had spawned a group that he called the "dismantlers." This group, he said, would tear down the American system and establish a new one based on its ideas of what was best for the nation.

In discussing governmental

regulatory agencies, he said some of them capriciously and with little or no evidence "have killed or seriously maimed whole industries and even now threaten others." He named no agencies or industries.

The paper industry was caught by surprise on Jan. 8 when the giant International Paper Company announced the resignation of Judsoo Hannigan as president in an apparent policy dispute. He had joined International Paper in 1948 following his graduation from Dartmouth College and worked his way to the top operating post of the world's largest papermaker.

Yesterday, the world's largest packaging manufacturer, the Continental Can Company, announced that Mr. Hannigan, who is 51, had been named executive president of Continental Forest Industries and vice president of the parent company.

JOE CHANGES: Edward H. Budd was elected president and chief operating officer of the Travelers Corporation, succeeding Morrison H. Beach, who remains chairman and chief executive officer. Mr. Budd, who is 42 years old, formerly was a senior vice president... Robert L. Borcard, formerly executive vice president, has been elected president of the Republic Corporation. In his new post, he succeeds Herbert H. Borcard, who continues as chairman and chief executive officer.

ALEXANDER R. HAMMER

ASARCO IS RAISING CADMIUM PRICES

25-Cent-a-Pound Increase Set by Leading Producer

By GENE SMITH

Asarco Inc., announced yesterday an increase of 25 cents a pound for cadmium products. This will make the new price for cadmium metal and oxide in ton lots \$2.75 a pound delivered in the continental

United States. On March 8, Asarco, the leading producer, had raised its cadmium price by 50 cents a pound to the \$2.50 level. It was then followed by the St. Joe Minerals Corporation. Yesterday the other producers took no action on pricing.

In London, Johnson Matthey & Company, a leading precious metals refiner and distributor, announced that the Rustenburg Platinum Mines of South Africa planned to increase its minimum sterling price for platinum group metals today. It added that dollar prices would remain unchanged. The new sterling price will be platinum \$33.50 against \$31.50, palladium \$21.50 against \$21, iridium \$162 against \$158, and rhodium \$162 against \$158.

The Canadian International Paper Company and Domtar Packaging Ltd. announced yesterday that, as of April 1, their prices for basic kraft linerboard had been increased by 25¢ a ton to \$265 for the 42-pound weight, while the 50-pound grade was raised by \$20 a ton and corrugating medium by \$25 a ton. Consolidated-Bathurst Ltd., said it would make similar moves on April 19 and would also raise the price of corrugated boxes by about 9 to 10 percent on April 21.

Treasury Bill Yields Mixed at Weekly Sale

Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, April 5—Yields were mixed on Treasury bills auctioned today in both the 91-day and 180-day maturities.

The average rate for the three-month bill was 4.957 percent, up from 4.929 percent for the preceding week. The average rate for the six-month bill was 5.293 percent, down from 5.327 percent from the previous week.

Table with columns for Treasury bill maturities (91-day, 180-day) and their respective yields and interest rates.

No Shift in Policy Voted By Fed Unit on Feb. 17

WASHINGTON, April 5 (Reuters)—The Federal Open Market Committee voted no essential change in monetary policy at its meeting on Feb. 17, according to a summary of committee minutes issued today.

It decided that operations in the period immediately after the meeting should be directed toward maintaining the then-prevailing bank reserve and money market conditions by holding Federal funds at a rate of about 4.75 percent.

The committee decided that the basic money supply—M1—should grow at annual rates of 5 to 9 percent during the February and March period and that the more broadly defined money supply—M2—should grow at 9 to 13 percent. The committee's actions are customarily reported 45 days after its meeting.

Strike's End Lifts Amex and Counter; Trading Moderate

Encouraged by the weekend settlement of the nationwide trucking strike, prices on the American Stock Exchange and in the over-the-counter market registered gains yesterday in moderate trading.

At the end of trading, the Amex market-value index was ahead 0.30 to 104.89, with advances outnumbering declines by 449 to 253. The price of an average share rose 8 cents. Volume rose to 3.46 million shares from 3.10 million shares on Friday.

Volume of trading in issues listed on the Amex, including transactions on regional exchanges and in the over-the-counter market, rose to 3.60 million shares, from 3.22 million shares on Friday.

In the counter market, the NASDAQ industrial index added 0.76 to 99.06 while the composite index advanced 0.80 to 91.43. A total of 551 issues rose while 311 fell. Turnover increased to 6.51 million shares from 6.23 million on Friday.

Option trading on the Amex rose to 37,786 contracts from 29,703 on Friday. Open interest totaled 757,402 unexpired or unexercised contracts. On the Chicago Board Option Exchange, 74,618 contracts traded, against 76,102 on Friday. Open interest amounted to 1,337,510 contracts.

The most active issue on the Amex for the second consecutive session was Pan Ocean Oil, which closed unchanged at 18 1/4 on a turnover of 221,100 shares.

GUILTY PLEA IS MADE IN CASE ON SHIP LOAN

Michael A. Panayotopoulos of Fort Lauderdale, Fla., president of Intercontinental Mining and Abrasives Inc., admitted yesterday that he made a false statement in 1972 about a ship charter to get a Chemical Bank loan of \$343,000 for his corporation.

Mr. Panayotopoulos, who pleaded guilty during a recess in the trial of a former vice president of the National Bank of North America, in the Federal District Court in Manhattan, had been next in line for trial.

A 127-count indictment opened last Sept. 15 alleged a conspiracy by two Greek ship magnates, three former National Bank of North America officers and six others to defraud banks of \$60 million on tanker and freighter loans.

Judge Milton Pollack set June 7 for sentencing of Mr. Panayotopoulos, who could get years imprisonment and a \$10,000 fine.

The trial of Joseph Men of North Merrick, L.L., a former National Bank ship loan president accused of slush in \$70,000 in payoffs from owners for aiding loan applications, continued yesterday awaiting sentence in Judge Shevlin, 34, of New Rochelle former assistant vice president of the bank, who admitted earlier that he got \$10,000 on Christmas Eve, 1971.

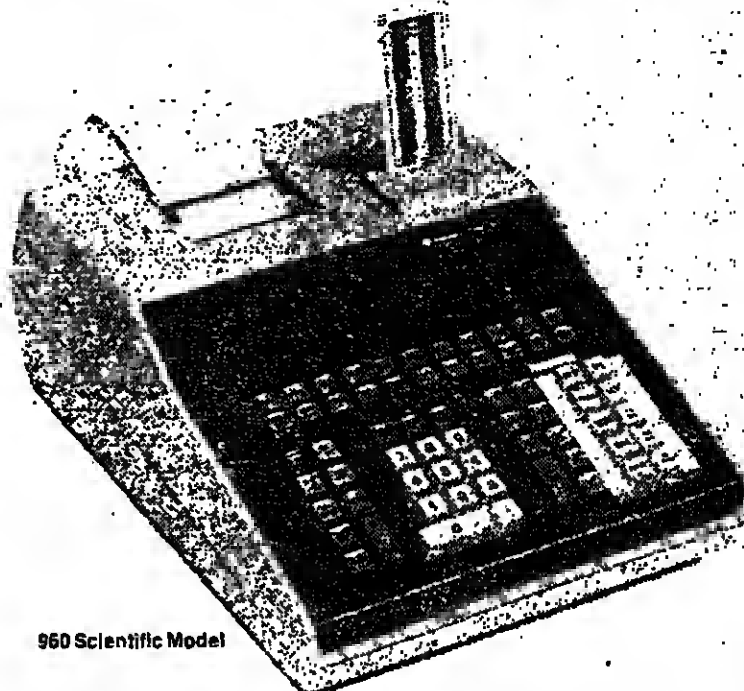
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Obviously a solid market, and Playtex is number one in it. Playtex is also number one in girdles, household rubber gloves, and baby nappies. And, despite a relatively late start in tampons, it already ranks second in this fast-growing market.

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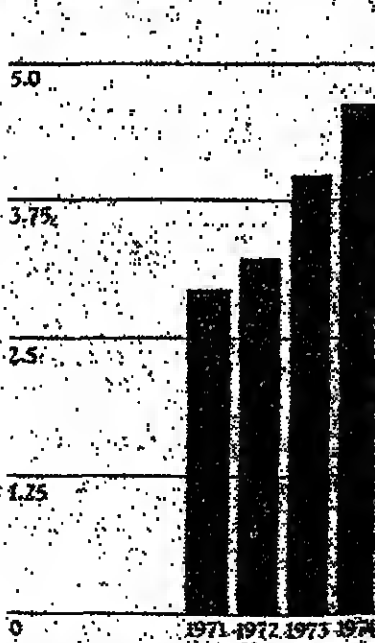
Market strength. Profitability. Growth. These are the hallmarks which have guided the formation of Esmark's entire corporate family. Swift & Company in foods, Vickers Energy in petroleum, Estech in chemicals and fertilizers, GSI in financial services. And Playtex.

Prior to the addition of Playtex, Esmark's sales in the past five years have increased from \$3 billion to \$4.7 billion, its earnings per share on a fully diluted basis from \$1.57 to \$4.74.

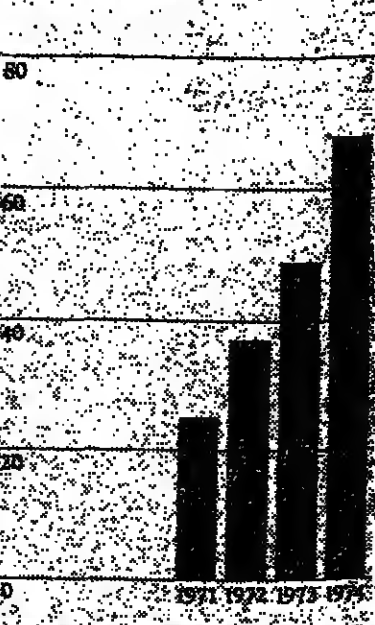
Esmark is the 27th largest corporation, and one of 30 whose common stocks establish the Dow Jones averages. But in a way that's just the beginning. The reason Esmark acquired Playtex is that consumer products have an exciting future and Esmark is a family of future-minded companies.

If you would like to know more about Playtex or Esmark, please write to P.L. Thomas, Esmark, Inc., 55 East Monroe Street, Chicago, Illinois 60603.

Revenues in billions of dollars



Net earnings in millions of dollars



ESMARK

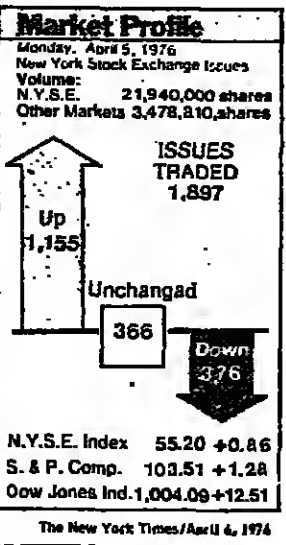
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IA PLANS ECONOMY

Dow Climbs 12.51 As Volume Widens

Advance Is Biggest Since March 24



By VARTANIG G. VARTAN... Powered initially by settlement of the nationwide trucking strike over the weekend, the stock market moved ahead sharply yesterday in accelerated trading.

This morning with wiped out last week's net loss of slightly over a dozen points. Moreover, it marked the best single-day advance since March 24 when the blue-chip indicator moved up 13.78 points to close at a 38-month high of 1,009.21.

CHRIS-CRAFT CASE TO BE REVIEWED

Supreme Court to Reassess Suit Lost by Bangor Punta Over Control of Piper

By ROBERT D. HERSHEY JR. Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, April 5—The Supreme Court agreed today to review a \$36 million damage judgment won by Chris-Craft Industries Inc. against the Bangor Punta Corporation.

It had been widely expected that the Supreme Court would refuse to hear the case, which will be argued in October or November. In that case, the judgment would stand.

Official Halls Action... David W. Wallace, chairman and president of Bangor Punta, said in a statement he was "pleased" by the court's action.

Mr. Wallace, who in just over two years has performed a major rescue operation on the \$260 million-year conglomerate, indicated in a recent interview how important the Chris-Craft suit, which threatened bankruptcy for his company, had become.

The Supreme Court action was seen as a setback for the Securities and Exchange Commission, which had argued in intervening in the appeal that it had limited resources and needed help from private suits to prevent violations of securities laws.

Mr. Wallace said that the settlement of the case would be a major relief to his company, which had been in a state of near bankruptcy for several years.

Continued on Page 53, Column 5



A recent scene in the Fiesta American Motors Plymouth, Mich., showroom, as prospective car buyers consider purchases. Although auto sales are up across the country, American Motors has experienced a 4.4 percent decline in sales this year.

CAR MAKERS LIST SALES RISE OF 69%

March 21-31 Volume Up to 350,784 Units—Daily Rate Is Near Record

IMPORTS DECLINE 14%

G.M., Ford and Chrysler Make Gains as A.M.C. Lags Behind Industry

Special to The New York Times

DETROIT, April 5—American automobile makers reported today that car sales in the final third of last month were up 69 percent from the corresponding period a year earlier.

Sales totaled 350,784, compared with 208,090 in the last third of March of 1975. The daily selling rate of 38,976 was exceeded only by the rate of 44,214 in March 21-31, 1975.

For the month of March, sales were up 50 percent from a year ago and the selling rate was the best since late 1973 when the industry went into a two-year slump.

Dealer selling contests helped lift sales of domestic cars for the first month in a 9.3 million annual rate. Executives said improved consumer confidence also helped increase sales last month to 815,477 from 523,380 in the recession levels of last year.

Records Are Set... Cadillac and Oldsmobile two divisions specializing in big luxury cars, reported March sales records. But the American Motors Corporation, the small car builder had a 5.9 percent decline.

Moreover, imported cars also failed to rebound from their slump, which began last fall at the same time the domestic car makers began their comeback with the start of the 1976 model run in October.

The foreign cars accounted for only 13.7 percent of sales last month and for the first quarter, compared with 21 percent a year ago. Their sale were at an annual rate of 1.1 million last month. In 1975, 1.6 million imports were sold.

The domestic selling rate, on a daily basis, was up from 18,000 in February and its best since it reached 9.6 million in August, 1974, when there was a rush to buy the last of the 1974 models and avoid the \$500 price rises on the 1975's. Domestic sales last year were 7.0 million.

The combined selling rate last month of 10.7 million compares with industry prediction that 1976 sales would total 10 million.

The domestic sales gap for March was computed on a daily basis because there was more selling day this March than last. The daily rate of 30,203 compared with 20,132 last year and was the best since it was 31,088 in November, 1973. "That was only last good month before the slump really hit," said one analyst.

Analysts noted that the sales pace last month was better than the normal trend. Usually, they said, domestic sales increased 6 percent in March.

Continued on Page 53, Column 1

Credit Market Prices Up; Treasury Bill Rates Drop

By JOHN H. ALLAN

Continuing the climb that got started last Thursday, the credit markets again rose in price yesterday. The advance came in two stages—first in the morning and then in the afternoon following the publication of the minutes of the Federal Reserve's policy-setting Open Market Committee for its mid-February meeting.

Treasury bill rates dropped as much as 10 basis points in the short-term market after the committee's policy statement was released. Long-term bonds rose 1/8 to 3/8-point.

While the 12-man committee, which meets monthly to set monetary policy for the month ahead, voted on Feb. 17 to maintain money market conditions at then-prevailing levels, it disclosed that it expected the nation's basic money supply—M-1—to grow at a range between 5 percent and 9 percent during February and March. The more broadly defined money supply—M-2—was expected to increase at a rate between 9 and 13 percent.

The credit markets noted that these ranges were slightly higher than those mentioned at the committee's January meeting, and so they concluded that the Federal Reserve had become somewhat more willing to accept faster growth for the money supply. Coupled with last Thursday afternoon's report of a drop in the money supply for the week ended March 24, this conclusion helped push prices of fixed-income securities higher yesterday.

During the early afternoon, the Federal Reserve temporarily drained some reserves from the banking system when Federal funds were trading at 4 1/16 percent.

According to Government securities dealers, the Federal Reserve did not appear especially aggressive about propping up this key interest rate, and that, too, aided the credit market's recovery.

Then caution set the mood, dealers said, with fears over the possibility that more Middle East oil producer would switch funds from sterling into West German marks.

The pound's devaluation rate against Britain's 10 major trading partners widened to its highest level since the Smithsonian Agreement of December 1971 to close at 35.9 percent. It closed Friday at 35.8 percent.

The dollar closed slightly higher on most European money markets, with major gains in Milan where it rose from 851 to 856.80 lire. It closed unchanged in Frankfurt at 2.54 marks, rose in Zurich from 2.5390 to 2.5383 Swiss francs and in Paris from 4.6765 to 4.6770 French francs, but eased in Brussels from 41.05 to 40.98 Belgian francs and in Amsterdam from 3.69 to 3.6892 guilder.

The price of gold fell to its lowest close since Jan. 27—down from \$128.12 to \$127.37 an ounce in Zurich and from \$129.25 to \$127.50 in London.

Continued on Page 53, Column 4

Industry Gains Bypass A.M.C.

Special to The New York Times

DETROIT, April 5 — The United States auto industry is making a comeback, with car sales up 33 percent this year, and Chrysler, General Motors and Ford are showing big gains. But, far from taking part in the comeback, American Motors has lost ground.

A.M.C.'s drop in sales of 4.7 percent this year contrasts with a 41 percent gain by the General Motors Corporation, a 34 percent gain by the Chrysler Corporation and a 25 percent gain by the Ford Motor Company.

However, auto analysts, company officials, dealers and competitors all say there is nothing alarming about A.M.C.'s position. They expect the company's sales to improve in the next year.

Actually, the current decline, and also the more favorable outlook ahead can both be traced to the same thing: American Motors is known as a small-car specialist.

Thus, in 1974-75 when the Big Three saw their sales dive because of the Arab oil embargo and the recession, which ruined the market for larger cars, A.M.C. saw its sales and market penetration improve, thanks to the preponderance of small cars in its lineup.

Its market share was up to 5 percent for a while last year, but last month it was down to 3.1 percent. The company's chairman, Roy D. Chapin Jr., said it hoped to return to the 5 percent level again next year.

However, for this model year he has lowered his sales objective from a high of 400,000 to 310,000 cars. Sales last year were 296,096, equal to 4.5 percent of the domestic market. This year's forecast would equal 3.5 percent of the expected market.

This shift from smaller cars, Mr. Chapin said in an interview last month it was down to 3.1 percent. The company's chairman, Roy D. Chapin Jr., said it hoped to return to the 5 percent level again next year.

Continued on Page 53, Column 2

Rapid-American to Settle 2 Suits for Up to \$8 Million

By ISADORE BARMASH

The Rapid-American Corporation and its McCrory subsidiary have agreed to make a settlement of at least \$4 million and as much as \$8 million in two class-action suits charging that a McCrory proxy statement issued in connection with a 1973 merger with the Lerner Stores Corporation had false and misleading statements.

The settlement calls for McCrory to create a fund of \$3.5 million principal amount of McCrory 7 1/2 percent sinking fund subordinated debentures, due Sept. 15, 1975, to be distributed to the members of the class-action suits.

The suits charged that the prospectus in connection with those debentures and a proxy statement in regard to the McCrory-Lerner merger were false and misleading because they failed to disclose "certain material facts."

operating losses of McCrory's S. Klein stores, a decline in value of McCrory's investment in S. Klein, and an anticipated \$11.9 million write-off relating to that investment, and McCrory's decreased earnings and the financial condition of McCrory and Lerner.

About 18,000 debenture, common stock or warrant holders may be eligible to share in the settlement. A court hearing on the stipulated settlement has been scheduled for May 18 at 10 A.M. in United States District Court at Foley Square.

Over the weekend, Egypt bought 200,000 tons of United States wheat, or about 7.5 million bushels, and it was reported that about half of the order was being handled by Continental Grain. To hedge its sale to Egypt, Continental apparently bought wheat futures, which will be sold over a period of time as the wheat is accumulated from farm areas at Continental's export terminals.

The news that Continental was buying stimulated a small buying rush by traders who had sold earlier. They wanted to even out their positions.

Traders in corn and soybeans also took heart and bought those commodities, pushing prices up slightly. The buying offset some negative factors such as the recent sales by Brazil of soybeans to Japan and Mexico, traditional United States customers, and a report Among them were increased

Continued on Page 49, Column 1



Adam Smith Recognized Anew

By PETER T. KILBORN

GLASGOW, April 5—Some 200 prominent economists, paying homage to Adam Smith, ended a four-day observance here mainly in agreement that his economic philosophy is worth reading again after years of disregard by Socialist and liberal governments in the Western world.

The economists, some of them advisers to Western governments newly troubled by turns in their economic affairs, met at the University of Glasgow, where Smith wrote and taught. They came to pay tribute to the Scottish moral philosopher on the bicentennial of the publication of his masterpiece, "An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations."

Continued on Page 55, Column 1

But the University of Glasgow now, Adam Smith is the man of the hour. The economists who displaced him in guiding the policies of governments, Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels, were replaced by the Smith economists who flourished over the next century.

The Smith Bicentennial is a low-key event, without bunting or fireworks. 5:40 p.m. at the University of Glasgow, and his college there, Balliol, are letting the bicentennial pass without even a toast of sherry, although the university is publishing a new, six-volume edition of his works.

There will be another gathering of economists in August at St. Andrews University in Scotland, and in London, the largely conservative Institute of Economic Affairs is sponsoring an essay contest with a top prize of \$4,000 on whether Smith is relevant in 1976.

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# Are you overlooking a source of future market strength?

For many months economic recovery and the stock market have appeared to be working in tandem. Now, we seem to have reached a critical juncture. Can the uptrend continue in spite of the widening disparity between stock and bond yields?

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# Market Place

## Tax Consequences of Option Trading

By ROBERT METZ

There has been a great deal of talk about changing the tax consequences of option trading, but there is little agreement about what, if anything, should be done. The controversy centers on the writer of calls—that is, the seller of a right to buy 100 shares of a particular stock within a fixed period and for a specified price.

Currently, about 90 percent of the option market volume is comprised of so-called "covered" writing, namely selling an option against stock or convertible securities the writer already owns.

The rationale for this choice is that day to day the broker-dealer through his activities helps bring about an orderly market. But if the law is changed, profits in option repurchases are likely to wind up in their investment accounts as tax-favored capital gains and their losses will go to their trading accounts to be offset against ordinary income.

Under present law the broker has an ordinary income or an ordinary loss in transactions regardless of which account is chosen for the trade. But the proposal would make a capital transaction out of short options in the investment account. Result: It could very well lead to a rich new source of broker-dealer profits.

# Stock Market Indicators

The tables for the most active trading, percentage changes, dollar leaders and the market diary pertain to the consolidated tape for all activity yesterday in the listed on the New York Stock Exchange and the American Stock Exchange. The market averages, however, are based on the 4 P.M. New York closing price.

N.Y.S.E. Index				S&P Averages				Consolidated Trading for N.Y.S.E. Issues						
Index	High	Low	Close	High	Low	Close	Change	High	Low	Close	Change			
150 Industrials	117.24	115.14	114.54	+1.9	425 Industrials	117.24	115.14	114.54	+1.9	100 Most Active	117.24	115.14	114.54	+1.9
150 Railroads	45.3	44.9	45.26	+0.7	100 Most Active	45.3	44.9	45.26	+0.7	100 Most Active	45.3	44.9	45.26	+0.7
150 Utilities	46.45	45.99	46.49	+0.9	100 Most Active	46.45	45.99	46.49	+0.9	100 Most Active	46.45	45.99	46.49	+0.9
150 Stocks	104.13	102.32	103.51	+1.2	100 Most Active	104.13	102.32	103.51	+1.2	100 Most Active	104.13	102.32	103.51	+1.2

# Consolidated Trading for N.Y.S.E. Isss

1976 Stocks and Div. Sales				MONDAY, APRIL 5, 1976				1976 Stocks and Div. Sales							
High	Low	In Dollars	P/E 100's	High	Low	Last	Chg	High	Low	In Dollars	P/E 100's	High	Low	Last	Chg
47 1/2	37 1/2	ABT 1/2	18	317	27 1/2	45 1/2	+ 1/2	24 1/2	20 1/2	Buff 1/2	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2	
51 1/2	38	ACF 1/2	240	9	31	20 1/2	- 1/2	21 1/2	19 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
10 1/2	8 1/2	ADM 1/2	4 1/2	11	4 1/2	9 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
12 1/2	9 1/2	ADM 1/2	9 1/2	120	11 1/2	11 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
13 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	16	225	19 1/2	19 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
14 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	18	25	8 1/2	8 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
15 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	20	30	12 1/2	12 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
16 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	22	35	16 1/2	16 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
17 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	24	40	20 1/2	20 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
18 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	26	45	24 1/2	24 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
19 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	28	50	28 1/2	28 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
20 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	30	55	32 1/2	32 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
21 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	32	60	36 1/2	36 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
22 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	34	65	40 1/2	40 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
23 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	36	70	44 1/2	44 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
24 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	38	75	48 1/2	48 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
25 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	40	80	52 1/2	52 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
26 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	42	85	56 1/2	56 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
27 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	44	90	60 1/2	60 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
28 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	46	95	64 1/2	64 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
29 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	48	100	68 1/2	68 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
30 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	50	105	72 1/2	72 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
31 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	52	110	76 1/2	76 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
32 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	54	115	80 1/2	80 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
33 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	56	120	84 1/2	84 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
34 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	58	125	88 1/2	88 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
35 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	60	130	92 1/2	92 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
36 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	62	135	96 1/2	96 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
37 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	64	140	100 1/2	100 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
38 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	66	145	104 1/2	104 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
39 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	68	150	108 1/2	108 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
40 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	70	155	112 1/2	112 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
41 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	72	160	116 1/2	116 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
42 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	74	165	120 1/2	120 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
43 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	76	170	124 1/2	124 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
44 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	78	175	128 1/2	128 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
45 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	80	180	132 1/2	132 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
46 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	82	185	136 1/2	136 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
47 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	84	190	140 1/2	140 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
48 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	86	195	144 1/2	144 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
49 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	88	200	148 1/2	148 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
50 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	90	205	152 1/2	152 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
51 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	92	210	156 1/2	156 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
52 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	94	215	160 1/2	160 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
53 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	96	220	164 1/2	164 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
54 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	98	225	168 1/2	168 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
55 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	100	230	172 1/2	172 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
56 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	102	235	176 1/2	176 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
57 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	104	240	180 1/2	180 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
58 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	106	245	184 1/2	184 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
59 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	108	250	188 1/2	188 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
60 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	110	255	192 1/2	192 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
61 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	112	260	196 1/2	196 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
62 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	114	265	200 1/2	200 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
63 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	116	270	204 1/2	204 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
64 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	118	275	208 1/2	208 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
65 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	120	280	212 1/2	212 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
66 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	122	285	216 1/2	216 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
67 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	124	290	220 1/2	220 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
68 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	126	295	224 1/2	224 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
69 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	128	300	228 1/2	228 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
70 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	130	305	232 1/2	232 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
71 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	132	310	236 1/2	236 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
72 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	134	315	240 1/2	240 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
73 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	136	320	244 1/2	244 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
74 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	138	325	248 1/2	248 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
75 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	140	330	252 1/2	252 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
76 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	142	335	256 1/2	256 1/2	- 1/2	10 1/2	9 1/2	Buff 1/2	1.50	7	2	3 1/2	- 1/2
77 1/2	7 1/2	ADM 1/2	144	340											



AND CORN ADVANCES

From Page 47

is a large export corn. Due from higher soybean prices, and pork belly rally on the Chicago Exchange. Insects of the wheat truckers was a with the outlook, any deliveries of sets would slow weeks. Demand faster is a factor price rise, along consumer interest in bacon, into slates are sliced. continued to the current delivery closing at \$1.40 commodity Exchange, has come from the International Trade Commission's pending announcement that soybean prices rose, partly expected upturn. The metal is new car exhaust price in Maine drop in potato the New York range. Both the day deliveries by 50-point including at 8.80, down from 9.30, at 11.86, down

FINANCING
Beaverton, today it planned \$6,000 common offering. The offering will be in the form of common shares. M. J. Murdock, which now common shares

and Lows
Rockwell Int'l, Santa Fe Ind, Scotts Inc, Sears Roebuck, etc.

EGGS (Shell)
Chicago Mercantile Exchange
Apr 45.45 45.90 46.35 46.80 47.25

SOYBEAN MEAL
Chicago Mercantile Exchange
Apr 136.80 137.20 137.60 138.00 138.40

CHICAGO CASH GRAINS
Wheat, No. 2 Soft Red, 3.20 1/2
Corn, No. 2 Yellow, 2.00 1/2

CHICAGO CASH GRAINS (Cont.)
Soybeans, No. 1 Yellow, 4.60 1/4
Soybean Meal, No. 1, 137.00

CHICAGO CASH GRAINS (Cont.)
Soybean Meal, No. 2, 136.00
Soybean Meal, No. 3, 135.00

CHICAGO CASH GRAINS (Cont.)
Soybean Meal, No. 4, 134.00
Soybean Meal, No. 5, 133.00

CHICAGO CASH GRAINS (Cont.)
Soybean Meal, No. 6, 132.00
Soybean Meal, No. 7, 131.00

CHICAGO CASH GRAINS (Cont.)
Soybean Meal, No. 8, 130.00
Soybean Meal, No. 9, 129.00

CHICAGO CASH GRAINS (Cont.)
Soybean Meal, No. 10, 128.00
Soybean Meal, No. 11, 127.00

CHICAGO CASH GRAINS (Cont.)
Soybean Meal, No. 12, 126.00
Soybean Meal, No. 13, 125.00

CHICAGO CASH GRAINS (Cont.)
Soybean Meal, No. 14, 124.00
Soybean Meal, No. 15, 123.00

CHICAGO CASH GRAINS (Cont.)
Soybean Meal, No. 16, 122.00
Soybean Meal, No. 17, 121.00

CHICAGO CASH GRAINS (Cont.)
Soybean Meal, No. 18, 120.00
Soybean Meal, No. 19, 119.00

Listing of Prices of Commodity Futures

Table with multiple columns: Commodity Name, Exchange, Price, Change, etc. Includes sections for POTATOES, COFFEE, PLATINUM, PALLADIUM, U.S. SILVER COINS, DRAGON JUIX, COPPER, GOLD, WOL, CASH PRICES, and MONEY.

This announcement is neither an offer to buy nor a solicitation of an offer to sell any of these securities. The Offer is made solely by the Offer to Purchase and the related Letter of Transmittal being mailed to the stockholders of Pan Ocean Oil Corporation...

Notice of Offer to Purchase for Cash Any and All Shares of Common Stock of Pan Ocean Oil Corporation at \$18 (U.S.) Per Share Net

Marathon Energy, Ltd., a Delaware corporation (the "Purchaser"), a wholly owned subsidiary of Marathon Oil Company, an Ohio corporation, is offering to purchase for cash any and all outstanding shares of the Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share (the "Shares") of Pan Ocean Oil Corporation at \$18 (U.S.) per Share net to the seller, upon the terms and conditions set forth in the Offer to Purchase, dated April 2, 1976, and in the related Letter of Transmittal (collectively, the "Offer").

THE OFFER IS SCHEDULED TO EXPIRE ON FRIDAY, APRIL 23, 1976, AT 5:00 P.M., NEW YORK CITY TIME, UNLESS EXTENDED.

The Purchaser will, subject to the terms and conditions set forth in the Offer to Purchase and in the related Letter of Transmittal, purchase any and all Shares validly tendered by 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on April 23, 1976. Payment for purchased Shares will be made as soon as practicable after 5:00 p.m. on April 9, 1976.

On April 1, 1976, the Purchaser purchased 3,263,726 Shares and \$15,000,000 principal amount of Pan Ocean notes convertible into 1,875,000 additional Shares for a price equal to \$18 (U.S.) per Share and Share equivalent (plus accrued interest on the notes).

The Offer to Purchase and the Letter of Transmittal contain important information which should be read before any action is taken. Facsimile copies of the Letter of Transmittal will be accepted. The Letter of Transmittal and certificates for your Shares should be sent or delivered by you, your broker, dealer, bank or trust company to the Depository or the Forwarding Agent at their addresses set forth below.

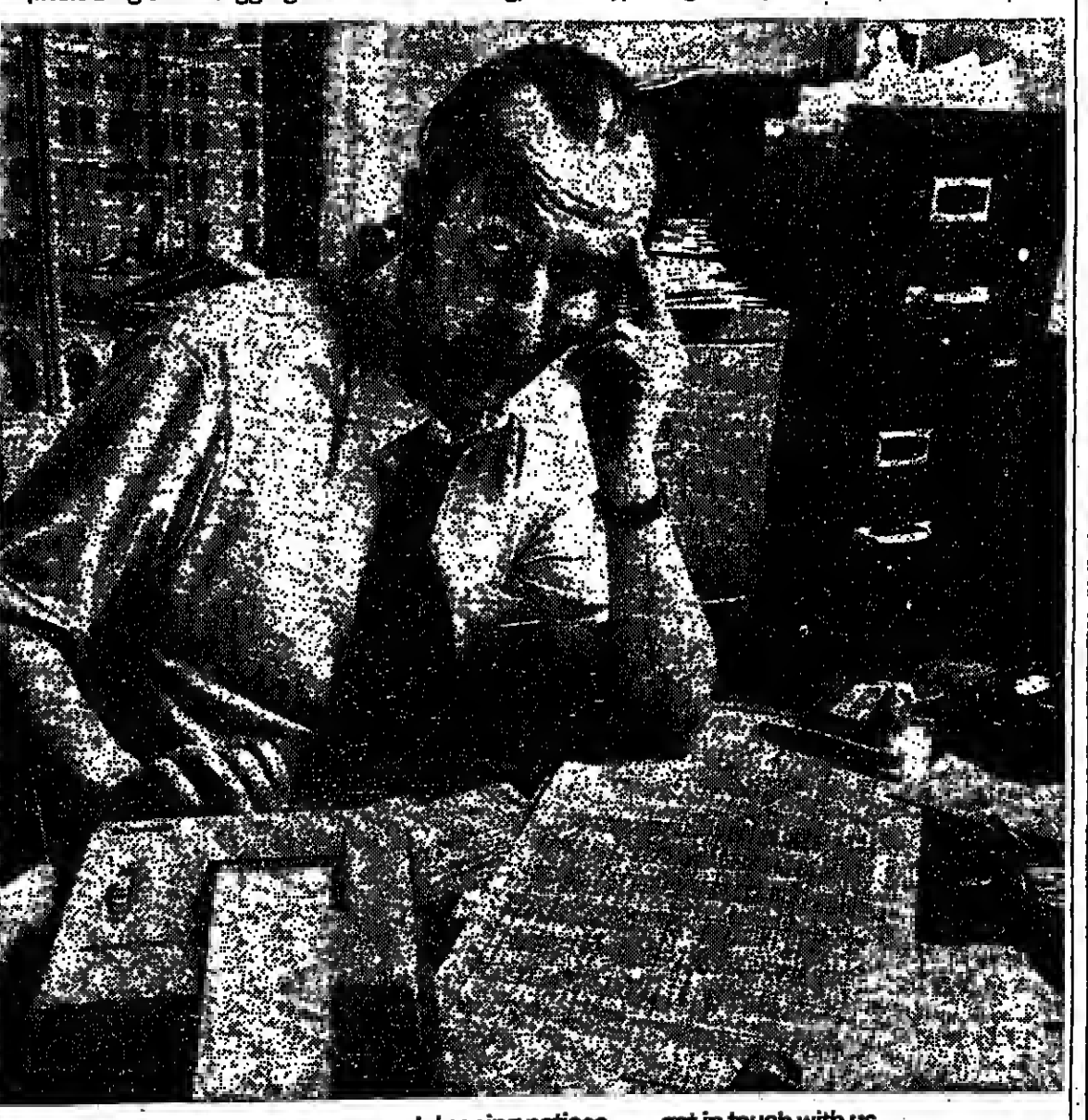
- THE DEPOSITORY: The Chase Manhattan Bank, N.A.
By Mail: Redemption Section, P.O. Box 296, Bowling Green Station, New York, New York 10004
By Hand: Corporate Agency Division, 1 New York Plaza, 14th floor, New York, New York

- THE FORWARDING AGENT: Montreal Trust Company
By Mail or by Hand: 466 Howe Street, Vancouver, British Columbia V6C 2A8; 15 King Street West, Toronto, Ontario M5H 1B4; 1 Place Ville Marie, Montreal, Quebec H3B 4A8; 411 8th Avenue SW, Calgary, Alberta T2P 1E7; 221 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg, Manitoba R3B 2A6

- D. F. King & Co., Inc.: 2 North Riverside Plaza, Chicago, Ill. 60606; 20 Exchange Place, New York, N. Y. 10005; 555 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104
Georgeson & Co.: 150 So. Wacker Drive, Chicago, Ill. 60606; 100 Wall Street, New York, N. Y. 10005; 606 S. Olive Street, Los Angeles, Calif. 90014

THE DEALER MANAGER FOR THE OFFER IN THE UNITED STATES IS: The First Boston Corporation, 20 Exchange Place, New York, New York 10005

Now for only \$6 a month you can get rid of freight payment headaches forever.



There was ever a time to y dollar count it's right explains why more companies are glad ned our First Freight plan—the largest in pppers they rely on it to counting, reduce orkload, comply with ICC s, eliminate postage expenses and dunning notices. They have the assurance of immediate 100% recourse within 30 days of entry. Shouldn't your firm be a member, too? You'll receive all these advantages—and more—for only \$6 a month! So, whether you're handling 100 or 1,000 checks a month for freight payments, it will certainly pay you to get in touch with us. We have optional features, too—audit and analyses services, guaranteed 100% carrier coverages, volume report of all freight activity, and a detailed report of all adjustments. We're ready to serve you across the country. As a start, give Phil Manning a call—in Boston at (617) 434-6463. In New York call OX5-2370, Ext. 6463.

For dollar-stretching ideas...we're the first people to talk to The First THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF BOSTON



Consolidated Trading for New York Stock Exchange Issues

MONDAY, APRIL 5, 1976

Table with multiple columns listing stock symbols, prices, and trading volumes. Includes sections for 'Continued From Page 48' and 'U-V-W-X-Y-Z'.

Advertisement for National Industrial Mortgages Limited, featuring the slogan 'A good year' and the company name 'Mort, Benson Limited'.

Handwritten text at the bottom of the page: 'مركزنا للأعمال' (Our Business Center).



Exchange Issues

IBS 12.51... TIME RISES... outnumbering losers by a 3-to-1 ratio. Trading volume on the New York Stock Exchange, which never got above 18 million shares in any session last week, moved ahead briskly to nearly 22 million shares. The actual turnover of 21.94 million shares, coinciding as it did with a commendable gain in stock prices, was regarded by Wall Street interpreters as a bullish sign for the market.

Other U.S. and Foreign Stock Exchanges

Table with columns for Market, Stock, High, Low, Close, Chg. Includes sections for MIDWEST, PACIFIC, BOSTON, TORONTO, SYDNEY, ZURICH, MONTREAL, TOKYO, MILAN, and PARIS.

Foreign Exchange

Table showing exchange rates for various currencies including London, Amsterdam, Brussels, and Paris.

As for individual losers, Chris-Craft plummeted 2 1/2% to 8 1/2 after the Supreme Court agreed to review a \$38 million judgment the company had won over Bangor Punta and other defendants. Bangor Punta added 5% to 7%.

Oil stocks, after being pummeled last week by renewed threats in Washington of breaking up the major companies, shared in yesterday's comeback, as did building-orient issues and copper stocks. The latter two groups benefited from encouraging articles in

announcement is not an offer to purchase or a solicitation of an offer to sell securities. The Offer is made only by the Amended and Extended Offer to purchase and is not being made, nor will tenders be accepted from holders of Common Stock, in any jurisdiction in which the making or acceptance thereof would not be in compliance with the securities or blue sky laws of such jurisdiction.

Notice of Amended and Extended Offer to Purchase Up to 300,000 Shares of Common Stock of Elgin National Industries, Inc. at \$32.50 per share net

Elgin National Industries, Inc. has mailed to the holders of its Common Stock an Amended and Extended Offer to purchase up to 300,000 shares of its Common Stock, if duly tendered prior to termination of the offer and Extended Offer ("Amended Offer"), subject to the terms and conditions set forth in the Amended Offer dated March 26, 1976 and the Letter of Transmittal.

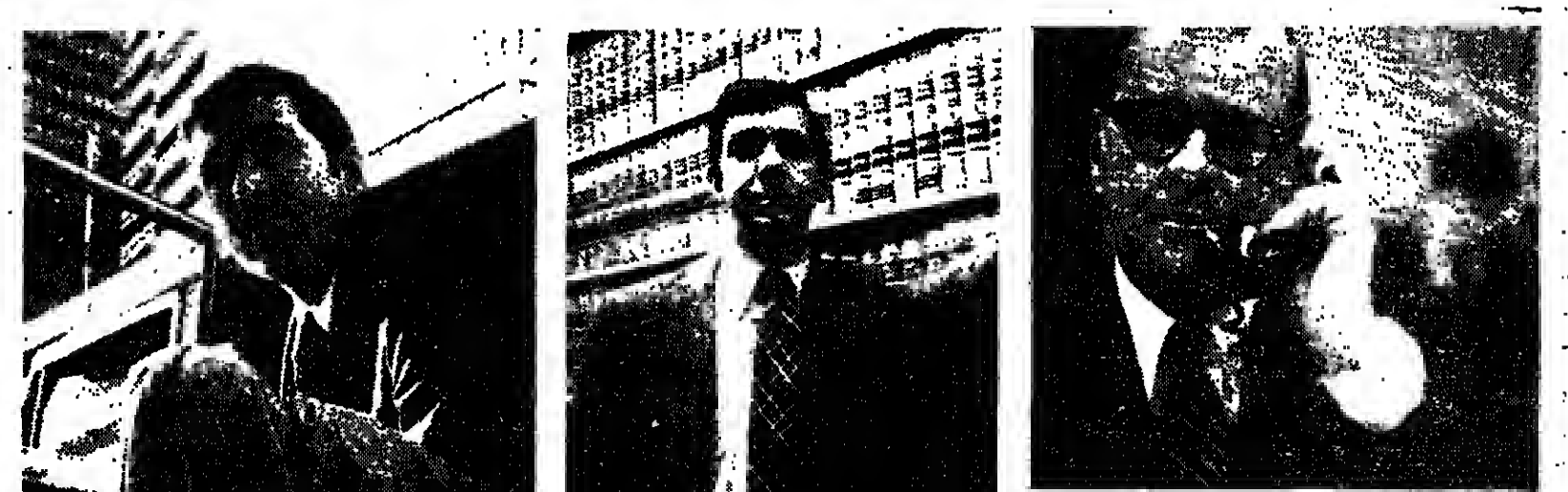
THE AMENDED OFFER WILL EXPIRE AT 5:00 P.M. CHICAGO TIME ON APRIL 12, 1976, UNLESS EXTENDED. Subject in the terms of the Amended Offer and the revised Letter of Transmittal, Elgin will pay to any broker or dealer which is a member of a national securities exchange or of the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. or any foreign broker or dealer which agrees to conform to the Fair Practice of such Association in soliciting acceptances in the States, or to any commercial bank or trust company, the name of which is in the appropriate space in the revised Letter of Transmittal, a commission fee of 7 1/2% per share for each share purchased.

THE AMENDED OFFER AND THE REVISED LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL CONTAIN IMPORTANT INFORMATION WHICH SHOULD BE READ CAREFULLY BEFORE TENDERS ARE MADE. ELGIN NATIONAL INDUSTRIES, INC. 120 SOUTH RIVERSIDE PLAZA CHICAGO, ILLINOIS 60606 (312) 454-1900

Advertisement for Kleinwort, Benson Limited. Text: "A good year" "a good year for the Group. Reported profits of £5,921,000 were not higher than those in 1974. These excellent results which were achieved against a background of a continuing weakness of sterling emphasize the significance of our activities in foreign currencies as well as sterling, and dividend for the year is 3.46p per share, compared with 3.19p per year." Includes contact information for London and New York offices.

Table titled 'Foreign Stock Index' showing indices for various countries like Amsterdam, Brussels, Paris, Frankfurt, Zurich, and London.

Report from Number One Wall Street



Advertisement for Irving Trust Company. Text: "The multinational solution. Floating exchange rates, the diversity of overseas financial practices, and constantly changing country regulations add a complex dimension to the finance decisions of the multinational treasurer." Includes names of executives like Wolfgang W. Koenig and Gary L. Davenport, and the company's slogan: "Irving Trust Company. Unique. Worldwide."



PURCHASING STUDY SEES GOOD BUSINESS

The nation's purchasing managers believe that the next 12 months will bring "very satisfactory" business conditions despite some concern on price increases according to the National Association of Purchasing Management.

69 percent of the executives questioned said they were optimistic or satisfied and only 31 percent were concerned or worried. Mr. Andrews said that was the best response to such an inquiry since 1973. The same question one year ago brought optimistic responses from 35 percent of respondents while 65 percent said they were concerned or worried.

The first quarter ended on a good note, according to Mr. Andrews, who is a vice president of Allegheny Ludlum Industries Inc. Seventy percent of the respondents said the first quarter was "better than the fourth quarter of 1977 and only 14 percent said it was worse.

Open Interest

Table with columns for commodity names (Wheat, Corn, Soybeans, etc.), current prices, and open interest figures.

New York Stock Exchange Bond Trading

Table showing bond trading activity with columns for bond names, yields, and trading volumes.

Everyone's a star on our \$100,000,000 team

Advertisement for Vanguard Mutual featuring a grid of 40 agent portraits and names, along with contact information for the agency headquarters.

INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK

Table listing various bonds issued by the Inter-American Development Bank, including yields and prices.

WORLD BANK

Table listing bonds issued by the World Bank, including yields and prices.

CORPORATION BONDS

Large table listing a wide variety of corporate bonds from different companies, including yields, prices, and maturity dates.

calling far cheaper.

Wherever in the world you do business a station-to-station call is the cheapest way to get there.

Table showing international calling rates for station-to-station and person-to-person calls to France, Italy, Germany, Japan, Australia, Philippines, and United Kingdom.

Station rates are available to most countries of the world. And to some countries you can save even more when you call station-to-station on nights or Sunday. For instance, if you call the United Kingdom nights or Sunday, it's only \$4.05. Collect calls are usually accepted only at the person-to-person rate. Telephone Company credit cards are honored for calls from the U.S. to all countries.



Vertical text on the right edge of the page, including "A.M.C. In Big C" and other partially visible text.



NA PLANS ECONOMY

From Page 47

is have been ad- t foreign curren- paid by the eod- z de Hoz is hop- gn creditors will o of most of this days while the nt stabilizes the icial and produc- casures have in- alization of the et, with a devou- out 30 percent rate for imports Except for pe- wriport imports, official rate of the dollar was 10 percent improvement in rate for im- materials, cap- umer goods was 6 pesos and 193 r. rket and bank- 1 since the mil- - March 24, but today. z de Hoz said xchange market ue for the peso- ment's goal, but would have to radually. put the brakes 1,000 miles t the passengers he windshield." lem in reducing Federal deficit. z Hoz said that hich represent- ) Government ), now generate of Government s, he announced axes, including of 1.5 percent and corporate ing about \$20, -offs and trans- te and stocks. er titles, will es. - thrust of the ion will be to ficits. Mr. Mar- id that public risen from 1.4 to 1.74 million, nder the Per- io. The mili- uthorized the payment of an e month's pay work, of excess

increase in the e, which sells ut into effect ased rates for e services and e enterprises. ved the first Vermont's de- ate exportable e sorghum, and , now being ved increases id a new price l will be plant- e to the world poly on export was eoded, re- na's main ex- trading. - ces Soar RES, April 5 tacular boom ine stock ex- hen it reopened e since a mili- arch 24, up to 300 per- ce of stocks. tween 22 and gares changed g that dwarfed vels. ys said the in- represented a eoce from the ncial commu- ality Govern- n Jorge Videla, nised sweeping is.

LEASE \$1450.00 1050.00 JD... \$1985.00 \$1485.00 USE AVAILABLE BUY-OUT DNAL RITER CORP. JWN ROAD N.Y. 11693 3-0444

A.M.C. Is Being Bypassed In Big Gains in Auto Sales

Continued From Page 47

One Detroit A.M.C. dealer, Naif H. Keel, admits "things have been slow because the public decided it didn't want to buy small cars and Ford and G.M. have glarkeit with them. "Be road, we still have tremendous potential. I see our sales picking up again. We've got a good management team." The present team came in during the late 1960's and set the company on its current course of small car emphasis. A.M.C. has already set the wheels in motion for an orderly transfer of management power. Its president, William V. Luneburg, will be 65 in early 1977, while Mr. Chapin will be 61. However, the company recently named R. William McNealy as vice chairman and Gerald C. Meyers as executive vice president. It is now widely believed that Mr. Meyers will replace Mr. Luneburg and Mr. McNealy will succeed Mr. Chapin, who company insiders expect to retire early, perhaps when Mr. Luneburg steps down next year. The company, despite the current sales decline, shows every sign of planning aggressively for the future. It has just moved into a 25-story suburban headquarters building. Its old headquarters on Detroit's northwest side has been renovated and is now its engineering center. One analyst for a Big Three company said A.M.C. "has struggles and problems ahead, but these people are astute and tenacious. They have their ups and downs. But they have shown a unique ability to survive."

Arvid Jouppi, an independent auto analyst in Detroit, said, "there is no question about their ability to make money. They should also be able to weather recession. Their debt is low. And, if things don't improve, he believes A.M.C. will still survive. "They are a recession-type company," he said.

NOTICE OF REDEMPTION To the Holders of The General Tire & Rubber Company

4 1/2% Subordinated Debentures due April 1, 1981

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that \$156,900 principal amount of the General Tire & Rubber Company 4 1/2% Subordinated Debentures due April 1, 1981 bearing the following distinctive numbers have been selected for redemption for account of the Sinking Fund on May 1, 1976 either as a whole or in part at 105% of the principal amount thereof with interest accrued to the date fixed for redemption:

Table with columns: Coupon Debentures to be redeemed as a whole, Debentures of \$1,000 principal amount each bearing the prefix "28's", Debentures of \$1,000 principal amount each bearing the prefix "29's", Debentures of \$100 principal amount each bearing the prefix "24's".

Registered Debentures to be redeemed in part:

Table with columns: Registered Debentures to be redeemed as a whole, Registered Debentures to be redeemed in part.

The above Debentures or indicated portions thereof will become due and payable on May 1, 1976 and should be presented for payment on or after that date at the office of Chemical Bank, Corporate Trust Company, 55 Water Street, New York, N.Y. 10041. Interest accrued to the date fixed for redemption will be paid together with the redemption price of the Debentures, but from and after May 1, 1976 interest on the above Debentures or portions thereof will cease to accrue. Coupon debentures surrendered should have attached coupons due October 1, 1976 and all subsequent coupons.

Upon surrender of any Debenture to be redeemed in part only on and after May 1, 1976, a new Debenture or Debentures in individual amount equal to the unredeemed portion thereof will be issued, or, at the option of a holder of such a registered Debenture without coupons, Chemical Bank will note payment of the Debenture if the portion thereof being redeemed.

The General Tire & Rubber Company Akron, Ohio April 6, 1976

CAR MAKERS LIST SALES RISE OF 69%

Continued From Page 47

From February, but this year the increase was 11 percent. Despite the sales pace, the inventory of unsold cars climbed about 30,000 last month. It went from 1.56 million at the end of February to 1.59 million at the end of March. Import sales totaled 130,000 for the month against 144,700 a year ago. Combined domestic-import sales were 945,477, up 36 percent from 688,080 last year, based on a daily rate comparison. Ford sales were up 57 percent for the 10-day period and 44 percent for the month, but its market share dropped to 25 percent from 26 percent. Chrysler's sales were up 77 percent in the period and 51 percent for the full month. Its market share for the month of 16.2 percent was up a bit from 16.1 percent last year. General Motors reported a 78 percent sales gain for the final third of the month and a 58 percent improvement for the full month. This pushed its March share to 55.7 percent from 52.9 percent a year ago. However, A.M.C., with only a 1.1 percent sales gain in the final third of the month and a 5.9 percent decline for the full month, saw its market share drop to 3.1 percent from 5 percent a year ago. Following are sales reported by the four companies for the March 21-31 period:

Table with columns: 1976, 1975, G.M., Ford, Chrysler, A.M.C., Totals.

Court to Weigh Chris-Craft Suit Bangor Punta Lost

Continued From Page 47

kinds of damage suits that can be initiated under the securities laws. Last week, for instance, the court ruled that an accounting firm, Ernst & Ernst, must be shown to have knowingly intended fraud before it can be held liable for failure to discover that an investment firm was insolvent. Last year, the court ruled in another case that only buyers and sellers of securities could claim damages for alleged misrepresentations in transactions. The Chris-Craft case seems to present variations on such issues and gives the court an opportunity to discuss in a single opinion what the ground rules should be in securities damage suits. Herbert A. Siegel, head of Chris-Craft, said in response to today's decision: "We believe the decision of the Court of Appeals was correct and we intend to defend it vigorously before the Supreme Court." Some of the nation's most famous lawyers have been marshaled in the case, including Manuel F. Cohen, former head of the Securities and Exchange Commission; Lloyd N. Cutler of the Washington firm of Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering; and Charles Alan Wright, one of former President Richard M. Nixon's Watergate lawyers. It has also produced unusually biting critiques of each other's opinions by Judge Milton Pollack of the Southern District Court of New York and Judge William Timbers, of the appeals court. The case began seven years ago when Chris-Craft complained that Bangor Punta, which eventually obtained control of Piper but may not now

were also named as defendants by Chris-Craft since initially resisting its takeover offer of \$65 a share Piper told shareholders the amount was "inadequate" at a time when Piper had sold a block of shares to the Grumman Aircraft Corporation at the same price. Piper also failed to disclose in a news release that Grumman had the option to turn back the 300,000 shares after six months. The Pipers also did not tell their shareholders that the family stood to profit if Bangor Punta gained control. Bangor was further charged with failing to describe the purchase of another block of

Piper from a foreign mutual fund. Following the Appeals Court decision last April awarding damages of \$35.8 million, the case went to the Supreme Court. The court then sought the opinion of the Solicitor General of the United States, the Government's chief lawyer, but not that of Bangor Punta. On Feb. 27, 1976, Solicitor Robert H. Bork recommended in his brief, prepared with the help of the Securities and Exchange Commission, that the judgment should stand against Bangor Punta but that the court might want to review the liability of First Boston. Members of the Piper family

WEISS PECK & GREER INVESTMENTS We Are Pleased to Announce that CHARLES M. DIKER Has Become a Limited Partner of Our Firm 30 WALL STREET, NEW YORK, N.Y. 10005 (212) 422-7200 MEMBERS NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE, INC.

The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation

Incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability



Mr GM Sayer, Chairman, speaking to shareholders at the Ordinary Yearly General Meeting on 26 March 1976 reported that the Hongkong Bank Group had made steady progress in 1975.

Group net profit, after deducting outside shareholders' interests, rose by almost 11% to US\$66 million.

Distribution for the year US\$0.115 a share was more than forecast and rose, taking account of last year's scrip issue, by over 11%.

A free scrip issue of 1 new share for 10 is proposed. This is the eighth successive bonus issue.

Group assets exceed US\$0.115 11 billion an increase of one sixth over 1974.

Inflation was reduced, though not eliminated, in most countries and economic growth was expected to revive generally, despite higher energy costs.

International trade began to recover from the strains imposed by widespread inflation, increased energy costs and the readjustments these necessitated.

Prices in Hong Kong were stable, earnings from exports, services and tourist traffic were well maintained, the Hong Kong dollar was strong and renewed growth seemed probable.

The British Bank of the Middle East achieved another large increase in assets and profits, despite losses due to strife in the Lebanon.

The Bank opened a representative office in Sao Paulo, Brasil, celebrated its centenary in the Philippines and ceased to operate in Saigon.

New offices were or were about to be occupied to provide for expanding business in New York, Chicago and Seattle.

There was further substantial growth in activity by the Bank's merchant banking subsidiary, Wardley Limited.

The new premises at 99 Bishopsgate should be occupied in May and will bring under one roof the main London branches of the Bank and Mercantile Bank and the head office and London branch of The British Bank of the Middle East.

Table with columns: The Hongkong Bank Group, 1974, 1975, Issued Share Capital, Reserve Fund, Share Premium Account, Undistributed Profit, Deposits, Advances, Bank Premises, Net Profit, Total Assets.

are pleased to announce that E. JAMES B. HUNTOON has become associated with this firm JNDAGE, STORY AND ROSE Investment Counsel 100 Broadway Street New York



American Stock Exchange Transactions: Consolidated Summary of Yesterday's Trading

Main table containing stock exchange transactions with columns for stock symbols, prices, and trading volumes. Includes sub-sections for American Exchange Options and Chicago Board Options Exchange.

Smith Rec... Business Briefs... Various news snippets and advertisements on the right margin.

مكتبة الأحياء



# Smith Recognized Anew

Continued From Page 47

John Maynard Keynes, have not been there and, for that matter, barely

Smith espoused free-market, economics, made up of individuals their own self-interest, with government intervention. He was as a cost of production and demand as a necessary evil in keeping therefore prices in check.

Smith's View During Depression

Smith disavowed Smith during the of the nineteen-thirties, when he soared above 30 percent offered the alternative of full through government deficit and manipulation of the tax sys-

Smith's view being rehabilitated now, post-fault. The Keynesian doctrine dominated the Western world as has left that world badly inflation and recession. Smith's price competition is seen by as a way to retard inflation. Scottish scholar's antagonism government is also an increasing theme.

Smith's significant speech for a British Sir Alex Crichton, Master of College, Oxford, and a former to the Labor Government, said in bending the economic system pressure, the state had become public, resulting in corruption, contempt for the state, said Smith had not been sure of the social responsibilities-market system and that the had a role to see that they had asked, "how much more of the market to reduce the the state?" His obvious target economy.

Smith's position, too, that the American way be asking during the current campaign. "After all," M. Buchanan, an economist Virginia Polytechnic Institute,

"All the candidates are running against Washington."

Professor Buchanan, however, was not hopeful of a precipitous swing to the doctrines of Adam Smith. "It took 30 years to convert economists from Keynes," he said, "but it will take another 30 to convert the politicians."

### Different Interpretations

Smith was interpreted by different economists in different ways, and all, even those who are usually identified to the left of such men as Professor Buchanan, found ammunition in "The Wealth of Nations."

Henk W. de Jong, a Dutch economist, said here that competitive markets should lead to a breakup of monopolies and "cartels," such as oil companies, that if even without intent, tend to act in concert. "We need more and more competition," he said.

The contemplations of "The Wealth of Nations" turned to lively debate at one point. Charles P. Kindleberger of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology suggested that Smith was utterly unaware of the industrial revolution welling up around him.

He went to France where he made note of a medieval canal but said nothing of the new industrial canal system developing in Britain. The books in his library were at least 25 years old, and they included works of Plato and Pliny.

"The Wealth of Nations," Professor Kindleberger said, "was the work of a literary economist who drew his examples from books, not from the world around him."

R. M. Hartwell of Oxford disagreed strongly. Smith, Professor Hartwell said, was close to all the financial, scientific, and literary circles around him. He was a friend of James Watt, inventor of the steam engine.

Professor Kindleberger said that the only association of Smith and Watt that he knew of was a device that Watt invented for copying sculpture.

"He made a small bust of Smith from a big bust," he said. "I don't believe that established a connection."

## CREDIT MARKETS CONTINUE CLIMB

Continued From Page 47

advance. "There was a nice tone to the market," one money market participant commented. In this atmosphere, Texas sold a \$35 million issue of bonds to help finance the state's veterans' land program, and it incurred an interest cost of 4.06 percent as it awarded the triple-A bonds to an underwriting group headed by Citibank.

The bonds were given what underwriters described as "unusual couponing." The interest coupons ranged from 8 1/2 percent down to 1/20th of 1 percent, depending on maturity. They were priced to yield from 4.45 percent on those maturing in 1984 up to 5 percent on those due in 1989, and deep-discount bonds maturing in 2014 were priced to yield 6 percent and those due in 2015, 4.90 percent.

The yields on the bonds maturing from 1984 to 1989 were identical to the original scale on the \$100-million issue of California bonds, also rated Aaa/AAA, that was marketed last Tuesday.

Move to Higher Rates Even though the two triple-A state bond issues are identical in original yield, the Texas offering yesterday represents a move toward higher interest rates, some bond dealers asserted. Texas bonds, they said, have been out trading California bonds recently by as much as 15 basis points.

Late in the afternoon, the Texas issue was reported more than 60 percent sold. About \$13.5 million remained in the underwriters' inventories.

The South Carolina Public Service Authority, a utility that provides electricity to about two-thirds of the state, sold \$100 million of tax-exempt bonds, rated A-1 by Moody's and AA by Standard & Poor's, to a group led by Lehman

## New Bond Issues

Orig. Iss. Price	Ask'd Price	Yield
Ala. Par	99.21	97 1/2
Ill. Par	99.25	97 1/2
Ind. Par	99.25	97 1/2
Mich. Par	99.25	97 1/2
N.J. Par	99.25	97 1/2
N.Y. Par	99.25	97 1/2
Pa. Par	99.25	97 1/2
Tenn. Par	99.25	97 1/2
Tex. Par	99.25	97 1/2
Vt. Par	99.25	97 1/2
W. Va. Par	99.25	97 1/2
Wis. Par	99.25	97 1/2
Wash. Par	99.25	97 1/2
Mont. Par	99.25	97 1/2
Del. Par	99.25	97 1/2
Dist. Par	99.25	97 1/2

Company	Price	Yield
Williams	98.26	100 1/2
Union	98.26	100 1/2
Crucible	98.26	100 1/2
Evans	98.26	100 1/2
Beth	98.26	100 1/2
U.S. Steel	98.26	100 1/2

Company	Price	Yield
Greenwald	97.50	100 1/2
Henry	97.50	100 1/2
Schle	97.50	100 1/2
Com. Cred.	97.50	100 1/2
Morgan	97.50	100 1/2
Erson	97.50	100 1/2

## Eastern Trucking Group Cuts I.C.C. Rate Rise Bid

The Eastern Central Motor Carriers Association, representing some 1,200 trucking companies, has modified its request for a rate increase to 4 percent from the 5 percent sought earlier and amended request works out to 4 percent pending before the Interstate Commerce Commission. The Association said yesterday that it wants to start next Monday.

## Oil Price Study Scheduled

VIENNA, April 5 (Reuters)—The Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries said today it would meet here on April 27 to prepare studies on oil prices. The studies will be submitted to OPEC oil ministers when they meet in Jakarta, Indonesia, on May 27, a spokesman said.

## NOTICE OF REDEMPTION

### State of Florida

Division of Bond Finance of the Department of General Services  
Department of Transportation Turnpike Revenue Bonds—Series of 1970  
7.10%—due November 1, 2010

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that pursuant to the provisions of the Indenture dated October 1, 1961, and Supplemental Trust Indenture dated November 7, 1970, from the State of Florida Department of Transportation to the Atlantic National Bank of Jacksonville, Trustee, \$410,000 in principal amount of the Bonds of the above issue will be redeemed through operation of amortization installment on May 1, 1976. On said date there will be income due and payable upon each Bond or any portion thereof so to be redeemed at par (the principal amount thereof) together with accrued interest to said date.

The numbers of coupon Bonds to be redeemed are as follows:

70	1166	2216	4325	7239	7715	11226	12477	13746	15681	17583	18424	19314	20082	21382	22708	23839
80	1367	2509	4786	7377	7762	11282	12538	14288	16952	18929	18348	19115	20334	21668	22737	
90	1435	3029	5270	7950	7917	11516	12843	15010	18694	18513	19715	20854	21780	23070		
205	1569	3313	5971	7576	8254	11557	13880	15193	18978	18282	18784	19615	20678	22008	22725	
714	1579	3711	5992	7602	8230	12203	13586	15705	17391	18504	18284	20015	21179	22225	22794	

The numbers of registered Bonds without coupons to be redeemed in whole or in part and their principal amounts are as follows:

Number	Principal Amount to be Redeemed
26	1354
302	1356
1268	2227
2391	3272
4287	3826
6145	5196
6829	6722
8278	7781
9167	9395
11148	11335
11817	12033
12831	17132
17299	19489
21389	
22942	

NOTE: As of March 23, 1976, the following numbered Bonds called for redemption on November 1, 1975, on which date interest ceased to accrue, had not been presented for payment:

Number	Principal Amount to be Redeemed
26	1354
302	1356
1268	2227
2391	3272
4287	3826
6145	5196
6829	6722
8278	7781
9167	9395
11148	11335
11817	12033
12831	17132
17299	19489
21389	
22942	

Payment of the Bonds or portions thereof to be redeemed will be made at the office of the Paying Agents: First National City Bank, 111 Wall Street, New York, New York 10005; The Northern Trust Company, 50 South La Salle Street, Chicago, Illinois 60602; Southeast First National Bank of Miami, 100 South Biscayne Boulevard, Miami, Florida 33131, upon presentation and surrender of said Bonds, together with all unexpired coupons, if any, appertaining thereto, and surrender of said Bonds, together with all unexpired coupons, if any, appertaining thereto, on May 1, 1976, should be detached and surrendered for payment in the usual manner. From and after said date interest on the Bonds, or the portions thereof, to be redeemed will cease to accrue.

The Supplemental Trust Indenture provides that if there shall be designated for redemption a portion, but less than the entire principal amount, of any outstanding Bond without coupons, the Authority shall execute and the Trustee shall authenticate and deliver without charge to the holder thereof, at his option and upon surrender of such Bond, either coupon Bonds or registered Bonds without coupons, of authorized denominations, for the principal amount of such Bonds remaining unpaid.

ATLANTIC NATIONAL BANK OF JACKSONVILLE, Trustee

Dated: March 30, 1976

## Business Briefs

### Senate to Back Coffee Pact

WASHINGTON, April 5 (Reuters)—President Ford's Senate today to ratify the 1976 international coffee pact. The main aim of the pact is to restore coffee prices to adequate levels after failure of the pact last year.

The pact, negotiated in London late last year, aimed to stabilize prices through export quotas. But unlike similar coffee pacts in previous years, annual quotas would be set at a level that would allow coffee prices to rise sharply. A total of 43 coffee producing and 18 importing nations were involved in the agreement.

### Asks Reviews of Route Ruling

AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS yesterday asked a Federal court in Washington to review a ruling by the Civil Aeronautics Board granting a Miami-to-Los Angeles route to Pan American, rather than Western. Pan Am asked the C.A.B. to reconsider its order giving the route to Western and to stay any award pending a review.

### Output Down 0.2% From Peak

PRODUCTION for the week ended April 3 turned out to be 0.2 percent below the 1976 peak of a week earlier, the American Steel Institute reported yesterday. The trade index for the most recent week at 2.53 was down 0.2 percent from the peak of 2.59 in the week ended March 27. The production utilization index slipped to 85.7 percent from a week before.

Cumulative production continued to narrow from 1975 levels as output totaled 32 million tons, or 1.5 percent lower than the 32.5 million tons poured in the week ended March 27. The production utilization index reached its 1976 high, against 91.9 percent a year ago.

### Brewing in Upstate Expansion

N. Y., April 5 (UPI)—The Miller Brewing Co. announced today its fourth largest expansion plan that will bring its Fulton, N.Y., plant to a maximum capacity of 8 million barrels and create 450 new nonmanufacturing jobs. Miller's president, John A. Murray, announced at a special ceremony at the plant at Fulton, which is 10 miles from Oswego. Expansion will raise Miller's total investment in plant to more than \$212 million, including a new aluminum can-manufacturing facility now under construction. Miller, which makes Miller High Life and distributes Lowenbraun beer nationally, is a subsidiary of Philip Morris.

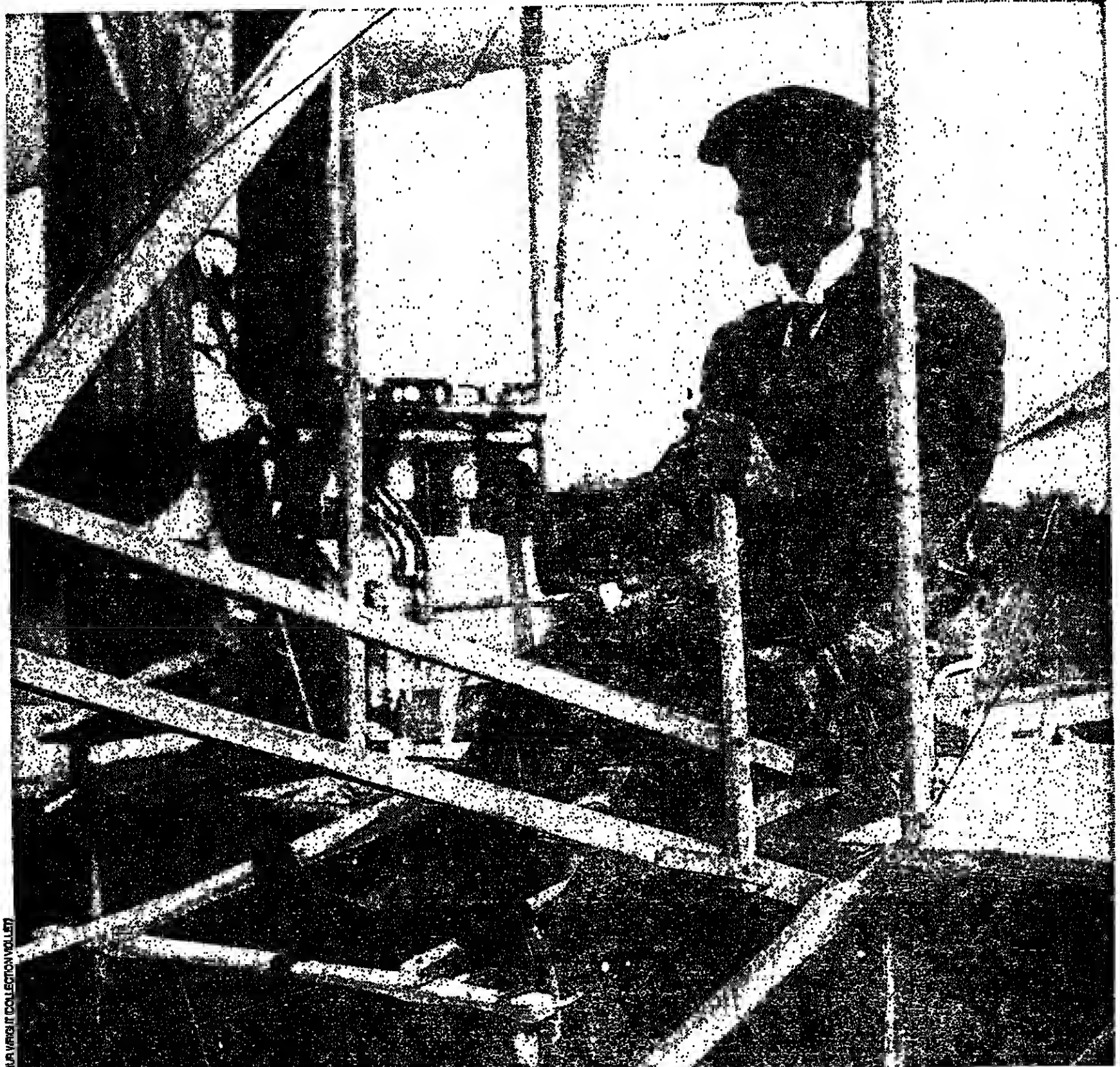


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A4, A5, A6, A7, DE 525, TCV 270, TC 800, the complete line of new Olivetti systems. Systems for accounting and management, minicomputers, terminals, systems for collecting and transmitting data.

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Olivetti has installed all over the world 100,000 teleprinters, 50,000 terminals, 450,000 business systems and microcomputers, and millions of typewriters and calculators. For the full story, contact Olivetti Corporation of America—500 Park Avenue—New York, N.Y. 10022



Over-the-Counter Quotations

Quotations supplied through NASDAQ as of 4:00 P.M. Quotes do not include retail markup, markdown or commission. Volume represents shares that changed ownership during the day. Figures include only transactions effected by NASDAQ market-makers but may include some duplication where market-makers traded with each other.

FOREIGN SECURITIES

Table of Over-the-Counter Quotations (left side), listing various stocks with columns for Bid, Ask, and Change.

Table of Over-the-Counter Quotations (middle side), listing various stocks with columns for Bid, Ask, and Change.

Table of FOREIGN SECURITIES, listing international stocks with columns for Bid, Ask, and Change.

Table of BANKS AND S&L's, listing financial institutions with columns for Bid, Ask, and Change.

Table of INSURANCE, listing insurance companies with columns for Bid, Ask, and Change.

Table of MUTUAL FUNDS (left side), listing various mutual funds with columns for Bid, Ask, and Change.

Table of MUTUAL FUNDS (middle side), listing various mutual funds with columns for Bid, Ask, and Change.

Table of AUTHORITY BONDS, listing government bonds with columns for Bid, Ask, and Change.

Table of United States Government and Agency Bonds, listing government bonds with columns for Bid, Ask, and Change.

Table of OTHER BONDS, listing various bonds with columns for Bid, Ask, and Change.

Supplementary O-T-C section containing various financial data, including interest rates and market indicators.

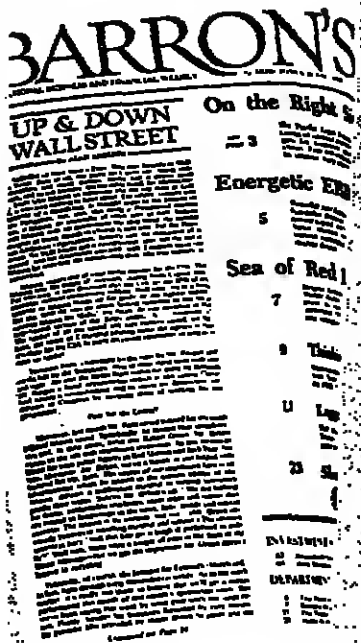
Handwritten text: "1 buck trend" and "ARROW"

Handwritten text: "مكاتبنا في القاهرة"

Handwritten text: "Not Fluctuates. And..."



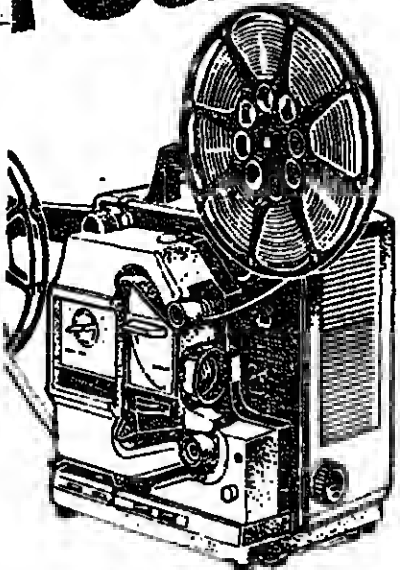
Don't buck the trend.



... a new — and significant — advertising to the financial nity. ... hot book was Barron's. ... 975, Barron's gained dozens of advertisers. ... 975, Barron's chalked up a net 30 advertising pages. ... v it's 1976. ... the trend continues, and in the rection as the one you'd want business. ... it buck the trend. ... it in Barron's.

7 is history. ... row is BARRON'S. ... vestment-minded readers.

Better reader



... volutinary new Bell & Howell ... ading 16mm/sound projector can be ... and ready to roll at the flick of a ... any point, you can stop the film to ... advance it ... even rewind it. ... projector can't do that ... but right is a healthy trade in value towards price of \$529.95 MODEL 1580A

To order write or phone ... ILLOUGHBY'S P DIVISION ... al aids - Industrial Photographic equipment ... 31st Street, New York City, N.Y. 10001 (212) 564-1600

LETTER TO KRUMA, S. A. ALICANTE, SPAIN

... take this opportunity to thank you for your excel- and quality which you have been sending here to fill- sly because of this has Kruma grown so fast in the and is now in such popular demand with all the fin- it to coast.

... as well as myself are looking forward to enjoying ... relationship for many years to come and have the ence in your factories in Spain.

Sincerely yours, ... Beo Rabiner (Sales Agent for Kruma) ... 31st Street, New York City, N.Y. 10001

Facts . . . Not Rumors. And when in The New York Times every day, you ... of getting all the facts — complete and ... coverage of developments in business, ... d industry — in New York, throughout ... and around the world.

Advertising

New Gallery Women's Magazine

By PHILIP H. DOUGHERTY ... The people behind Gallery magazine, intentionally designed as an imitation of Playboy, have now come up with a magazine for women aimed at Cosmopolitan's lucrative market. As a matter of fact, the cover of the first issue (May) of New Dawn shows a young woman tearing Helen Gurley Brown's braicling in half. ... At a champagne breakfast yesterday morning, Stephen L. Saunders, publisher of Gallery and of New Dawn, wearing a white leisure suit and a turtle-neck sweater, proclaimed that "Cosmopolitan hasn't kept pace with the times. They're still in the sixties. We're interested in more than mantrapping."

... And to prove it's interested in editorial breakthroughs New Dawn's premiere issue contains still another piece on female orgasm.

... Just as Penthouse, of which many Gallery and New Dawn people are alumni, actively went after the Playboy with its turtle symbol on the hunt for the Playboy bunny, New Dawn's publisher announces, "We're going Cosmo hunting."

... The idea is to associate your product's name with a proven winner in the hope that the consumer's mind will begin to make the same association. ... And Hearst Magazine's 90-year-old Cosmopolitan has become a winner since Miss Brown took over its editorship 11 years ago, going from 256 advertising pages in 1964 to 857 in 1969. It carried 1,449 pages last year, a decline of 100 pages from 1974, but has already made those up in the first half of this year.

... Some 500,000 copies of the first issue of New Dawn, with a cover price of \$1.50, have already been distributed and its publishers have set an advertising rate base of 350,000. Its four-color advertising pages are selling at \$2,400 and its black and white for \$1,600. It is asserting it has the lowest cost per thousand in its area of the women's magazine field just as Gallery claims the lowest cost per thousand in competition with Playboy, Penthouse and Oui.

... Mr. Saunders is promising to increase his distribution for the June issue—already printed—by 100,000 copies. Cosmopolitan has a rate base of 1.55 million and an actual circulation of more than 2 million.

... Although Gallery and New Dawn are published by two different companies—the Montclair Publishing Corporation and Dawn Publications, with Mr. Saunders president of both—they will be offering what was described as "super" frequency discounts for advertisers using both publications. Gallery goes to a million circulation rate base with its June issue without changing its advertising rates.

... Mr. Saunders, who had also been associated with Genesis, another "skin" magazine, said that he had many other publishing irons in the fire. He recently acquired the magazine title Show, he said, and hopes to bring it out in the fourth quarter to compete with Time Inc.'s successful People. Then when he recently acquired the magazine Title Show, he said, he thinks about a city magazine for New York (New York magazine doesn't think of it

Benton & Bowles Gets Peter Eckrich Account

Benton & Bowles has just become the agency for Peter Eckrich & Sons, a division of Beatrice Foods. The company, based in Fort Wayne, Ind., is a major manufacturer of processed meats. ... The products are in distribution to about 40 percent of the country, as far east as Washington, as far south as Atlanta and as far west as Phoenix.

... Primarily a television advertiser, Eckrich will be switching its business to Benton & Bowles, New York, from Needham, Harper & Steers, Chicago.

Atwood Richards Promotions

William Patrick Clark Jr. and Robert L. Angelus, who recently joined Atwood Richards Inc., a large barter outfit, have just been named president and executive vice president, respectively, of the company. That means that Moreton Blinn, chairman and chief executive, has relinquished one of his titles. Mr. Clark, who was with Dean Whittier, a brokerage firm, will also be chief operating officer.

O. J. Has Hertz Ball Again

The Hertz Corporation is picking up O. J. Simpson's option for another year. It should. The superstar of the Buffalo Bills has, during the last year, proved himself a superstar for the rent-a-car company as well. Hertz, a subsidiary of RCA, has research to prove it.

The company which regularly checks consumer attitudes found two and a half months after O. J. started carrying its ball that awareness of the company increased 16 percent over the previous study, that awareness of its advertising increased 18 percent and that 44 per cent of the people asked could actually remember some of the points made in the advertising copy. On top of that there was a 36 percent increase in the number of those questioned who rated Hertz best among rent-a-car companies. On top of that oo-top-of-that, Hertz had its best fourth quarter in history

with a 9 percent increase in revenues to \$715.8 million. The new campaign can't be credited with all of that since itigin until the middle of last September, but the Hertzings are not discounting its impact.

O.J. appears in both TV and print advertising and Hertz folks can't remember if they've ever had an advertising spokesman before. If they did, whoever it wasisn't around, take the hurdles with the same east.

Less Bread's Fewer Calories

Before the month is out two East Coast bakery companies will begin to sell a new bread called Less and its advertising and packaging will claim 30 percent fewer calories and 27 percent fewer carbohydrates than regular bread.

The John J. Nissen Baking Company of Portland, Me., and the Kotarides Baking Company of Norfolk, Va. will be producing the bread under a licensing agreement with Ott Inc. of LaVale, Md., which will handle all of the marketing.

The advertising for television, radio and newspapers has been created by Keorick Advertising of St. Louis.

And the agency has not ignored the trend toward comparative advertising. In both commercials it has prepared, it either mentions or shows competitors' products—Hollywood, Trim and Profile—and talks about breads "that are sliced thin to create the illusion of fewer calories."

Restaurant by Any Other ...

Restaurant Business, a Bill Publication that is celebrating its 75th anniversary, has changed its name a number of times during its history. And a list of those names not only shows what has happened to eatlog out over the years but should send a chill up the spine of any gourmet. From The Dispenser to Soda Fountain to Fountain Service to Fountain and Fast Food to Fast Food and then finally, in 1974, to Restaurant Business. Gulp.

People

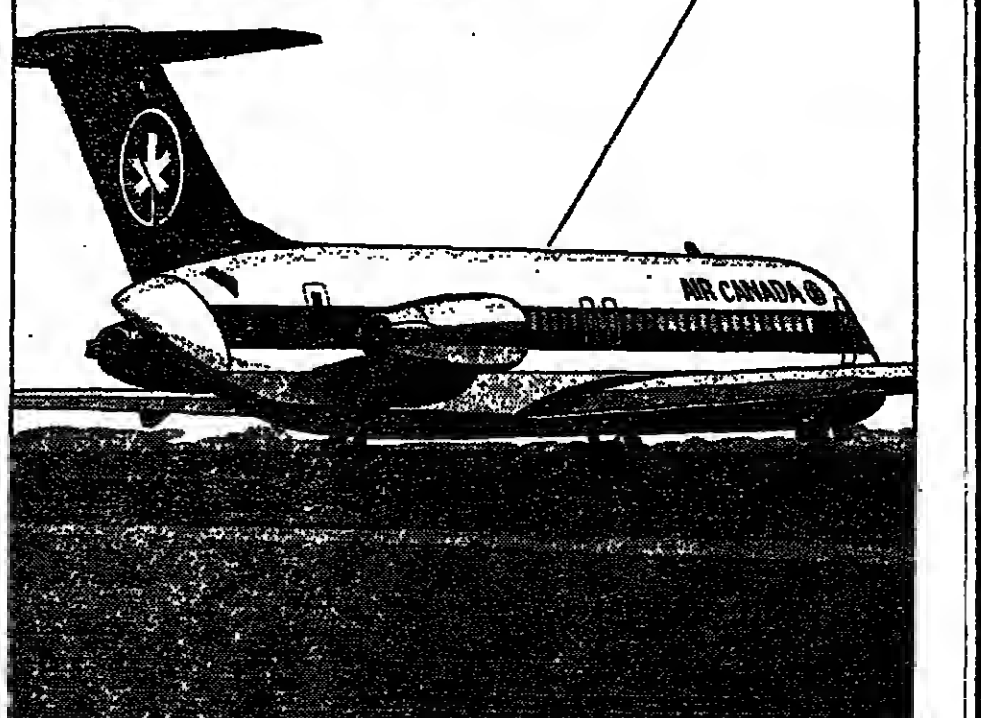
Robert N. Clark Jr. has been named a senior vice president at Deltakos, medical communications division of the J. Walter Thompson Company. ... E. D. De Cesare has joined the Telesprompter Corporation as director of marketing.

American Exchange Bond Trading

Table with columns for bond symbols (e.g., AAJF, AAJG, AAJH) and their corresponding trading prices and yields.

—In bankruptcy or receivership or being reorganized under the Bankruptcy Act, securities assumed by such companies. —Ex interest. —C—Certificates. —S—Semiannual. —D—Dollars in lieu. —W—Warranted bonds, negotiable liability impaired by maturity. —nd—New day delivery. —F—Foreign issue. —Foreign issue subject to interest equalization tax. —C—Convertible bond.

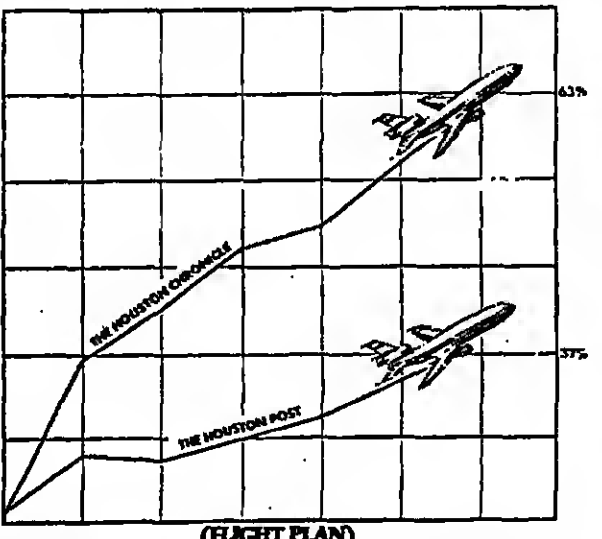
Only Air Canada can fly you from New York to 31 cities in Canada.



Air Canada has more flights from New York to Canada, and more connections in Canada, than any other airline. See your travel agent for details. Cargo space available.

Advertisement for Mr. Ostrow featuring a cartoon illustration of a man painting a portrait of a man with a speech bubble saying 'It's good for the short strokes.' Another speech bubble says 'Mr. Ostrow, did you know that TIME is a great medium to use in 127 Spot Markets?'.

How to get off the ground in the Houston market.



Your airline ad in the Houston Chronicle will reach 63% of all daily metro Houston newspaper homes. Add The Post and you've doubled your cost but reached only 37% more homes. Above and below, The Chronicle has more readers. And that includes more households with incomes of \$10,000 or more. With lighter advertising budgets, The Chronicle becomes a better buy than ever.

You don't need both papers. The Chronicle is all the newspaper you need to take off in Houston.

Source: Hixson Continuing Market Study Represented nationally by Sawyer, Ferguson, Walker

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Invitation for Prequalification to Bid

All parties interested in bid for the construction of the civil works for Kalayaan Pumped Storage Plant, Stage 1 (Phase 1) of Lapuna, Luzon Island, Philippines, are invited to prequalify for the subsequent bidding thereof. Participation in the prequalification is limited to prospective bidders who are nationals of member countries of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) and Switzerland. Likewise, the procurement of goods and services for use in this project is limited to member countries of IBRD and Switzerland.

Stage 1 of the project is a 2 x 150 MW pumped storage hydro power project and the civil works for which prequalification is requested involve: a 1,000 M long upper canal, an intake concrete structure, a 1,300 M long surface penstock, a powerhouse in a 40 M deep shaft, a 2,500 M long canal, control and service buildings and switchyard.

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The first thing you should do is check the Family/Style Page in Thursday's New York Times. Every Thursday, The Times gives you a list of Amusements for Children. Look for it every Thursday and have fun with the kids all week long.





# Life of Howard Hughes Was Marked by a Series of Bizarre and Dramatic Events

shrouds Hug

Two years ago one of Howard R. Hughes's many lawyers appeared before a Federal judge in Los Angeles in one of the many court cases involving the reclusive billionaire.

Asked to explain the failure of his client to appear, the attorney, Norbert Schlei, said Mr. Hughes was "a man to whom you cannot apply the same standards as you can to you and me."

He got no dispute on that point from judge or jury, although the case ended in one of the few setbacks Mr. Hughes ever encountered in court—a \$2,823,323 defamation award to his former aide Robert A. Maheu.

Neither that development nor the sequence of dramatic events that continued until his death ever persuaded him to appear in public. Shy, suspicious and obsessed with privacy, he traveled by night in private planes, almost never emerged from his international network of aeries, rarely received even his closest business associates and from day to day was seen only by a handful of men who served as combination secretaries, nurses, cooks, bodyguards and messengers to the outside world.

Perhaps the most bizarre outcome of a Hughes effort emerged a year ago when it became known that he and the Central Intelligence Agency had teamed up in a science-fiction escapade to recover a sunken Soviet submarine from the Pacific Ocean floor.

**Ship Constructed**

The submarine, which sank 750 miles northwest of Hawaii in 1968, held nuclear warheads and code books, and Mr. Hughes, at the behest of the C.I.A., commissioned the construction of a ship called the *Glomar Explorer* and a mammoth barge to retrieve the vessel. The entire project was conducted under the use of a deep-sea mining reclamation venture.

The notoriety attending that adventure followed by less than a year a series of disclosures suggesting that part of a \$100,000 Hughes "contribution" to former President Richard M. Nixon was included in some \$50,000 that Charles G. Rebozo is alleged to have spent for Mr. Nixon's benefit.

A persistent theme is that the Watergate break-in and the cover-up plot that followed it stemmed from a White House effort to suppress public knowledge of the payment from Mr. Hughes to Mr. Nixon.

**The Irving Affair**

Controversial and headline-making as these incidents and numbers of others to Mr. Hughes's life were, none galvanized the attention of the world like the extraordinary sequence of events stemming from the announcement by McGraw-Hill and Life magazine on Dec. 7, 1971, that they planned to publish an "autobiography" of Mr. Hughes, as told to a little-known expatriate American writer named Clifford Irving.

Many writers had attempted to get Mr. Hughes to tell his story, but none had ever gained his cooperation. Then Mr. Irving, falsely claiming to have met secretly with his subject more than 100 times for tape-recorded discussions about his life, came forward with a 230,000-word manuscript entitled "The Autobiography of Howard Hughes."

McGraw-Hill gave him \$750,000 for it—a \$100,000 advance on book sales and \$650,000 in checks made out to "H. R. Hughes," as payment to Mr. Hughes for his "cooperation."

Mr. Irving's wife, Edith, using the name Helga R. Hughes, deposited the checks in a Swiss bank. McGraw-Hill sold excerpt rights to Life.

Mr. Hughes promptly denounced the work as a hoax in an extraordinary telephone news conference, filed a lawsuit to halt publication and promised to prove Mr. Irving was a fake. (He also charged that his aide, Mr. Maheu, "stole me blind," leading to the defamation decision two years later.) The publishers rallied to Mr. Irving's defense—and the battle was joined.

For a nation preoccupied with the seemingly insolvable complexities of Vietnam, the Middle East and other problems, the Irving-Hughes fight was a fascinating mystery, fraught with intriguing ambiguities but sure to be unraveled in the end.

For weeks, the struggle was

played out across the front pages and broadcast outlets of the country with claims and counterclaims by the principals and disputes among handwriting experts over the "H. R. Hughes" check endorsements and almost daily new revelations by investigative reporters.

Gradually, however, the tide began to turn against Mr. Irving. Edith Irving was exposed as the "Helga R. Hughes" who appeared in Switzerland. Evidence mounted that Mr. Irving's manuscript resembled published and unpublished materials produced by others.

In mid-February of 1972, Life and McGraw-Hill conceded the work was a hoax and canceled publication plans. Mr. Irving and his wife pleaded guilty and both served jail sentences for their deception.

After the Irving affair, during which he remained secluded in a hotel in the Bahamas, Mr. Hughes spent that was for him a busy year of moving around, caught between political factions in a dispute over his presence in Nassau, he quit his penthouse at the Britannia Beach Hotel.

But he did not return to Las Vegas, where he had lived at the Desert Inn penthouse. Instead he went to Managua, Nicaragua, then to Vancouver, British Columbia, and back to Managua. Dislodged but unburt in the earthquake that struck the country soon after that, he left and went to London, taking the penthouse suite at the Park Hotel.

No matter where he was, Mr. Hughes's five closest male attendants served him around the clock. In shifts, all but one were Mormons, whom he favored because they did not smoke or drink. The fifth was married to a Mormon.

Other than these men, Mr. Hughes rarely saw anyone but his wife, Jean Peters, the actress he married in 1957. They were divorced in 1971 after a lengthy separation.

The difficulty of seeing Mr. Hughes was once summed up by his uncle, Rupert Hughes, the novelist, who said, "I can get through to the Almighty by dropping to my knees, but I don't know how to get in touch with Howard."

It wasn't always that way. Back in the nineteen-thirties when he was setting air speed records and was the maverick Hollywood producer of "Hell's Angels," "Scarface" and "Outlaw," the newspapers were laden with photographs of a lean and smiling Mr. Hughes posing with Jane Russell, Lana Turner, Ava Gardner and other film and cafe society beauties. A fictive version of those Hollywood years was reputedly contained in Harold Robbins's novel "The Carpetbaggers."

**Won Congressional Medal**

As a daring pilot, he set several air speed records and in 1938 flew around the world in 91 hours—a feat for which he was voted a Congressional medal. He never bothered to pick it up, however, and years later President Harry S. Truman found it in a White House desk and mailed it to him.

In public welcomes and ticker-tape parades that honored his flying exploits—including one in New York—the lanky Mr. Hughes was a smiling hero. "He had the face of a poet and the shyness of a schoolboy," according to The New York Times account of his City Hall reception.

But even when Mr. Hughes was a public figure, there were elements of mystery and enigma to him. His comings and goings were cloaked in secretiveness; his business dealings were consummated at odd hours and at places as uncommon as a men's room in the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel.

Those who met Mr. Hughes in the early fifties, before he had secluded himself to the point where Fortune magazine spoke of him as "the spook of American capitalism," said that he customarily materialized for business conferences in tennis sneakers, jeans and a shirt open at the collar. There were a number of explanations for his reclusiveness: the desire of a billionaire to avoid importunate friends; his deafness; his shyness, which had been evident since young manhood; and a hypochondriacal fear of germs, which extended to separate refrigerators for himself and his wife, separate copies of magazines and newspapers and an unwillingness to shake hands.

One man who knew him well recalled: "I went to shake hands and

he said, 'I'm sorry, I've been eating a sandwich and I got mustard on my hand.' That's all right, I said. 'Well,' said Mr. Hughes, 'I cut my hand when I was shaving; I have both mustard and blood on my hand.'"

**A Governor's Request**

After Mr. Hughes had settled in Nevada in 1966 and had invested more than \$125-million in casinos and real estate, Gov. Paul Laxalt let it be known that he would at least like to speak with his state's benefactor. Shortly thereafter Mr. Hughes—or a voice that identified itself as his—telephoned the Governor. Shrewd in politics, especially after his buffeting in Washington, Mr. Hughes, according to Mr. Laxalt, was an occasional telephone, and the two men sometimes conversed for an hour.

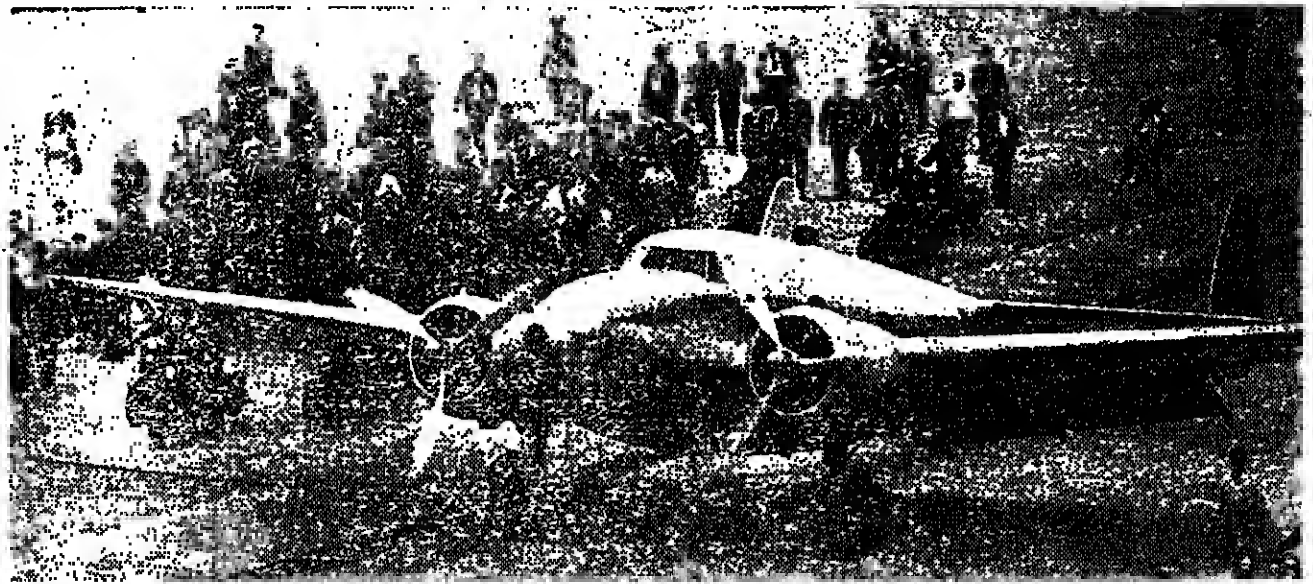
About 25 years ago Mr. Hughes denied, in an interview, that there was anything especially eccentric about himself. He said: "I am not a man of mystery. These stories grow like Greek myths. Every time I hear them, they're more fantastic. I run several businesses, and the people associated with me read those stories and do not understand them."

"There is nothing mysterious about me. I have no taste for expensive clothes. Clothes are something to wear and automobiles are transportation. If they merely cover me up and get me there, that's sufficient."

Eccentric or not, Mr. Hughes went to Nevada in 1966 under unusual circumstances, arriving



Howard Hughes at the controls of a plane during demonstration of radar device in 1947



"The 'World's Fair of 1939,' a Howard Hughes plane, landing at Floyd Bennett Field, Brooklyn, in July of 1938 after establishing a record of three days, 19 hours and 14 minutes in a round-the-world flight.

at Las Vegas in the dead of night in a private railroad train from Boston. He had journeyed to Boston from his home in Bell Air, Calif., for, depending on which report was accurate, an operation to relieve his deafness or to scout ways to invest the \$566-million he had recently received for his 78 percent holding in Trans World Airlines. It was believed to be the largest sum ever to come into the hands of one man at one time.

**Recuperated at Ranch**

Mr. Hughes and his entourage installed themselves on the ninth (and top) floor of the Desert Inn, one of the most renowned of the Las Vegas hostels. So far as is known, he left his quarters only for trips to his nearby ranch. Reports were that he often worked around the clock for four days at a stretch and then, exhausted, recuperated at the ranch.

Work, for Mr. Hughes, often consisted of one telephone call after another, associates said. However, he rarely made night calls to persons who did not work for him. Once, when an aide complained after he had been aroused by calls for the third time after midnight, Mr. Hughes told him: "Look, the bankers and others I have to call during the day. But you work for me. I can call you any time."

Shortly after his arrival in Las Vegas, Mr. Hughes bought the operating contracts of the Desert Inn for \$13.25-million, and later the property as well. One story was that he had asked when the owners requested him to leave his \$300-a-day suite to make way for already booked guests. Another explanation was that this was the first in a series of shrewdly calculated investments by which Mr. Hughes could multiply his millions with relative tax freedom. "There are very few places in America

where he could afford to get caught with 9,000 route miles in eight Western states, Canada and Mexico. The acquisition was subject to approval of the Aeronautics Board and the Hughes \$150-million, but it put him back in the air travel business, which he had left when he sold his controlling interests in Trans World and North-east.

**Former F.B.I. Agent**

Reputed to be an exceedingly shrewd businessman, albeit an unconventional one, Mr. Hughes operated through Mr. Maheu, a strapping, middle-aged former agent for the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and scores of subordinates, most of whom never saw him.

The anchor of Mr. Hughes's fortune was his wholly owned Hughes Tool Company, situated in Texas, which manufactures and leases rock and oil drills. It also is the owner of a number of his other properties. He owned, moreover, the Hughes Aircraft Company in California, which manufactures electronic devices as well as planes and holds many Government contracts. This concern was nominally owned by the Howey and Hughes Medical Institute. Furthermore, he controlled Sports Network, Inc., a company that syndicates live and taped coverage of sports events to television stations.

Not everything that Mr. Hughes sought was he able to acquire. In 1968, for example, he failed in a bid for the American Broadcasting Company network of television and radio outlets. And a deal for at least one Las Vegas casino fell through.

Befitting a man with a passion for privacy, Mr. Hughes tried to suppress books about himself. He was not totally successful, however. Before the Irving affair, one biography in progress was bought up from the writer; but two others persevered—Albert Gerber, who wrote "Billionaire" for Lyle Stuart, and John Keats, who did "Howard Hughes" for Random House. From these and other sources Mr. Hughes's life has been fairly well documented.

Howard Robard Hughes Jr. was born on Christmas Eve, 1905, in Houston. He was shy and serious as a boy and showed mechanical aptitude early. He attended two preparatory schools, the Fessenden School at West Newton, Mass., and the Thacher School at Ojai, Calif. He also took courses at the California Institute of Technology, Pasadena. It is not clear how long he remained at either place. He held no degree.

Mr. Hughes's father was a mining engineer who developed the first successful rotary bit

for drilling oil wells through rock. In 1909 the Hughes Tool Company was organized to manufacture and lease the patented rock bits. This was the beginning of the Hughes fortune.

The Hughes Tool Company had almost a monopoly in this field and consequently accumulated enormous revenues and profits. Even after the expiration of key patents in the nineteen-thirties and fifties, it continued to dominate the market.

When his mother died in 1922, Howard Hughes inherited 50 per cent of the company. On his father's death in 1924, he received 25 per cent. The family business was then appraised at \$650,000. Mr. Hughes assumed personal direction of the company at the age of 18. Two years later, he bought out the remaining family interest.

When 19, Mr. Hughes married Ella Rice, a Houston social figure and member of the family that founded Rice Institute. This marriage lasted four and a half years. Mrs. Hughes obtained a divorce on the grounds of cruelty.

**A Flop and a Hit**

Meanwhile, Mr. Hughes had shifted his interests to Hollywood, where he set forth, characteristically, in lone-wolf style, to become a movie producer. His first film was called "Hell's Angels" and it was so bad it was never released.

But then came "Hell's Angels," starring the late Jean Harlow, the picture that made Miss Harlow a rising star and was a spectacular success all around. Filmed in 1930 at a cost of \$4-million, it was then the most expensive movie ever made. Much of the cost resulted when the picture was made over for sound, which had come into general use when it was half finished. Mr. Hughes wrote, produced and directed this film, which grossed \$8-million.

There followed other successes, including "Scarface" with Paul Muni and George Raft and "Front Page" with Pat O'Brien. As an independent producer, Mr. Hughes turned out about a dozen pictures in the late twenties and early thirties.

By then, Mr. Hughes had been intrigued with the still-young field of aviation. He learned to fly during the filming of "Hell's Angels" and was seriously injured when his plane, of World War I vintage, crashed.

There were to be other narrow escapes. In May, 1943, he was injured again when an experimental two-engine flying boat crashed and sank in Lake Mead near Boulder Dam, Nev. His most critical injuries occurred in 1946, when he crashed on the first flight of his XP-11, a high-speed, long-range airplane.

**Injuries Almost Fatal**

On the last occasion, Mr. Hughes tried to pancake the plane onto a golf course but hit three houses and a garage instead. His chest and left lung were crushed; he also suffered a skull fracture and had nine broken ribs. Physicians gave him little chance to live. During his recovery, he designed a new type of hospital bed.

Throughout the nineteen-thirties when he was designing, building and flying his own planes, Mr. Hughes was one of the gallery of spectacular names in flying. Between 1932 and 1938 he set three major speed records and twice won the Harmon Trophy.

**The Spruce Goose**

These achievements, now a distant memory, were overshadowed in more recent years by a notable failure—that of the Hughes flying boat. This mammoth, eight-engine sea-plane, built of plywood, was conceived by Mr. Hughes during World War II when a shortage of metal dictated the use of alternate materials. The Spruce Goose, as it was dubbed by the press, was designed to carry hundreds of troops to Europe safely above the mauling German submarines in the Atlantic. It had a wing spread of 320 feet, a hull three stories high and tall assembly eight stories tall.

The Government put \$18-million Court

into the plane. Hughes said he had \$23-million of his own money in the plane. On Nov. 2, 1947, Mr. Hughes at the controls got about 70 feet off for a one-mile run. The Spruce Goose was damaged at Long Beach, Calif.

Before the war was over, Hughes had returned to motion picture production. The occasion that proved to be his controversial venture: "Outlaw," starring Mikey Lerner, which he produced and wrote. It was a flop.

This Western, which he produced and wrote, was filmed in 1941 and 1942. The Motion Picture of America because of exposure of Miss Rice was customary.

The picture was anyway and was shown in 1943. It was a flop and was withdrawn. In 1946 it was put into production with Mr. Hughes both profits and public.

**Purchase of R.K.O.**

Two years later, Hughes made a more determined effort to get into the motion picture business by buying a controlling interest in the Radio-Keith-Orpheum Corporation, then the fifth largest studio, with 825,000 shares.

During the erratic game, R.K.O. was the red, losing millions, while the other studios made money. In 1947, R.K.O. was sold to a group of investors, although it was owned by Mr. Hughes as of the many stocks of rummy the stock price, pique and, with \$8-million.

On March 31, 1947, a personal check for \$478,000 and bought a standing stock of this became the foundation of a major deal that was the biggest transaction in Hollywood.

But by July, Hughes was tired of the motion picture business. He had been on a jet liner when it crashed in the Atlantic. He sold the R.K.O. Pictures Corporation, a motion picture studio, to the R.K.O. Pictures, Inc. company, to the Rubber Company.

In the fall he remained R.K.O. of the Atlas Corporation for an 11 per cent interest in Atlas. He put that stock in because of Atlas' control of Northeast later divested himself of interest in Northeast.

**Court Fight Over**

All the while, Hughes was engaged in most spectacular cases in recent years control of Trans lines and resulted in mass of litigation.

Although retaining control of T.W.A., Mr. Hughes was at a group of Wall Street and financial institutions had financed the jet planes for the was in 1961 when was forced to put stock interest in for 10 years.

Thereafter, both new trustees named the Hughes interest each other more million. Repeatedly were held at Hughes refused to any of them.

Then on April 5, the abrupt and suit that Mr. Hughes's 78 per cent T.W.A. up for sale. Characteristically had no comment as aides able to offer the court fight, but ultimately won it.

**Howard Hughes with Ava Gardner in 1944**

Howard Hughes with Ava Gardner in 1944

## Hughes Seen As Worn Out By 2 Pilots

FORT LAUDERDALE, Fla., April 5 (AP)—When Howard R. Hughes was put aboard an air ambulance in Acapulco, Mexico, today, he looked "worn-out old person," according to Jeff Abrams, the copilot of the jet.

Mr. Hughes died on the plane while being flown to Houston. Roger Sutton, pilot of the Graf Jet air-ambulance charter service of Fort Lauderdale, described Mr. Hughes as being emaciated, with a thin beard and long, grayish hair.

"He was very wasted," Mr. Sutton said. "He was very, very pale."

A Customs inspector in Houston also said that Mr. Hughes looked emaciated and aged. The inspector saw his body when it was taken off the plane.

Mr. Sutton, 30 years old, and Mr. Abrams, 22, were interviewed after returning home. They said that their jet had been chartered late Sunday by a South Florida physician whom they did not identify. They left Fort Lauderdale at 5 A.M. Eastern Standard Time today and reached Acapulco four hours later.

The pilots said that they did not know until near the end of a five-hour wait in Acapulco that their ambulance passenger was to be Mr. Hughes. But they said that they had a strong hunch it would be.

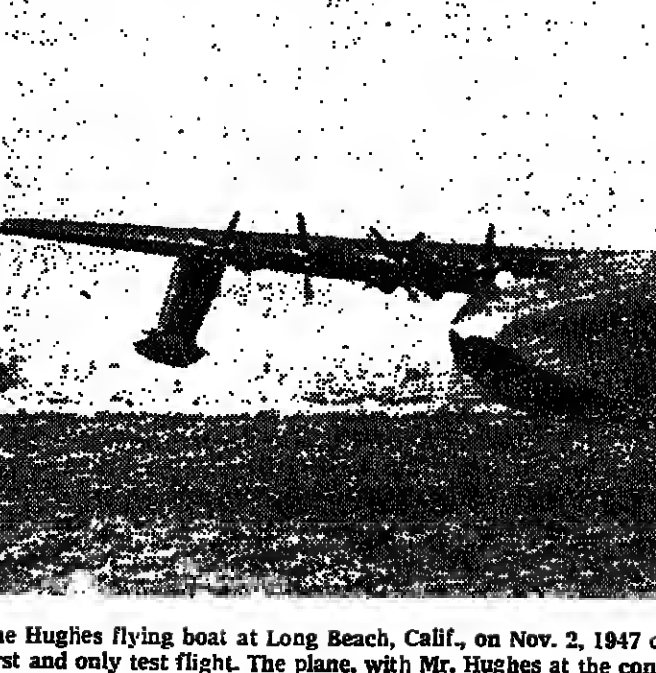
Mr. Sutton and Mr. Abrams said they saw Mr. Hughes wearing what appeared to be bed clothes, when he was loaded aboard their jet on a stretcher.

"He moved his lips a little when they put him on the plane, but I couldn't hear anything," Mr. Sutton said.

The pilots described the two-hour flight to Houston as "very routine." Mr. Abrams said that they did not know until after landing that Mr. Hughes had died on the flight.



Howard Hughes with Ava Gardner in 1944



The Hughes flying boat at Long Beach, Calif., on Nov. 2, 1947 during its first and only test flight. The plane, with Mr. Hughes at the controls, got



70 feet off the water for a one-mile run. The Government put \$18 million into the plane, and Mr. Hughes said he invested \$23 million of his funds.

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Bizarre and D...

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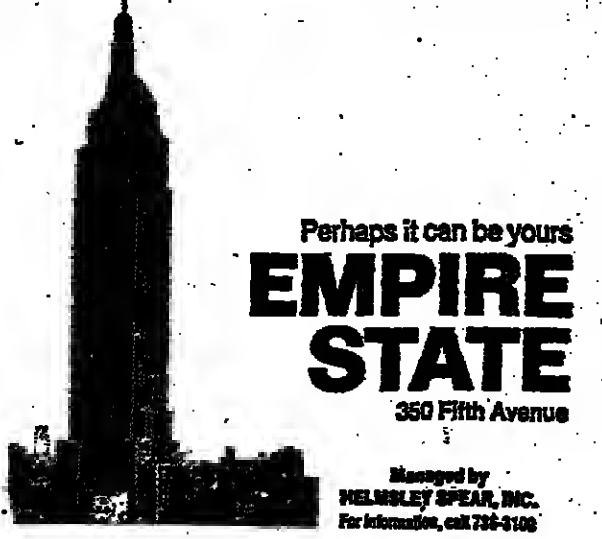
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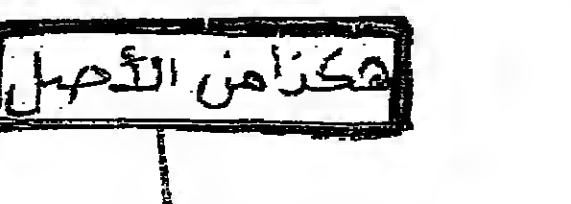
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SECRETARY
travel promotion
\$200/FEE PAID
AAVIS-ON-PARK
SECRETARY
Be at the heart
of our business

SECRETARY
ART GALLERY
The SALES DEPARTMENT
of the largest...
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SECRETARY-EXECUTIVE
Administrative...
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2680 Help Wanted 2680
SHIPPING DEPT
MANAGER
MARtha PARK AVE SALON
REQUIRES A SHIPPING & RECEIVING MGR. LADIES READY TO WEAR EXP A MUST. A SELF STARTER SHORT SLEEVE PERSON WHO CAN MOTIVATE HIS PERSONNEL FOR THE BEST RESULTS. HI SALARY PERMANENT BENEFITS. CALL 753-1511 FOR APPT.

2680 Help Wanted 2680
INTL SHIPPING CO
Bilingual English/Chinese
We are seeking an assistant to our Port Director. Technical knowledge of shipping documents, knowledge of shipping regulations, and ability to communicate with Chinese speaking personnel. Salary commensurate with experience. Call 486-8385.

2680 Help Wanted 2680
SHIPPING PORT HELPER
Shipping Dept. 1st/2nd yr exp. in...
and... in...
and... in...

2680 Help Wanted 2680
MONEY BUSINESS
Seeking a person for...
and... in...
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and... in...

2680 Help Wanted 2680
BI-LINGUAL AGENCY
Bilingual Secretary/Typist...
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BI-LINGUAL AGENCY
Bilingual Secretary/Typist...
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BI-LINGUAL AGENCY
Bilingual Secretary/Typist...
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2680 Help Wanted 2680
SWBD/RECEPT
Must be exp'd on 727...
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2680 Help Wanted 2680
SWBD/RECEPT
Must be exp'd on 727...
and... in...
and... in...

2680 Help Wanted 2680
TOOL AND DIEMAKER
Flatbed Chevrolet
(212) BU 4-3200

2680 Help Wanted 2680
TOOL AND DIEMAKER
Traffic Manager
Must be exp'd on 727...
and... in...
and... in...

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TOOL AND DIEMAKER
Traffic Manager
Must be exp'd on 727...
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TOOL AND DIEMAKER
Traffic Manager
Must be exp'd on 727...
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2680 Help Wanted 2680
TYPIST
American Home Products Corp.
Must be exp'd on 727...
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Must be exp'd on 727...
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2680 Help Wanted 2680
TYPIST
American Home Products Corp.
Must be exp'd on 727...
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2680 Help Wanted 2680
AUTO SALES MGR
Flatbed Chevrolet
(212) BU 4-3200

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Flatbed Chevrolet
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AUTO SALES MGR
Flatbed Chevrolet
(212) BU 4-3200

2677 Sales Help Wanted 2677
MANAGER-FRUG STORE
Must be exp'd on 727...
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MANAGER-FRUG STORE
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Looking for more teaching opportunities to choose from?
Look in The Week In Review (Section 4) every Sunday.
Look in the "About Education" feature every Wednesday.
Look in the Classified Pages every day of the week.

MERCHANDISE OFFERINGS

Advertisement for Merchandise Offerings. Lists various items for sale including: Warehouse Sale, Diamonds, Private Estates, Nautical Antiques, Waxed & Oiled, Brocade, etc. with prices and contact info.



Sales Help Wanted 2677 Cont'd From Preceding Page SALES OPPORTUNITY UNLIMITED STOP ENVYING PEOPLE WHO HAVE A BIG FUTURE...

Interested in Nutrition? RETAIL STORE MANAGERS CO-MANAGERS PART TIME SALES We need people who meet the following criteria:

KNOWLEDGE OF INTEREST IN NUTRITION... If you feel the above profile pretty well describes you, then we certainly want to talk with you.

GNC is proud of being an equal opportunity employer... We are seeking the top talent in sales and marketing.

CONSUMER PRODUCTS Heavy Main Floor Dept. Store Experience We are seeking the top talent in sales and marketing.

SALES Full Time Queens & Nassau Stylish Store, America's largest growing retail electronics company...

SALES Key Account Manager SALES REPS DEPENDABLE SALES REPS

INTERESTED IN MANAGEMENT? Sales Experience Necessary MAGAZINE ADVERTISING SALARY OPEN-CALL TODAY

SALES OPPORTUNITY ESTATE PLANNING State-of-the-Art Life Insurance Co. offering \$150,000 to \$1,000,000...

SALES ENGINEER TREMENDOUS POTENTIAL! Large communications company looking for sales engineers...

TRANSPORTATION SALES-REPRESENTATIVE Career opportunity for sales representative in transportation...

SALES TRAINER Good opportunity for sales trainer. Break new ground in sales training...

SALES REPS OPPORTY TO EARN \$25K+ Yearly salary commensurate with experience...

SALES PRO SPECIALTY SALES HARD GOODS Distributor seeks dynamic self-starter in specialty goods...

SALES Experienced Individuals, Immediate openings in sales, 40 hrs. per week, \$15,000 - \$25,000...

SALES OPPORTUNITY Progressive to production company seeks sales representative...

SITUATIONS WANTED ACCOUNTANT IN DEGREE 17 yrs exp. in various industries...

TOP OFFICE HELP NO FEE TO EMPLOYER Experienced office help available...

ATTORNEY-CPA L.L.M., CPA, 12 yrs. exp. in tax, legal, and business affairs...

HOUSEHOLD EMPLOYMENT HOUSEKEEPER-MAINTENANCE 5 days a week, private home...

HOUSEKEEPER-COOK Great opportunity for an experienced housekeeper/cook...

HOUSEKEEPER-LIVE-IN 5 days a week, private home, 28-room house in Glen Cove...

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BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

Capital Wanted 3462 TAX SHELTER PACKAGES READY TO GO...

INVESTOR WITH FORESIGHT Aggressive investor seeking experienced sales representative...

SMALL INVESTOR \$10,000 New but not old investment opportunity...

TELEPHONE SALES Large Electrical Wire & Cable Distributor...

TELEPHONE SALES Large Electrical Wire & Cable Distributor...

TELEPHONE SALES Large Electrical Wire & Cable Distributor...

Laundry & Cleaning Services 3436 SPEED QUEEN Washers & Dryers...

Restaurants, Bars & Grills 3440 Aberdeen, SCOTLAND RESTAURANT...

Restaurants, Bars & Grills 3440 Aberdeen, SCOTLAND RESTAURANT...

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Contracting & Roadbuilding 3454 With modern asphalt plant, office, equipment...

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Contracting & Roadbuilding 3454 With modern asphalt plant, office, equipment...

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Automotive Center 3454 Fully equipped, established, 15 yr. old...

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Votes to Go Ahead Restructuring City U.

From Page 1, Col. 4. The plan would affect the city's Hispanic community. It was proposed by the chancellor, Dr. Cibbee, called a referendum of Medgar Evers College in Brooklyn...

AS VICTIM LEGGE CUTS

From Page 37. The school had come about absence of interest by the teacher, are 40 to 50 percent of a student teacher's office to problem end since his door and has in 40 minutes...

Shipping/Mails

Table with columns: SAILING TODAY, SAILING TOMORROW, Trans-Atlantic, Trans-Pacific, Trans-Indian Ocean, Trans-Australia.

Professor at Yale Will Make Westerns for Television

By LES BROWN. Howard R. Lamar, a professor of American history at Yale University, is becoming a television producer. He's going to make westerns. Mr. Lamar's production house is to be the university's new Media Design Studio...

18 More Food Spots Cited As Health Code Violator

- VIOLATIONS: When New Postcard... The Health Department has cited 18 more food-handling establishments for violating health code and reported final inspections at three previously cited establishments.

Weather Reports and Forecast

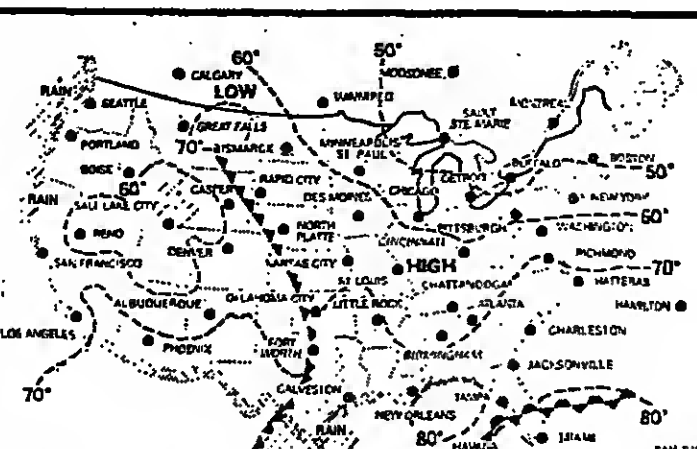


Figure beside Station Circle is temperature. Cold front a boundary between cold air and warmer air pushes in a wedge, usually south and east. Warm front a boundary between warm air and retreating wedge of colder air over which the warmer air is forced as it advances, usually north and east.

Summary

Fair to partly cloudy skies and seasonably cool temperatures will cover the Northeast today. Showers and thundershowers may occur from northern Florida into central Oklahoma and south-central Texas...

Forecast

National Weather Service (As of 5 P.M.) NEW YORK CITY—Partly sunny today, high around 60, winds westerly 10 to 20 mph...

Extended Forecast

(Thursday through Saturday) METROPOLITAN NEW YORK, LONG ISLAND AND NORTH JERSEY—Fair Thursday, cloudy at night Friday and fair Saturday...

Yesterday's Records

Table with columns: Eastern Standard Time, Temp., Hum., Wind, Bar. Lists records for various cities including New York, Philadelphia, and Washington.

U.S. and Canada

Table with columns: City, Low, High, Precip., Con. Lists weather conditions for various US and Canadian cities.

Abroad

Table with columns: City, Local Time, Temp., Condition. Lists weather conditions for various international cities.

THE ADAMS CHRONICLES Chapter Twelve (1870-1885)



Henry Adams—Historian. During Reconstruction, Adams tries to find a place for himself in a changing America. He and his wife are haunted by the past.

Tonight at 9 on WNET, Channel 13. PBS. Produced by WNET/13, New York, for PBS. Made possible by grants from the National Endowment for the Humanities, The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, and Atlantic Richfield Company.



SOVIET JEWELRY SPECIAL TUESDAY, APRIL 6 2:30-4:30 p.m. wevd-fm 97.9 you can participate by calling 757-5400

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EVERY WEDNESDAY Food Day IN THE NEW YORK TIMES Special stories, recipes and advertising in The Family Style Page

MORE TELEVISION ADVERTISING APPEARS ON THE FOLLOWING PAGES

PUBLIC AND COMMERCIAL NOTICES 5100-5102

INSURED AUTO SHIPPERS INSURED FOR COLLISION & LIABILITY TO CALIF., FLORIDA, ALL STATES ALL GAS PAID—947-5230—I.C.C. DEPENDABLE CAR TRAVEL 150 W. 42 ST. NEW JERSEY CALL (201) 672-3944

SHIP YOUR CAR! CALIF., FLORIDA, ALL STATES & OVERSEAS I.C.C. DEPENDABLE CAR TRAVEL 150 W. 42 ST. NEW JERSEY CALL (201) 672-3944

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING INDEX

COMMERCIAL NOTICES

INSURE YOUR CAR! CALIF., FLORIDA, ALL STATES & OVERSEAS I.C.C. DEPENDABLE CAR TRAVEL 150 W. 42 ST. NEW JERSEY CALL (201) 672-3944



# LOU HARRIS JOINS THE NETWORK MORE PEOPLE ARE WATCHING!

America's most respected poll taker Louis Harris has joined ABC News exclusively to give our election-year coverage even greater depth.

Together we'll turn up the surprising patterns of how and why specific voter groups went for the candidates they did. And what stands the candidates took on key issues really determined the outcome.

Throughout the year, we'll bring you special reports on the results of the Louis Harris/ABC News polls. Tonight Lou Harris joins Harry Reasoner and Howard K. Smith with results of the New York and Wisconsin primaries.

But be sure to stay tuned to ABC News this evening for election bulletin. In the primary contests to date, ABC News has been first to project the winning candidate more often than the other two networks combined!

Political Spirit  
**76**  
**ABC NEWS**  
Tonight: New York/Wisconsin  
abc 11:30PM



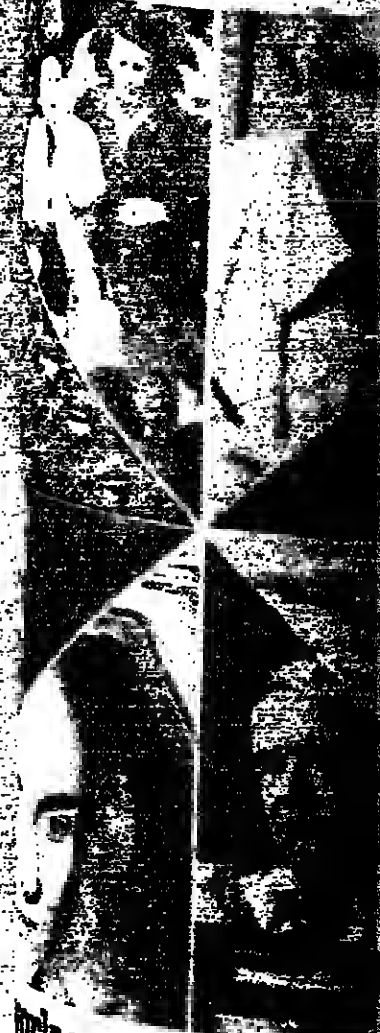
Award-winning  
entertainment from  
CBS's Digest  
**WISH GIANT**  
It's beautiful!  
CBS Channel 2

Today's pr  
a couple o

Wisconsin  
New York  
primaries

NBC  
News 4

Watch the new



Watch more people  
HARRIS  
abc 7:00PM

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حكايا من الأرحل

THE NETWORK WATCHING

Light! Award-winning entertainment from Reader's Digest FISH GIANT animated! It's beautiful! P.M. CBS Channel 2

Today's primaries... a couple of big ones!

Wisconsin New York Primaries

Up to now, this year's Presidential primaries have raised as many questions as they've answered. But today's balloting—in Wisconsin and New York—may well be the most pivotal to date.

It's likely, too, that more viewers will be watching the results on NBC than on any other network, for that's been the viewing pattern for the 1976 Primaries thus far.

NBC News' John Chancellor and David Brinkley are on the scene in Milwaukee. NBC News' John Hart is covering the New York vote from Manhattan's NBC NewsCenter. They'll be aided by hundreds of other NBC News reporters, analysts and researchers.

Right after the polls close this evening, NBC News will be projecting results. At 11:30, Chancellor, Brinkley and Hart will bring viewers a Decision '76 Special Report. And tomorrow morning, watch "Today," with Barbara Walters and Jim Hartz, for the complete coverage of today's balloting.

Stay tuned—through November.



Source: NTV/SA. Preliminary household estimates, average audience ratings for primary specials. Subject to qualification available on request.



network more people are watching! NEWS/HARRY REASONER abc 7:00PM

Union to End NBC Strike; Network May Bar Return

Members of the National Association of Broadcast Employees and Technicians who have been on strike against the National Broadcasting Company since last week were told by their leadership yesterday to return to work early tomorrow morning.

However, NBC officials said that the workers would not be allowed to return because of the risk of their sabotaging equipment. The network contends that unless members—engineers, maintenance workers and news writers—damaged about \$50,000 worth of equipment before going on strike, and caused the network to lose about \$86,000 in revenues through unplayed commercials.

Edward Lynch, International president of N.A.B.E.T., said in a telegram to NBC that he was terminating the strike "since NBC has agreed to resume negotiations promptly through the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service."

The two sides are scheduled to meet in Washington, on Thursday at 11:30 A.M., at the Federal Mediation Bureau.

"We told the company we're coming back to work," Arthur Kent, president of Local 11 of N.A.B.E.T., said. "It may sound unorthodox, but we think it's the right thing to do."

He said that if NBC refused to let the workers return, the union would consider themselves to be locked out.

The talks between NBC and the union, which represents about 1,700 NBC employees, broke off at 10 P.M. last Wednesday. Neither side has been willing to discuss the issues involved in detail, although they say one of the stumbling blocks has been jurisdiction over news cameramen.

As a result of the strike, NBC has had to cancel or postpone some programs including the premiere of a new daytime game show, "The Fun Factory," that was scheduled for next Monday.

The union has also sent a telegram to Betty Ford asking her not to cross their picket lines Thursday night at a live telecast from the Ed Sullivan Theater, where she is to receive the "Woman of the Year" Award.

Barbara Walters Meets With ABC on News Show

Barbara Walters, for 13 years a star of NBC's "Today" show, confirmed yesterday that she had met with ABC officials to discuss the possibility of co-anchoring the "ABC Evening News" with Harry Reasoner.

If she takes the job, she will become the first woman to co-anchor a weeknight news program for a network on a regular basis.

Miss Walters said she gave ABC no answer to its query nor would she for a while.

"It was just a preliminary meeting," said the Boston-born star, whose current three-year contract with NBC expires in September.

Miss Walters, named "Broadcaster of the Year" in 1975 by the International Radio and Television Society, said she had not made a decision whether she would even hold further talks with ABC News.

Bill Sweeney, ABC News president, said his meeting with Miss Walters was "in the early stage of discussion."

Barbara Walters, 47, is married to the late John F. Walters, a former ABC news anchor.

She has two children, a son and a daughter, and lives in New York City.

Walters has been a news anchor on NBC since 1963, when she took over the "Today" show from Paul Douglas.

She has also anchored "The Barbara Walters Special Report" and "The Barbara Walters Special Report."

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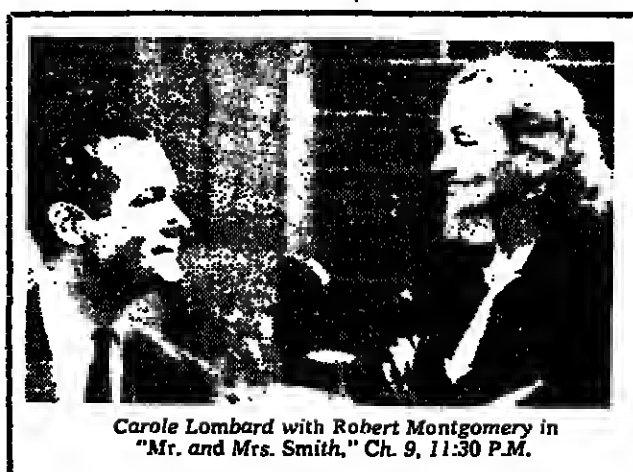
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Television



Carole Lombard with Robert Montgomery in "Mr. and Mrs. Smith," Ch. 9, 11:30 P.M.

Morning

- 6:18 (2) News
6:15 (7) News
6:20 (1) News
6:20 (1) News
6:27 (5) Friends
6:30 (2) Sunrises Semester
6:30 (4) Knowledge Yourself
6:30 (5) Speak For Yourself
6:30 (1) Listen and Learn
7:00 (2) CBS News: Hughes Rudd
(4) Today: Barbara Walters, Jim Hartz, hosts. Moshe Dayan, Paul Jordan, Leon and Jill Uris, Dr. Edwin Heath
(5) Underdog
(7) Good Morning, America: Gene Tierney, Iron Cornelia Wallace, Linus Pauling, Louis Harris
(8) The Philistines
(9) Mr. Chips
(10) Yoga for Health (R)
7:30 (5) Bugs Bunny
(8) News
(11) Feels the Cat
(13) Human Relations and School Discipline (R)
8:00 (2) Captain Kangaroo
(11) The Little Rascals
(12) Real World of Insects (R)
8:45 (13) Vegetable Soup (R)
8:50 (12) The Dick Van Dyck Show
(13) The Electric Company
(14) The Muppet Show
(15) Sesame Street
9:30 (2) Pat Collins: Charles W. Colson
(3) Concentration
(5) Greco Acres
(9) The Beverly Hillbillies
(11) Dream of Jeannie
(12) The Price Is Right
(14) Celebrity Sweepstakes
(5) That Girl
(7) MOVIE: "The Story of Esther Costello" Part 1, (1957), Heather Sears, Joan Crawford, Rossano Brazzi. Afflicted girl exploited. Ugly stuff but well-acted, handsomely produced.
(9) Romper Room
(11) Gilligan's Island
(12) The Dick Van Dyck Show
(13) Alive and About
10:30 (4) High Rollers
(5) Andy Griffith
(11) Austin and Costello
10:40 (13) Basic Earth Science (R)
11:00 (2) Gambit
(4) Wheel of Fortune
(5) The Dick Van Dyck Show
(8) Straight Talk: Mary Helen McPhillips, Phyllis Hayes, hosts: "Why Can't Americans Speak English?"
(11) Hazel
(13) Elementary Mathematics
11:10 (13) Community of Living Things
11:30 (2) Love of Life
(4) Hollywood Squares
(5) The Dick Van Dyck Show
(8) Bill Boggs, host. Jerry Rubin, Art Hadley, Rev. Bob Harrington
(12) Happy Days (R)
(13) 1976 (R)
11:45 (13) Matter and Motion
11:55 (13) News: Douglas Edwards

Afternoon

- 12:00 (2) Young and the Restless
(4) Magnificent Marble Machine
(7) Let's Make a Deal
1:00 (11) 700 Club: Ruth Stapleton, guest
(13) Western Civilization (R)
(3) The Electric Company
(2) Search for Tomorrow
(4) Take My Advice
(7) All My Children
(9) Journey to Adventure
(13) Biology Today (R)
12:55 (4) NBC News: Edwin Newman
(5) News
(2) Tattletales
(4) Somersot
(5) Movie: "Intrigue"

- 8:00 P.M. Nova (R) (13)
9:00 P.M. M\*A\*S\*H (R) (2)
9:00 P.M. The Adams Chronicles (13)
10:00 P.M. Family (7)
11:30 P.M. New York/Wisconsin Primaries (2, 4, 7)

Evening

- 6:00 (2, 7) News
(1) Bewitched
(2) The Dick Van Dyck Show
(11) Star Trek
(13, 50) Carrascolendas (R)
(21) GREAT DECISIONS
(23) Mister Rogers
(31) GETTING ON
(41) Reporter 41
(68) Uccle Floyd
9:30 (5) The Partridge Family
(13) The Electric Company
(21) Realidades
(23) Zoom
(31) Speaking Freely
(41) Mundo De Jugetes
(47) Sacrificio De Mujer
(50) Deviance
(65) Voyage to Bottom of the Sea
7:00 (2) News: Walter Cronkite
(4) News: John Chancellor
(5) Andy Griffith
(7) News: Harry Reasoner
(8) Ironside
(11) The Dick Van Dyck Show
(13) Zoom (R)
(21) Inside the Arts (R)
(25) The Electric Company
(41) For Do
(50) Anyone for Tennyson? (R)
7:30 (10) Treasure Hunt
(4) Wild Kingdom
(5) Adam 12
(7) Match Game P.M.
(11) Family Affair
(13) ROBERT MACNEIL REPORT
(21) Long Island News-magazine
(23) Book Beat
(31) News of New York
(41) La Crada Bien Crada
(47) Osesallina A Los Comediantes
(50) New Street News
(68) Wall Street Perspective
8:00 (13) THE SELISH GIANT (Animated) (R)
(4) Movin' On (R)
(9) Crosswords
(7) Happy Days (R)
(9) BASKETBALL: New York Knicks vs. Buffalo Braves
(11) The FBI
(13) NOVA: "Joey," Story of a brain-damaged man (R)
(21) EXECUTIVE'S Round Table
(25) Hablame En Espanol
(31) Act Issue
(41) Show De Rosita
(47) Un Angel Llamado Andrea
(50) Mark Russell Comedy
8:30 (2) GOOD TIMES (R)
(5) Merv Griffin: "Rape." Or: William Rader, others
(7) LAYVERNE AND COMPANY
(25) Consumer Survival Kit
(25) USA: People and Politics
(51) Lee Graham Presents
(50) Koscizsko: An American Portrait
(68) Belly Dancing With Meis.
9:00 (2) M\*A\*S\*H (R)
(4) Police Woman (R)

Radio

- 1-145, WNYC-AM: National Press Club, guest, Coretta Scott King.
1:15-2, WOR-AM: The Fitzgeralds.
1:15-2, WMCA: Sally Jessy Raphael: "All About the Big Apple."
2-2:30, WNYC-AM: Overseas Mission, "Guatemala Earthquake," February, 1976.
2:15-4, WOR-AM: Sherry Henry. Discussion of the EST bumaq potential movement.
3-7, WMCA: Bob Grant. Call-in.
3:30-3:55, WNYC-AM: Wall Street Forum, Hans Reinsch, host. David F. Saks, health care industry analyst for Orezel, Burnham and Company.
4:15-7, WOR-AM: Bob and Ray. Comedy. Variety.
4:30-5, WNYC-AM: New York Now. Ray Schitzer, host. Commissioner of Consumer Affairs.
5-5:45, WNYC-AM: On the Line. Call-in. "Update: Optometry."
6:05-6:10, WQXR: Metropolitan Report. Bill Blair, broadcast correspondent.
6:05, WGBS: Fishermen's Forecaster.
7-8:45, WMCA: John Sterling. Call-in.
7:07-8, WOR-AM: Mystery Theater. "The Boy Wonder," starring William Redfield and Robert Dryden.
7:30-8, WNYC: Sunset Semester.
7:30-8:30, WBAI: The Fairness Doctrine. Gail Peibst, host. Discussion of the broadcasting of controversial issues of public importance.
8, WNYC-AM: Baseball Yankees vs. Mets.
8, WMCA: Hockey. Vancouver vs. Islanders.
8-8:30, WNYC: Nutrition on the Line. "Food Day 1976."
8:30-8:55, WNYC-AM: New York Positive. With Bob Weisstein. "Being Single in New York City."
8:30-9, WNYC: Broadcasting Inside/Out.
8:45-9:15, WBAI: Poetry. A reading by Mary Jane Menuez.
9-9:45, WQXR: Front Page of Tomorrow's New York Times. Bill Blair, broadcast correspondent.
9-9:30, WKCR: See How They Run. Report on the 1976 presidential campaign.
9-9:30, WNYC: Soul of Reason. Guests, students in the Executive High School Intern Program of America.
9:15-10, WOR-AM: Jean Shepherd. Comedy.
9:15-9:45, WEVD: Postscripts.

News Broadcasts

- All News: WDCS: News, WNYC: Hourly on the Hour, WQXR, WJLK, WMCA, WNBC, WNBC, WNYC-AM, WOR, WSDU. Five Minutes to the Hour, WABC (also five minutes to the half-hour), WNYC, WFLX, WRPM. Fifteen Minutes Past the Hour: WFLX, WRPM. On the Half Hour: WPAT, WYVA, WYLR, WNBC, WNYC, WNYC-AM, WNBC. 5:30 only: WBAI.
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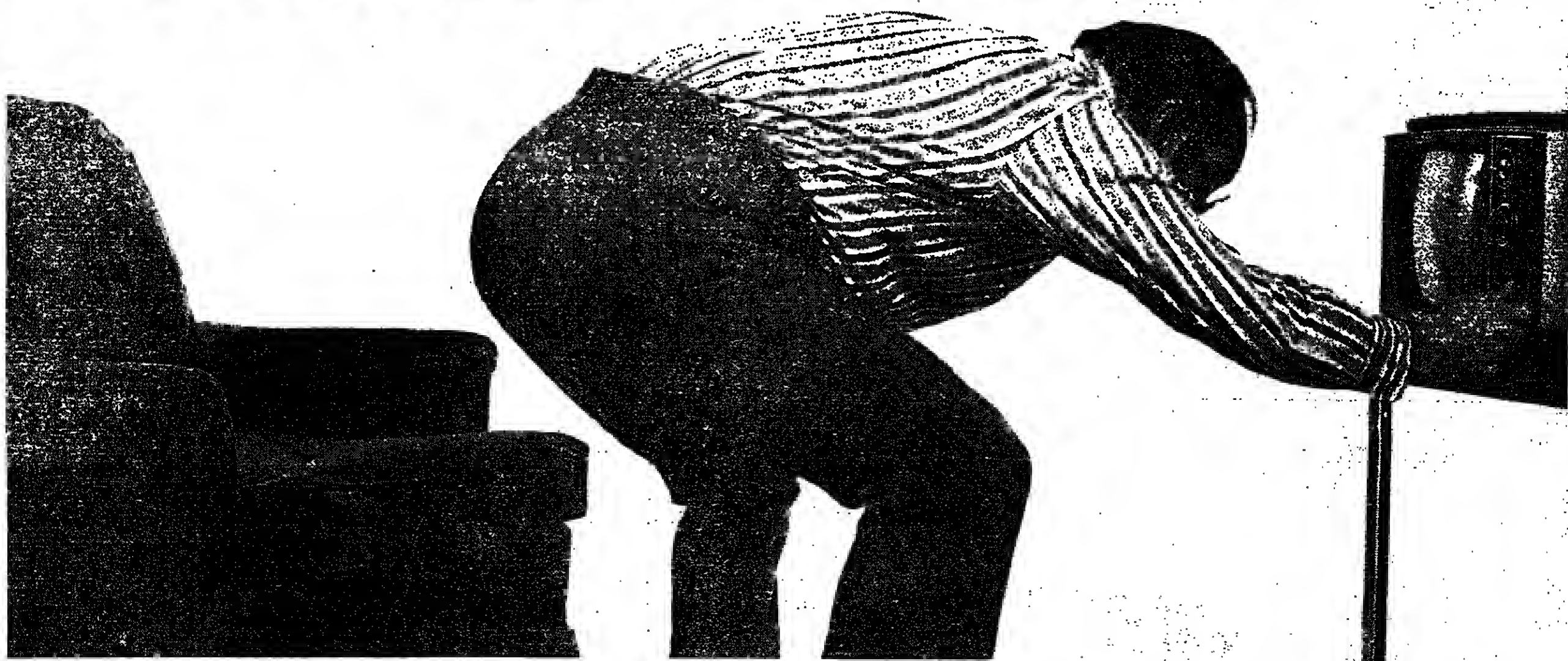
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# There are men.



# And there are men.



Doers and viewers.

When you come right down to it, most men are geared to one or the other. And the difference can be important to you as a marketer.

Because what a man does with his leisure time tells you a lot about how he spends the rest of his time.

Take our men, for example. They're young, affluent, well-educated. But more than that, they're active enthusiasts who aren't content to sit on the sidelines, or seek the refuge of the easy chair.

So they go all out. They pursue performance and excellence, and willingly invest their money to achieve it. Not only in their leisure activities, but on all those quality products that go to make up the good life.

A higher percentage of Network men are 18-34 and drink scotch, own an imported car and have taken a foreign trip in the last 3 years than the readers of Sports Illustrated, Time, Newsweek or U.S. News.

Incidentally, you won't find our men reading these magazines. Or watching much TV. By and large, the duplication is extremely low.

But you will find them spending a lot of time with our magazines—over 2½ hours with each issue.

The moral of all this?

There are men, and there are men.

If you sell quality products, it's a difference that can make *all* the difference.



## The Ziff-Davis Magazine Network

### Our 7,000,000 men. They aren't content to sit on the sideline

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